

**B Yi Y'GWX i `Y]hi b[Yb']b'?`Yj Y.'9]b
5i ZVfi WX'ZØf': ÒfXYfgWX i `Yb**

Nk Y]bYi Y'GWX i `Y]hYf']b'?`Yj Y.'HcfVYb'HYgWX]bg_m6U»ZY`X
i bX'HUb'U'BCv]g`Y]hYb'bi b'X]Y': ÒfXYfgWX i `Yb'; fi bYk U`X
i bX'<Ui g': fYi XYbVYf["

Æ`XYb'GWX i `Yb'XYg'?fY]gYg'?`Yj Y.[]Vh'Yg'J YfÅbXYfi b[Yb'Ub'XYf
Gd]hnY"Nk Y]': ÒfXYfgWX i `Yb'\UVYb'_Øfn`WX' bYi Y
@Y]hi b[gdYfgcbYb'YfbUbbhž'X]Y'Zf]gWX Yb'K]bX']b'X]Y' Ægh]hi h]cbYb
Vf]b[Yb'gc`Yb"HcfVYb'HYgWX]bg_m6U»ZY`XžXYf'ni j cf'U`g
ghY`j YfhfYhYbXYf'GWX i `Y]hYf'hÅh]['k Ufž'\Uh'X]Y'J YfUbhk cfhi b['ZØf
XUg': ÒfXYfnYbhf i a ' ; fi bYk U'X']b'9a a Yf]WX'ØVYfbca a Yb"5i WX
HUb'U'BCv]g'\Uh[fc»Y'J YfUbhk cfhi b[]b'XYf
6]Xi b[g[Ya Y]bgWX UZh'ØVYfbca a Yb'i bX'U[]Yfh'bi b'U`g
GWX i `Y]hYf']b'XYf'GWX i `Y'<Ui g': fYi XYbVYf[]b'?`Yj Y"

8Yf'@UbXfUh'XYg'?fY]gYg'?`Yj Yž7\`f]ghcd\ ; Yfk Yfgž'\Uh'X]Y' bYi Yb
GWX i `Y]hYf'\Yfn`WX]a '?fY]g\Ui g'Ya dZUb[Yb"GY]bY'K cfhY'k UfYb
Yfa i h][YbX.' ÆWX'ZFYi Y'a]WX'gY'fž'XUgg'i bgYfY'VY]XYb
: ÒfXYfgWX i `Yb'bi b'Y]bY'bYi Y'FY_hcf]b'i bX'Y]bYb'bYi Yb'FY_hcf
\UVYb" ÆWX'k ØbgWX Y' ÆbYb'Y]bYb'[i hYb'GhUfh'ZØf']\fY' bYi Yb
5i Z[UVYb" '8]YgY'l bhYfghØmi b[]cb'GY]hYb'XYf'J Yfk U`hi b[
j YfXYi h]WX'h'X]Y'6YXYi hi b[ž'X]Y'XYa 'GWX i `k YgYb']b'XYf'FY[]cb
VY][Ya YggYb'k]fX"

B Yi Yf'GWX k i b[]b'XYb': ÒfXYfgWX i `Yb

8]Y'9fbYbbi b[]cb'HYgWX]bg_m6U»ZY`X'i bX'BCv]g]gh'b]WX'h'bi f
Y]b'dYfgØb`]WX Yf'GWX f]h'ZØf'X]Y'VY]XYbž'gcbXYfb'nY][hiUi WX'Y]bYb
K UbXY`]b'XYf': Ø\fi b[g_i`hi f'XYf'GWX i `Yb"8]Y'Fc`Y'Y]bYg
GWX i `Y]hYfg']b'Y]bYf': ÒfXYfgWX i `Y'YfZcfXYfh'VYgcbXYfYg

9]bZØ\`i b[gj Yfa Ò[Yb`i bX`9b[U[Ya Ybhž`XU`Yg`XUfi a` [Y\hž`XYb
6YXØfZb]ggYb`j cb`GWØYfb`a`]hi bhYfgW]YX`]WYb`gcn]U`Yb`i bX
Ya ch]cbU`Yb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`[YfYW`h`ni`k`YfXYb`"9]b
a`ch]j`]YfhYg`@Y]hi b[ghYUa`_`Ubb`XYb`i`bhYff]W`hi bX`XUg`[YgUa`hY
GW`i`_`]a`U`b`UW\`U`h][`j`YfVYggYfb`"

A`]h`XYf`9fZU\`fi b[`j`cb`HcfVYb`HYgW`]bg`m!6U»ZY`Xž`XYf`VYfY]hg`]a
GmgH`Ya`XYf`GW`i`Y`UfVY]hYhž`k`]fX`Yfk`UfhYhž`XUgg`Yf`X]Y
VYghY\`Yb`XYb`Ghfi`_`hi`fYb`Ua`:`ÖfXYfnYbhfi`a`:`fi`bYk`U`X
k`Y]hYfYbhk`]W`Y`b`_`Ubb`"GY]bY`NY]h`U`g`ghY`j`YfhfYhYb`XYf
GW`i`Y]hYf`\`Uh`]a`k`c\`k`Yfhj`c`Y`9]bV`]W`Y`[`Y`[`YVYbž`X]Y`Yf`bi`b
]a`j`c`Yb`i`a`ZUb`[`bi`hYb`_`Ubbž`i`a`X]Y`GW`i`Y`bcW`YfZc`[`fY]W`Yf
ni`[`YghU`hYb`"

HUb`U`B`cV]g`Vf]b[`h`Zf]gW`Y`XYYb`i`bX`DYfgdY`_`h]j`Yb`a`]hž`X]Y`ZØf`X]Y
GW`i`Yb`hk`]W`_`i`b[`i`bX`XUg`K`c\`VYZ]b`XYb`XYf`GWØYf`j`cb`[`fc»Yf
6YXYi`hi`b[`g]bX`"ΔfY`F`c`Y`U`g`GW`i`Y]hYf]b`Ub`XYf`GW`i`Y`<Ui`g
:`fYi`XYbVYf[`ghY`h`g]W`Yfž`XUgg`X]Y`@Yfbi`a`[`YVi`b[`XYb
gdYn]Z]gW`Yb`6YXØfZb]ggYb`XYf`GWØYf`YXYfnY]h[`YfYW`h`k`]fX`"
6Y]XY`GW`i`Y]hYf`ghY\`Yb`bi`b`j`cf`XYf`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[`ž`\`fY
J]g]cbYb`ZØf`X]Y`GW`i`Yb`ni`j`Yfk`]f`_]W`Yb`i`bX`bUW\`U`h][`Y
J`YfÅbXYfi`b[`Yb`ni`VYk`]f`_`Yb`"

Δ`Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`ΔhY[`fUh]cb`i`bX`Δ`_`i`g]cb`]b`XYb`GW`i`Yb`Ub
6YXYi`hi`b[`[`Yk`]bbYbž`g]bX`gc`W`Y`Y`bXYfi`b[`Yb`]b`XYf`@Y]hi`b[
YbhgW`Y]XYbXž`i`a`Ui`W`Y]bY`dcg]h]j`Y`9b`hk`]W`_`i`b[`XYf
GW`i`Ub[`YVchY`ni`ZØfXYfb`"8]Y`i`bhYfghØhni`b[`Xi`fW`XYb`@UbXfUh
i`bX`X]Y`[`YgUa`hY`J`Yfk`U`hi`b[`]gh`Y]b`k`Y]hYfYf`GW`f]hh`ni`f`GhÅf`_`i`b[
XYf`6]`Xi`b[`g`UbXgW`UZh`]a`?`fY]g`?`Yj`Y`"

8YhU]`g`

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[`"XY`