

DYi [ Ych' ) \$, ' ]b ' GhfUY`Yb '[ Yghc \ `Yb.  
Dc `]nY ]'gi W\ h'NYi [ Yb

⊖ ' GhfUY`Yb 'k i fXY`Y]b 'gW\k UfnYf`DYi [ Ych' ) \$, 'Ui g`Y]bYf  
; fi bXghØW\_gY]bZU\ fh' [ Yghc \ `Yb " 8 ]Y`Dc `]nY ]'gi W\ h'NYi [ Yb "

' %"\$ + " & \$ \$ ( ' ' \$ - . ) +

' ? fY ]gdc `]nY ]VY \ ÖfXY ' ? `Yj Y`

9]bVfi W\ ' ]b 'X]Y`G]W\ Yf \ Y]h`XYf  
B UW\ VUfgW\ UZh

GhfUY`Yb 'k ]fX`j cb`Y]bYa `VYgcf [ b]gYffY [ YbXYb`J cfZU``VYhfcZZYbž  
XYf`XUg`G]W\ Yf \ Y]hg [ YZØ \ `XYf`6Øf [ Yf`ghUf\_`VYY]bhfÅW\h] [ h`' ⊖ `XYf  
B UW\ h]j ca `& - " `Ui Z`XYb`' \$ " : ' ]' & \$ \$ ( ž`nk ]gW\ Yb`& & . \$ \$ 'I \ f`i bX  
\$, . ' \$ 'I \ fž`k i fXY`Y]b 'gW\k UfnYf`DYi [ Ych' ) \$, ž`XYf`]b`Y]bYf  
df]j UhYb`9]bZU\ fh`Ub`XYf`@]b [ gZc fhYf`GhfU» Y`UV [ YghY`h`k Ufž  
[ Yghc \ `Yb "

8 YhU]`g`ni a `8 ]YVghU\`

8 Yf`J cfZU`` [ YgW\U\ `Ui Z`V]g`Ub [ 'i bVY`\_UbbhY`K Y]gYž`k Ug`X]Y  
: fU [ Y`Ui Zk ]fZhž`k ]Y`g]W\ Yf`XUg`5VghY`Yb`Y]bYg': U\fnYi [ g`]b`Y]bYf  
9]bZU\ fh`hUhgÅW\`]W\`]gh" `⊖ `5i hcž`XUg`ni `X]YgYa `NY]hdi b\_h`ia ]h  
XYa `? YbbnY]W\ Yb`? @9! < %- , ( ' j YfgY\Yb`k Ufž`VYZUbXYb`g]W\`Ui W\  
Y]b`? ]bXYfg]hn`i bX`Y]bY; Y`XVÖfgY`a ]h`Y]bYa `ia ]h`YfYb  
nk Y]ghY`][ Yb`6Uf [ Y`XVYhfU [ `gck ]Y`a Y\ fYfY`5i gk Y]gXc`\_i a YbhY`  
8 ]Yg`nY][ hž`XUgg`Yg`g]W\`b]W\ h`bi fi a `Y]bYb`a UhYf]Y`Yb`J Yf`i gh  
\ UbXY`hž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`i a `X]Y`dchYbn]Y`Y; YZÅ\ fXi b [ `gYbg]V`Yf  
⊖ Zcfa Uh]cbYb "

8]Y`F c`Y`XYf`; Ya Y]bgW UZh]b`XYf

5i Z\_`Àfi b[

8]Y`Dc`nY]`XYf? f]a ]bU`dc`nY]; Y`XYfb`Uh`VYfY]hg`9fa ]hhi b[ Yb  
Ui Z[ Ybca a Yb`i bX`fi Zh`X]Y`5bk c`bYf`ni f`A ]h\]ZY`Ui Z`8]Y  
Gc`]XUf]h`h`i bX`K UW`gUa \_Y]h]b`XYf`B UW`VUfgW UZh]g]bX  
YbhgW Y]XYbXž`i a `gc`W`Y`J cfZ`Y`ni `j Yf\]bXYfb`i bX`Ui Zni \_`ÀfYb"  
NYi [ Ybž`X]Y`<]bk Y]gY`[ YVYb`\_`ÒbbYbž`k YfXYb`XUfi a`[ YVYhYbž  
g]W`i bhYf`XYf`HY`YZcbbi a a Yf`\$&, ' %%&) \$`ni `a Y`XYb"

8]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `XYf`G]W Yf`Y]h]a `5`hU[

8]YgYf`J cfZU`Uh`b]W`h`bi f`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`XYb`i ba ]hY`VUfYb  
CdZYfž`gcbXYfb`fi Zh`Ui W`[ f0» YfY`6YXYb`\_Yb`]b`XYf`; Ya Y]bgW UZh  
\Yfj cf`8]Y`G]W Yf`Y]h]b`XYb`K c`b[ YV]YhYb`]gh`Y]b`nYbhfU`Yg  
H\Ya Už`XUg`X]Y`@YVYbgei U`h`h`XYf`6Øf[ Yf`X]fY`\_h`VYY]bZi ggh`8 Ug  
; YZØ`XYf`i b[ Yk ]gg\Y]h`\_Ubb`k Y]hfY]W YbXY`c`[ Yb`ZØf`XUg  
gcn]U`Y`@YVYb`i bX`XUg`J YfhfUi Yb`nk ]gW Yb`B UW`VUfb`UVYb"  
G\_fi dY`cgY`H`hYfž`X]Y`g]W`]b`K c`b[ YV]YhYb`VYX]YbYbž`\_`ÒbbYb  
`Ub[ Zf]gh][ Y`Gdi fYb`]b`XYf`dgmW`c`c[ ]gW Yb`J YfZUggi b[ `XYf  
5bk c`bYf`\]bhYf`UggYb"

? Øb Zh][ Y`Df`Aj Ybh]c b ga U» bU`a Yb

I a `gc`W`Y`J cfZ`Y`]b`Ni \_i bZh`ni `j Yf\]bXYfbž`]gh`Yg`k ]W`h][ ž`XUgg  
X]Y`5bk c`bYf`G]W Yf`Y]h]g] cf`\_Y`fi b[ Yb`hfYZZYbž`k ]Y`n`6`X]Y  
`bghU`Uh]cb`j cb`6Yk Y[ i b[ ga Y`XYfb`cXYf`5`Ufa Ub`U[ Yb`Ni XYa  
\_Ubb`Y]b`Y`gh`Àf`\_YfY`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h]bYf`U`V`XYf  
B UW`VUfgW UZh`k ]Y`B UW`VUfgW UZh`g UW`Ybž`dcg]h]j Y`9ZY`\_h`Y`Ui Z  
X]Y`G]W Yf`Y]h`\UVYb"

? cbhU`h`ni f`Dc`nY]

F ØW`ZFU[ Yb`\_`ÒbbYb`X]fY`\_h`Ub`X]Y`? fY]gdc`nY]VY`ØfXY`?`Yj Y  
[ Yf]W`hY`h`k YfXYb`5bgdfYW`dUf`bYf`ghY`h`i bhYf`XYf  
HY`YZcbbi a a Yf`\$&, &%) \$(`%%%%ni f`J YfZØ[ i b[ `cXYf`j ]U`9!A U]  
Ub`dfYggYghY`Y`\_`Yj Y4 dc`nY]"b`fk "XY`K Y]hYfY`bZcfa Uh]cbYb

g]bX'Ui Z'XYf'K YVg]hY'XYf'Dc`nY]'?'Yj Y'\]Yf'ni 'Z]bXYb"

8]YgYf'J cfZU``\Uh'XUg'DchYbn]U`ž'Y]b'VYXYi hi b[ gj c``Yg'; YgdfÅW  
ØVYf'G]W\Yf\Y]hi bX'GW\i hn']b'K c\b[ YV]YhYb'ni 'b]h]]YfYbž'XUg  
ZØf'U``Y'6Øf[ Yf'j cb' ðhYfYggY'gh"

' B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY