

JK '7UXXm']b'?Yf_Yb!GhYbXYb'[Yghc\`Yb'NYi[Yb'[Ygi W\h'

⇒ ? Yf_Yb!GhYbXYb k i fXY Y]b k Y]» Yf J K '7 UXXm [Yghc\`Yb" Dc`]nY] gi W\h'NYi [Yb 'ZØf' <]bk Y]gY ni a 'J YfV`Y]V 'XYg : U\fnYi [g"

9]b'8]YVghU\`ž'XYf'K Y``Yb'gW\`À[h.'8Yf [Yghc\`YbY'JK'7UXXm']b'?Yf_Yb!GhYbXYb

 $JYfOZZYbh^{-}Wh^{-}: fY]hU[\check{z}^{-}\&^{*}"$+"&$&(~'%'~.)$$

± XYf'_`Y]bYb'; Ya Y]bXY'?Yf_Yb!GhYbXYb'_Ua 'Yg'ni 'Y]bYa
J cfZU``ž'XYf'b]W\h'bi f'X]Y'i ba]hhY`VUfY'BUW\VUfgW\UZhž'gcbXYfb
Ui W\X]Y'`c_U`Y'Dc`]nY]UfVY]h'VYhf]ZZh"'9]b'k Y]» Yf'J K '7UXXm'k i fXY
nk]gW\Yb'A]hhk cW\UVYbXž'XYa '&("'⇒'`)'&\$&(ž'i bX
8 cbbYfghU[a cf[Ybž'XYb'&) "'⇒'`)'&\$&(ž'[Yghc\`Yb"'8Yf'K U[Yb
k Uf'g]W\Yf'Ui Z'Y]bYa '<cZ'UV[YghY``hž'i bX'k]Y'X]Y'HÀhYf'Yg
gW\UZZhYbž'XUg'j YfgW\`cggYbY': U\fnYi ['i bVYa Yf_h'ni
Ybhk YbXYbž'V`Y]Vh'Y]b'FÀhgY`"

5 i Zfi Z'ni f'A]h\]`ZY'XYf'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh

8 Ugʻ?f]a]bU`_ca a]ggUf]Uhʻ]bʻ; Y`XYfbʻ\UhʻX]Yʻ9fa]hhìi b[Yb Ui Z[Ybca a Ybʻi bXʻk YbXYhʻg]W\`a]hʻY]bYa `Xf]b[YbXYbʻ5i Zfi ZʻUb X]Yʻ5bk c\bYf"`NYi [Ybž'X]YʻYj Ybhi Y```j YfXÀW\h][Y 6YcVUW\hi b[Ybʻ[Ya UW\h`\UVYbʻcXYfʻ\Dc`a Uh]cbYbʻ\QVYfʻXYb JYfV`Y]VʻXYgʻ: U\fnYi [gʻ\UVYbž'k YfXYbʻ[YVYhYbžʻg]W\`ni `a Y`XYb" 8]YʻDc`]nY]ʻ]ghii bhYfʻXYfʻHY`YZcbbi a a Yfʻ\\$\%, '%'\%\)\$ʻYffY]W\VUf"

8]Y 6YXYi hi b[XYg J cfZU``g ZØf X]Y Ofh`]WXY

G]WXYfY]h

8 Yf 8]Y VghU\``Y]b Yg : U\fnYi [g]b Y]b Yf fi \][Yb ; Y[Yb X k]Y ? Yf_Yb!GhYb XYb k]fZh : fU[Yb ni f G]W Yf\Y]hi b X ni a `GW i hn j cb 9][Yb hi a `Ui Z' 8]YgY 5 fh j cb `J cfZh ``Yb _Obb hY `X Ug G]W Yf\Y]hg[YZØ\``XYf 6 Øf[Yf VYY]b hf h W h][Yb i b X j Yf XYi h`]W h X]Y B chk Yb X][_Y]h ZØf Y]b Y j Yfgh h f hY K UW gUa _Y]h]b b Yf\U`V XYf ; Ya Y]b g W UZh "8]Y ``c_U`Y `Dc`]n Y] \ Uh V Yh c b h z X Ugg `X]Y Ni gUa a Yb Uf V Y ha]h `XYf 6 Yj O`_Yfi b [Yb hg W X Y] X Yb X g Y]b `_Ub b z i a `gc`W Y 8 Y`]_h Y ni 'j Yf\]b X Yfb i b X 5 i Z_`h fi b ['ni 'g W UZZYb"

8]Y 'Dc`]nY] ']a '9]bgUhn 'ZØf'X]Y '6Øf[Yf

8]Y?fY]gdc`]nY]VY\ÒfXY? Yj Y`\Uh'g]W\'b]W\'h'bi f'a]h'XYa
U_hi Y``Yb'JcfZU```VYgW\ÀZh][hžgcbXYfb'gYhnh'Ui W\'Ui Z'Y]bYb
dfcU_h]j Yb'8]U`c['a]h'XYf'6Yj Ò`_Yfi b["'8]Y'6Øf[Yf'g]bX'XUni
Y]b[Y`UXYbž'a]h'XYf'Dc`]nY]']b'?cbhU_h'ni 'hfYhYbž'i a

\$\darphi Zcfa Uh]cbYb'Ui gni hUi gW\Yb'i bX'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]hg`U[Y']b'XYf
FY[]cb'ni 'j YfVYggYfb"'8]Y'Dc`]nY]'?`Yj Y']gh'Ui »YfXYa 'Ui Z
gcn]U`Yb'A YX]Yb'U_h]j ž'i a 'A YbgW\Yb'ni 'YffY]W\Yb'i bX'ØVYf
gc`W\Y'JcfZ\``Y'ni ']bZcfa]YfYb"

: Un]h. '9]b '5 d d Y `` 'Ub 'X]Y 'B UW V UfgW UZh

8 Yf J cfZU``]b'? Yf_Yb!GhYbXYb']gh'a Y\f'U`g'bi f'Y]b'8]YVghU\` 'Yf
]gh'Y]b'K YW_fi Z'ZØf'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW\UZhž'g]W\'U_h]j 'Ub'XYf'K U\fi b[
]\fYf'G]W\Yf\Y]h'ni 'VYhY]`][Yb" \DXYa 'X]Y'5bk c\bYf'Ui Za Yf_gUa
g]bX'i bX']\fY'6YcVUW\hi b[Yb'a]h'XYf'Dc`]nY]'hY]`Ybž'_ObbYb'g]Y
XUni 'VY]hfU[Ybž']\fY'BUW\VUfgW\UZh'g]W\YfYf'ni 'a UW\Yb"'\XYY
\DZcfa Uh]cb'_Ubb'YbhgW\Y]XYbX'gY]bž'i a 'XYb'8]YVYb'Ui Z'X]Y
Gdi f'ni '_ca a Yb'i bX'XUg'[Yghc\`YbY': U\fnYi ['ni fØW_ni Vf]b[Yb"

B 5;