

# K Y`h\_f]Y[gVca VY`]b`?`Yj Y`YbhXYW\_h. 9bhgWXÀfZi b[`\Yi hY`[Yd`Ubh

⇒ '? `Yj Y 'k i fXY 'Y]bY 'K Y`h\_f]Y[gVca VY 'YbhXYW\_h" '8]Y 9bhgW\ÀfZi b[ 'VY[]bbh'\Yi hYž'9j U\_i ]Yfi b[ga U» bU\a Yb i bX G]W\Yf\Y]hg]bZcg 'Zc`[Yb"

?`Yj Y"'=b'?`Yj Y']gh'Yg'Ua '8cbbYfghU[ž'XYb'%"'5i [igh'&\$&(ž'ni Y]bYa 'VYa Yf\_Ybgk YfhYb'JcfZU``'[Y\_ca a Ybž'XYf'X]Y'GhUXh'ibX]\fY'6Yk c\bYf']b'5hYa '\À`h"'9]bY'%\$!NYbhbYf!6ca VY'Uig'XYaNk Y]hYb'K Y`h\_f]Y['kifXY'kÀ\fYbX'6UiUfVY]hYb'YbhXYW\_hž'ibXX]Y'Òfh`]WXYb'6Y\ÒfXYb'UfVY]hYb'ia[Y\YbX'Ub'XYf'9bhgWXÀfZ]b[XYq'GdfYb[\_ÒfdYfq"

## < ]bhYf[ fi bX XYg 6ca VYbZi bXg

8]Y'K Y`h\_f]Y[gVca VY'k i fXY'Ub'XYf'5fbhnghfU» Y'[YZ] bXYbž
Y]bYa '; YV]Yhž'XUg'Xi fWX 'gY]bY'BÀ\Y'ni f'? 'Yj Yf'; fi ZhghfU» Y'i bX
ni f'=bbYbghUXh'j cb'[fc» Yf'6YXYi hi b['ZØf'XYb'J Yf\_Y\f']gh"'8Yf
?Ua dZa ]hhY`VYgY]h][i b[gX]Ybgh'XYf'6Yn]f\_gfY[]Yfi b['8 ØggY`XcfZ\UhhY']a 'FU\a Yb'XYf'6Ui UfVY]hYb'Y]bYb'J YfXUWXh'Ui Z
?Ua dZa ]hhY`'ZYghghY``Yb'`UggYbž'k Ug'gWX`]Y»`]WX'ni f'5i ZZ]bXi b[
XYf'6ca VY'ZØ\fhY"'Gc`WXY'I bZÀ``Y'g]bX']b'8Yi hgWX`UbXž'VYX]b[h
Xi fWX'X]Y'J]Y`nU\``Ub'b]WXh'XYhcb]YfhYb'GdfYb[\_ÒfdYfb'Ui g'XYa
Nk Y]hYb'K Y`h\_f]Y[ž'b]WXh'i b[Yk Ò\b`]WX"

#### $G]WXYfY]hga U > bUYa Yb i bX 9 j U_i ]Yfi b[$

8]Y'GhUXh'? `Yj Y'\Uh'i a [Y\YbX'G]W\Yf\Y]hga U» bU\a Yb'Yf[f]ZZYbži a 'X]Y'6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b['ni 'gW\ØhnYb"'8Yf'G]W\Yf\Y]hgfUX]i g'i a 'XYb : i bXcfh'VYhfÀ[h') \$\$'A YhYfž'i bX'X]Y'9j U\_i ]Yfi b['XYf i a `]Y[YbXYb'K c\b[YV]YhY'k]fX'i a '%('I\f'VY[]bbYb"'8]YgYg

Jcf[Y\Yb]ghbchk YbX][žia 'g]W\Yfni ghY``Ybž'XUgg'k À\fYbX'XYf 9bhgW\ÀfZi b['\_Y]bY'DYfgcbYb']a '; YZU\fYbVYfY]W\'g]bX"

## ?caaib]\_Uh]cba]hXYb6Øf[Yfb

 $: \varnothing f'X]Y''6 \varnothing f[Yf']b''? Yj Y'' Uh''X]Y''GhUXhj Yfk U'hi b['+bZcfa Uh]cbYb \varnothing VYf'X]Y''U_hi Y'`Yb''9bhk ]W_`i b[Yb''VYfY]h[YghY``h'''8]YgY'g]bX''Ui Z XYf'ghÀXh]gWXYb''K YVg]hY'gck]Y' \varnothing VYf'gcn]U'Y''A YX]Yb''i bX'`c_U`Y Fi bXZi b_ghUh]cbYb'ni [Àb[`]WX''': \Øf'k Y]hYfY'': fU[Yb'ghY\Yb'XYb 6 \Øf[Yfb'nk Y]''< ch`]bYg'ni f'JYfZ\Ø[i b['''8i fWX'X]Y'X]fY_hY ?ca a i b]_Uh]cb'k ]fX'g]WXYf[YghY``hž'XUgg'gck c\`'5bk c\bYf'U`g Ui WX'; YgWX\ÀZhg]b\UVYf'[i h']bZcfa ]Yfh'g]bX'i bX'YbhgdfYWXYbXY A U» bU\a Yb'Yf[fY]ZYb'_\ObbYb''$ 

# K ]WX h][ \_Y]h'XYg'J cfZU``g'ZØf'X]Y ; Ya Y]bgWX UZh

8]Y '9bhgWk ÀfZ b[ 'XYf'6ca VY']gh'b]Wk h'bi f'Y]b 'hY Wk b]gWk Yg I bhYfZUb[ Ybž'gcbXYfb'\ Uh'Ui Wk 'Y]bY'h]YZYfY'6YXYi hi b[ 'ZØf'X]Y; Ya Y]bgWk UZh" 'Gc`Wk Y'J cfZÀ``Y'Yf]bbYfb'X]Y'6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ 'XUfUbž XUgg'X]Y'; YgWk]Wk hY 'ghYhg'[ Y[ Ybk Àfh][ 'V`Y]Vh'i bX'XUgg'X]Y G]Wk Yf\Y]h'Ub'YfghYf'GhY``Y'ghY\h"'Ni XYa ']gh'X]Y'YZZY\_h]j Y FYU\_h]cb'XYf'GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[ 'Ui Z'X]Y'@U[ Y'Y]b'NY]Wk Yb'ZØf'X]Y [i hY'J cfVYfY]hi b[ 'i bX'X]Y'J YfUbhk cfh`]Wk\_Y]h'XYf'6Y\ÒfXYb']b ?f]qYbq]hi Uh]cbYb"

#### : Un]h

8 Ugʻ\Yi h][Yʻ9j Ybhʻ]ghʻY]bʻXYi h']WXYgʻ6Y]gd]YʻXUZØfž'k ]Yʻk ]WXh][Ygʻ]ghžʻ]a ʻla [Ub[ʻa]hʻ\]ghcf]gWXYbʻFY`]\_hYbʻk ]Yʻ6ca VYbʻUi g XYaʻNk Y]hYbʻK Y`h\_f]Y[ʻk UWXgUa'ni ʻgY]bʻʻ8 Ub\_ʻXYfʻgWXbY``Yb FYU\_h]cbʻXYfʻj YfUbhk cfh']WXYbʻGhY``Ybʻ]ghʻX]YʻG]WXYf\Y]hʻXYf 6Øf[Yfʻ]bʻ?`Yj Yʻ[Yk À\f`Y]ghYhʻʻ6YcVUWXhYfʻg]bX'[YgdUbbhžʻk]Y g]WXʻX]YʻG]hi Uh]cbʻk Y]hYfYbhk ]W\_Y`bʻk]fXʻi bXʻk Y`WXYʻ@Y\fYb XUfUi gʻZØfʻni \_ØbZh][Yʻ9]bgÀhnYʻ]a ʻla[Ub[ʻa]hʻ?UadZa]hhY`b [Ync[Ybʻk YfXYbʻ\_ObbYbʻ

## 8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY