

## GWX k YfYf': U\ffUXi bZU``']b'?fUbYbVi f[. $+*! \Rightarrow \hat{A} \setminus f$ ][Y']bg'?fUb\_Yb\Ui g

9]bY'+\*! $^{\dot{A}}$ f][Y': U\ffUXZU\fYf]b'Ui g'; fcYgVYY\_'ghØfnhY'Ua %\$"'5i [i gh']b'?fUbYbVi f["'8]Y'I fgUW\Yb'XYg'I bZU``g'g]bX i b\_`Uf"

# $J Yf_Y fgi b ZU^{-}]b^{-}fUb Yb Vi f[...9]b^{-}b^{-}W_Ui Z X]Y^{-}G]WXYfY]hg^{-}U[Y^{-}ZØf^{-}FUXZUYfYf$

?fUbYbVi f["'9]b'VYXUi Yf`]WXYf'J cfZU```YfY][bYhY'g]WX'Ua GUa ghU[ž'XYb'%\$"'5i [i ghž'U`g'Y]bY'+\*!'À\f][Y': fUi 'Ui g ; fcYgVYY\_'Ui Z'XYf'NmZZ']WXYf'GhfU»Y'j cb'XYf': U\fVU\b'UV\_Ua i bX']b'Y]bYb'; fØbghfY]ZYb'ghØfnhY"'8Yf'; fi bX'ZØf']\fYb'I bZU`` V`Y]Vh'k Y]hYf\]b'i b\_`Uf"

#### I bZU``UbU`mgY'i bX'K Yhh`Ui Z'[Y[Yb'X]Y'NY]h

8 Yf'Nk ]gWX Yb ZU```ZUb X '[ Y[ Yb '%\$.&) 'I \f'nk ]gWX Yb 'XYb C fhgWX UZhYb 'B ]Y``i b X 'NmZZ`]WX 'ghUhh" '8 ]Y 'VYhfc ZZYb Y 'F UX ZU\fYf]b k Uf'ni gUa a Yb a ]h']\fYa '9\Ya Ubb ii bhYfk Y[ gž'U`g'g]Y'j cb 'XYf GhfU» Y 'UV\_Ua "'Gc`WX Y I b ZÀ``Y 'k YfZYb': fU[ Yb 'ni f J Yf\_Y\fgg]WX Yf\Y]h'Ui Zž']bgVYgcbXYfY'\]bg]WX h`]WX 'XYf F U\a YbVYX]b[ i b[ Yb ZØf F UX ZU\fYf']b '`ÀbX`]WX Yb'; YV]YhYb" '8 ]Y J Yf`Yhni b[ Ybž'X]Y'g]Y 'VY]'X]YgYa 'Ghi fn Yf`]hhYb'\Uhž'ZØ\fhYb'ni Y]bYa 'gWX bY``Yb'HfUbgdcfh']bg'? fUb\_Yb\Ui g"

### 6YhfcZZYbY; Ya Y]bgW\UZhii bX G]W\Yf\Y]hga U»bU\a Yb

 $8\,]Y\,gY\,f'\,J\,c\,fZ\,J'''\,V\,Y\,f\,\emptyset\backslash\,fh'\,b\,]\,W\,\lambda\,h'\,b\,i\,f'\,X\,]Y'\,:\,\,U\,a\,\,\,]\,\dot{}\,]Y'\,X\,Y\,f'\,V\,Y\,h\,f\,c\,Z\,Z\,Y\,b\,Y\,b\,'\,:\,\,f\,U\,i\,\,\,\dot{z}$ 

gcbXYfb'Ui W\'X]Y'[YgUa hY'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh'j cb'?fUbYbVi f['i bX
I a [YVi b["'\delta XYb'\YhnhYb'\d\fYb']gh'Y]b'5bgh]Y['j cb
FUXZU\fi bZ\\\Yb']b'XYf'FY[]cb'ni 'VYcVUW\hYb"'8]Yg']gh'VYgcbXYfg
U\\Ufa ]YfYbX\\\Z'XU'j ]Y\\\\A\\hYfY'\A\YbgW\\Yb'U\_h]j Y'FUXZU\fYf'g]bX'i bX
Ui Z'g]W\\YfY'GhfU\\\Ybj\Yf\\\\A\\hD]qqY'Ub[Yk]YgYb'q]bX''

#### 8]Y'<Yfn!'i bX'?fY]g`Ui Z[Ygi bX\Y]h'j cb FUXZU\fYfb

FUXZU\fYb`k]fX`cZh`U`g`[Ygi bXY`i bX`i a kY`hZfYi bX`]W\Y
: cfhVYkY[i b[gUfh`dfcdU[]Yfhž`X]Y`]b``YXYa `5`hYf`Y]bY`kYfhj c``Y
5\_h]j]hÀh`XUfghY``h"`8cW\`k]Y`a Ub`Ub`X]YgYa `JcfZU```g]Y\hž`]gh`Yg
i bYf`Àgg`]W\ž`gckc\``#bZfUghfi\_hi f`U`g`Ui W\`5i Z\_`Àfi b[`]a
GhfU»YbjYf\_Y\f`ni `jYfVYggYfbžii a `XUg`F]g]\_c`jcb`I bZÀ``Yb`ni
a]b]a]YfYb"

#### ; i hY B UWX f]WX hY b $Z\emptyset f X$ ]Y J Y f\_Y \ fgd`Ubi b[

8]Y'6Y\ÒfXYb']b'?fUbYbVi f['g]bX'Ui Z[YZcfXYfhž'A U»bU\a Yb'ni Yf[fY]ZYbž'i a 'X]Y'G]WXYf\Y]h'ZØf'U``Y'JYf\_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yf'ni Yf\Ò\Yb"8Uni '[Y\Òfh'X]Y'JYfVYggYfi b['XYf GhfU»Yba Uf\_]Yfi b[Yb'i bX'X]Y'9]bf]WXhi b['g]WXYfYf': U\ffUXkY[Y"8Ug'N]Y``]gh'Ygž'gc`WXY'hfU[]gWXYb'JcfZÀ``Y']b'Ni \_i bZh'ni jYfa Y]XYb'i bX'XUg'JYfhfUi Yb'XYf'FUXZU\fYf']b'X]Y JYf\_Y\fg]bZfUghfi \_hi f'k]YXYf\Yfni ghY``Yb"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX'nY][ h'X]YgYf'I bZU```X]Y'8f]b[ `]W\\_Y]hž'X]Y G]W\Yf\Y]h'ZØf'F UXZU\fYf']b'`\AbX`]W\Yb'; YV]YhYb'ni 'j Yfgh\Af\_Yb'''9g ]gh'Y]bY'\_c``Y\_h]j Y'J YfUbhk cfhi b[ 'U``Yf'6YhY]`][ hYbž'X]Y bchk YbX][ Yb'GW\f]hhY'ni 'i bhYfbY\a Ybž'i a 'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h']a GhfU\"Ybj Yf\_Y\f'ni '[ Yk\A\f`Y]ghYb'i bX'dchYbn]Y``Yb'; YZU\fYb dfcU\_h]j 'ni 'VY[ Y[ bYb''

### 6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY