

GhY ZUb `F ci Yb \ c ZZ` ]a `8 ]U`c [ .  
K UWX hYb Xcb \_ ` \_Àa dZh`i a `6c XYbfYZcfa  
i bX ` ðhY [ fUh]cb

6i bXYghU [ gUV [ YcfXbYhYf`F ci Yb \ c ZZ` ]bZcfa ]Yfhig]W`ØVYf  
X]Y`GUb]Yfi b [ `XYf`Y \ Ya U` ] [ Yb `² `a Ø \ `Y `]b`K UWX hYb Xcb \_  
i bX ` \_ca a i bU`Y `< YfUi gZcfXYfi b [ Yb`

K 57 < H9B 8CB? " `8 ]Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b [ Yb`i bX `7 \ UbWbž`X]Y`a ]h  
XYf` ðZfUghfi \_hi f`]b`XYf` ; Ya Y]bXY`K UWX hYb Xcb \_] YfVi bXYb`g]bXž  
ghY \ Yb`]a `A ]hhY`di b\_h`Y]bYf`k ]W`h [ Yb`8 ]g\_i gg]cb`nk ]gW`Yb  
\_ca a i bU`Yb`J YfhfYhYfb`i bX`XYa `6i bXYghU [ gUV [ YcfXbYhYb  
GhY ZUb `F ci Yb \ c ZZ` `a `F U \ a Yb`gY]bYf`Hci f`Xi fW`XYb`? fY]g`? `Yj Y  
VYgi W`hY`F ci Yb \ c ZZ`6Øf [ Yfa Y]ghYf`DUi ``< cYbY`gck ]Y`A ]h [ `]YXYf  
XYg` ; Ya Y]bXYfUhgž`i a `g]W`ØVYf`i bhYfgW`]YX`]W`Y`5b`Y] [ Yb  
Ui gni hUi gW`Yb`

GUb]Yfi b [ `XYf`Y \ Ya U` ] [ Yb `² `a Ø \ `Y `U`g  
nYbhfU`Yf`Di b\_h

9]b`VYgcbXYfg`XfÀb [ YbXYg`H \ Ya U` ]gh`X]Y`Y \ Ya U` ] [ Y`² `a Ø \ `Y `]a  
< YfnYb`K UWX hYb Xcb \_g" `8 Ug` ; Y`ÀbXYž`XUg`gY]h`đ \ fYb`i b [ Ybi hnh  
]ghž`ghY`h`Ui Z [ fi bX`j cb`6cXYbj Yfi bfY]b [ i b [ Yb`Xi fW`² `Y`i bX  
: YhhY`Y]bY`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b [ `ZØf`X]Y`BUW`bi hni b [ `XUf" `8 ]Y`c`U`Y  
Dc`]h`\_ \ Uh`XYb`\_`UfYb`D`Ubž`X]Y`j Yfk U \ f`cghY` ðXi ghf]YVfUW`Y  
UVni fY]» Yb`i bX`Y]bY`i a ZUggYbXY`GUb]Yfi b [ `Xi fW`ni ZØ \ fYbž`i a  
gd`ÀhYf`Y]bY`g]bbj c`Y`Bi hni b [ ž`k ]Y`Yhk U`X]Y`9ff]W`hi b [ `Y]bYg  
Gi dYfa Uf\_hg`ni f`VYggYfYb`@YVYbga ]hhY`j Yfgcf [ i b [ `XYf`6Øf [ Yfž  
ni `Yfa Ø [ `]W`Yb`

I bhYfghØhni b [ `Xi fW`XYb`55J

<]YfVY]Yf\cZh]g]W\X]Y; Ya Y]bXY'I bhYfghØhni b[ 'j ca ' 55J ' J YfVUbX'ZØf': ÀW\YbfYWmW]b[ 'i bX'5'hUghYbgUb]Yfi b[ žXYf'V]g'ni , \$'i 'XYf'GUb]Yfi b[ g\_cghYb'hfU[ Yb'ÖbbhY''8]Y'V]g\Yf][ Yb 6Ya Ø\i b[ Ybž'Y]bY'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'ni 'YffY]W\Ybž'[ YghU'hYb'g]W\ ^XcW'\_ca d'YI 'i bX'Ub[ k ]Yf][ ž'k Ug'X]Y'8 f]b[ 'W\ \_Y]h'Y]bYg gW\ bY''Yb': cfhgW\ f]hg'XYi h']W\ 'a UW\ h"

; UbnhU[ gVYhfYi i b[ ' ]b'XYf'; fi bXgW\ i 'Y

⇒ 'FU\ a Yb'XYg; YgdfÅW\g'k i fXY'Ui W\ 'XYf'VYj cfghY\YbXY Vi bXYgk Y]hY'FYW\hgUbgdfi W\ 'Ui Z; UbnhU[ gVYhfYi i b[ 'ZØf ; fi bXgW\ i ' ]bXYf'h\Ya Uh]g]Yfh" 'Fci Yb\cZZ'i bhYfghf]W\ 'X]Y Bchk YbX][ \_Y]hž'XUgg'K UW\ hYbXcb\_'cdh]a U''Ui Z'X]YgY J YfÅbXYfi b[ Yb'j cfVYfY]hYh'gY]b'a ØW\ hYž'i a 'U''Yb'? ]bXYfb'X]Y VYgha Ø[ 'W\ Y'6YhfYi i b[ 'ni ' [ Yk Å\ f'Y]ghYb''8 UVY] 'gh]a a hY'Yf 6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf'<cYbY'ni ž'XUgg'X]Y [ Ygh]Y[ YbYb'6Ui \_cghYb'i bX X]Y'i bni fY]W\ YbXY'I bhYfghØhni b[ 'Xi fW\ 'XYb'6i bX'Y]bY' [ fc» Y <YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ 'XUfghY''Ybž'X]Y'a Y\ f'FYU']ga i g']b'XYf'Dc`h]\_ YfZcfXYfh"

A ][ fUh]c b g d c `]h]\_ 'i bX' ⇒ b h Y [ fUh]c b

9]b'k Y]hYfYg'H\Ya U'k Uf'X]Y'k UW\ gYbXY'NU\ 'j cb'; YZØW\ hYhYb' ]b XYf'; Ya Y]bXY''6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf'<cYbY'k ]Yg'XUfUi Z'\ ]bž'XUgg A ][ fUh]cb'Ui W\ 'U'g'7\ UbW\ 'ZØf'XYb'XYa c [ fUZ]gW\ Yb'K UbXY'' ]b 8Yi hgW\ 'UbX'Ub[ YgY\Yb'k YfXYb'gc''hY''9]bY'YfZc` [ fY]W\ Y ⇒ b h Y [ fUh]cb'\_ÖbbhY'b]W\ h'bi f'XYb': UW\ \_fÅZhYa Ub[ Y'' ]bXYfbž gcbXYfb'Ui W\ 'ni f'\_i 'hi fY''Yb'J ]Y'ZU'h'XYf'FY [ ]cb'VY]hfU[ Yb" <]YfVY]'UddY'' ]YfhY'Yf'Ub'6i bX'i bX'@UbXž'ni gÅhn`]W\ Y I bhYfghØhni b[ 'ni 'V]YhYbž'i a 'X]Y' ⇒ b h Y [ fUh]cb'YZZ]n]Ybhini 'ZØfXYfb"

: Un]h

⇒ 'K UW\ hYbXcb\_'nY][ Yb'X]Y'; YgdfÅW\ Y'nk ]gW\ Yb'XYf'; Ya Y]bXY i bX'XYb'dc`]h]gW\ Yb'J YfhfYhYfbž'XUgg'Yg'Ub'XYf'NY]h]ghž'gck c\ <YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'U'g'Ui W\ '7\ UbW\ b'dfcU\_h]j 'Ubni bY\ a Yb''8]Y VYj cfghY\YbXY'GUb]Yfi b[ 'XYf'Y\Ya U'] [ Yb'^2` a Ø\Y'i bX'X]Y

JcfVYfY]hi b[ 'Ui Z'XYb'; UbnhU[ gUbgdfi W\ 'nY][ Ybž'k ]Y'k ]W\h][ 'Yg  
]ghž[ 'Ya Y]bgUa 'Ub 'Y]bYf'ni \_i bZhgzÅ\][ Yb'; 'Ya Y]bXY'ni 'UfVY]hYb"  
8]Y' ðhY[ fUh]cb'j cb'; YZØW\hYhYb'k ]fX'XUVY]'U`g'Y]b'GW\`ØggY`ni f  
GhÅf\_i b[ 'XYf'K ]fhgW\UZh'i bX'XYf'\_i `hi fY`Yb' ðYbh]hÅh[ YgY\Yb"

' B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\ Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY