

DfY]gYf\ Ò\ i b[ 'VY]? Zn!J Yfg]W\ Yfi b[ Yb.  
H]ddg`ni a 'K YW\ gY`'ja ' ? fY]g' ? `Yj Y

K YW\ gY`b`G]Y`X]Y`? Zn!J Yfg]W\ Yfi b[ 3'9fZU\ fYb`G]Yž`k cfUi Z  
G]Y`UW\ hYb`a ØggYbž`i a `; Y`X`ni `gdUfYb`i bX`X]Y`VYghYb  
@Y]ghi b[ Yb`ni `g]W\ Yfb"

8 ]Y`ghY][ YbXYb` ? cghYb`XYf` ? Zn!

J Yfg]W\ Yfi b[ `i bX`]\ fY`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z  
X]Y`J YfVfUi W\ Yf

⇒ XYf`F Y[ ]cb`? fY]g' ? `Yj Y# \Y]b!Fi \f`ghY\Yb`5i hcZU\ fYf. ]bbYb  
j cf`Y]bYf`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ "'`a ` \_ca a YbXYb`&U\ f  
\_ÒbbhYb`X]Y`DfÀa ]Yb`ZØf`? Zn!J Yfg]W\ Yfi b[ Yb`k Y]hYf`ghY][ Ybž`k Ug  
Y]bY`[ YbUi Y` VYfdfØZ b[ `XYf`Y][ YbYb`J Yfg]W\ Yfi b[ `nk ]b[ YbX  
YfZcfXYf`]W\ `a UW\ h"8]Y`J YfVfUi W\ YfnYbhfU`Y`? fY]g' ? `Yj Yž  
j YfhfYhYb`Xi fW\ `X]Y`@Y]hYf]b`7Ufa Yb`<YggYž`fÀh`XUni ž`X]Y  
?cbX]h]cbYb`XYf`VYghY\YbXYb`J YfhfÀ[ Y`[ YbUi `ni `ghi X]YfYb"

K Ufi a `Y]b`K YW\ gY`'g]bbj c``gY]b`\_Ubb

8]Y`A Uf\_hVYX]b[ i b[ Yb`]b`XYf`? Zn!J Yfg]W\ Yfi b[ gVfUbW\ Y`UVYb  
g]W\ `]b`XYb`YhnhYb`&U\ fYb`j YfÀbXYfh"J ]Y`Y`J Yfg]W\ YfYf`Yf\ Ò\Yb  
X]Y`DfY]gYž`XU`g]Y`i a `BYi `i bX.]bbYb`k YfVYb`i bX`XUZØf`\Ài Z][  
UhfU\_h]j Y`F UVUhhY`UbV]YhYb`"9]b`K YW\ gY`XYg`5bV]YhYfg`\_Ubb  
g]W\ `XU\Yf`ZØf`Ub[ `À\ f][ Y`?i bX.]bbYb`c`bYb`"5`YfX]b[ g`VYhcbh  
<YggYž`XUgg`XYf`[ Øbgh][ ghY`HUf]Z`b]W\ h`]a a Yf`XYf`VYghY`]gh" 9g  
]gh`k ]W\ h][ ž`X]Y` ; YgUa h\Y]h`XYf`Ub[ YVchYbYb`@Y]ghi b[ Yb`]a `6`]W\_  
ni `VY\U`hYb ž`gc`X]Y`9I dYfh]b"

K ]W\ h][ Y`Di b\_hY`VY]a `K YW\ gY`XYf`? Zn!

## J Yfg]W\ Yfi b[

- DfY]gY j Yf[ `Y]W\ Ybž'UVYf`\_`i [ j c f[ Y\ Yb

9]b'DfY]gj Yf[ `Y]W\ ]gh'fUhgUa ž'gc`hY`YXcW\`b]W\ h  
Ui ggW\`Y»`]W\`ØVYf`J Yf[ `Y]W\ gdcfhU`Y`YfZc`[ Yb"8]YgY  
\_ÖbbYb`cZhi`bi`f`Y]bYb`HY]`XYg`A Uf`hYg`UVV]`XYb`i`bX`g]bX  
\Äi Z[ j`cb`Dfcj`]g]cbYb`XYf`5bV]YhYf`UV\Äb[ ]["  
5i hcZU\ fYf.]bbYb`gc`hYb`Ui W\`X]fY`\_h`VY]j YfgW\]YXYbYb  
J Yfg]W\ Yfi b[ Yb`bUW\`\_`bZcfa Uh]cbYb`gi W\ Yb"

- J c f g]W\ h`VY]`XYf`? ØbX][ i b[

8]Y`?ØbX][ i b[ gZf]ghYb`g]bX`YbHgW\ Y]XYbX`ZØf`Y]bYb  
YfZc`[ fY]W\ Yb`5bV]YhYfk YW\ gY"8]Y`a`Y]ghYb`?Zn!  
J Yfg]W\ Yfi b[ gj YfhfÄ[ Y`YbXYb`Ua`"8]YnYa`VYfž  
k Yg\U`V`X]Y`Zf]gh[ YfYW\ hY`?ØbX][ i b[ `V]g`gdÄhYghYbg`"\$"  
Bcj Ya`VYf`YfZc`[ Yb`a`i`gg"6Y]`Y]bYf`6Y]hfU[ gYf\Ö\i b[  
VYghY\hY]b`GcbXYf\_ØbX][ i b[ gfYW\ hj`cb`j`]Yf`K`cW\ Yb"

- 5i Z`@Y]ghi b[ Yb`UW\ hYb`i`bX

GW\ UX Yb gZfY]\ Y]hg\_`UggY`ØVYfd fØZYb

B]W\ h`bi`f`X]Y`DfÄa`]Y`gd]Y`h`Y]bY`F`c`Y`ž`Ui W\`X]Y  
UV[ YXYW`\_hYb`@Y]ghi b[ Yb`g]bX`k`]W\ h[ "9]bY`[ i`hY  
<UZhZ]W\ hj Yfg]W\ Yfi b[ `gc`hY`Y]bY`J Yfg]W\ Yfi b[ ggi`a`a`Y  
j`cb`a`]bXYghYbg`) \$`A`j`]cbYb`9i`fc`V]YhYb"Ni XYa`gc`hYb  
J Yfg]W\ YfhY`XUfUi`ZVYghY\Ybž`X]Y`GW\ UX Yb gZfY]\ Y]hg\_`UggY  
gW\ f]Zhi]W\`j`cb`]\ fYa`U`hYb`5bV]YhYf`VYghÄh[ Yb`ni`"UggYbž  
i`a`Yj`Ybhi`Y`Y`A`]ggj`YfghÄbXb]ggY`ni`j`Yfa`Y]XYb"

## 8 Yf`=a dUWh`Ui Z`X]Y` ; Ya`Y]bgW\ UZh

8]YgY`9bhk`]W`\_`i`b[ Yb`\UVYb`b]W\ h`bi`f`]bX]j`]Xi`Y`Y  
?cbgYei`YbnYbž`gcbXYfb`gd]Y[ Y`b`Ui W\`[ fÖ» YfY`k`]fhgW\ UZh]W\ Y  
HfYbXg`k`]XYf"8 Ug`6Yk`i`ggghY]b`ZØf`X]Y`Y][ YbYb`:]bUbnYb`i`bX

J Yfg]WXYfi b[ Yb'\_ÖbbhY'XYa bÄW\gh'Y]bY'nYbhfU'Y'Fc''Y']b'XYf  
@VYbgd`Ubi b[ 'j ]Y`Yf'A YbgWXYb`']b'XYf'FY[ ]cb'gd]Y`Yb''8]Y  
Bchk YbX][ \_Y]hž'a Y\f'ØVYf'J Yfg]WXYfi b[ Yb'ni ''YfbYb'i bX'Y]bY  
]bZcfa ]YfhY'9bhgWXY]Xi b[ 'ni 'hfYZZYbž'\_ÖbbhY'XYb'A YbgWXYb  
\Y`ZYbž']\fY''Ub[ Zf]gh][ Y'Z]bUbn]Y''Y'GhUV]`]hÅh'ni 'g]WXYfb"

: Øf'U\_hi Y''Y' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'i bX'k Y]hYfZØ\fYbXY'F UhgW`Ä[ Y'ni f  
? Zh!J Yfg]WXYfi b[ 'Ya dZ]Y`h'Yg'g]W\ž'Ui Z'X]Y'K YVgY]hY'XYf  
J YfVfUi WXYfnYbhfU'Y'BcfhY!F\Y]b!K YghZU`Yb'ni '[ Y\Ybž'k c  
nU`fY]WXY'bØhn`]WXY'H]ddg'i bX'@]b\_g'VYfY]h[ YghY''h'k YfXYb"

5bnY][ Y' 'B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY