

: Y\`U`Ufa `]b`F ØVYbUW\ . `G]fYbY  
ZÄ`gW\`]W\Yfk Y]gY`U\_hj ]Yfh

: Ä`gW\`]W\Yfk Y]gY`Ui g[ Y`ÖghY`G]fYbYb`]b`F ØVYbUW\  
U`Ufa ]YfYb`Ua `A ]hvk cW\ a cf[ Yb`"l fgUW\Y`i bVY\_Ubbhž  
: Yi Yfk Y\`f`[ ]Vh`9bhk Ufbi b[ "

: Y\`YbXYf`5`Ufa `]b`F ØVYbUW\ .

5i gk ]f`\_i b[ Yb`Y]bYg`ZÄ`gW\`]W\Yb  
G]fYbYbg][ bU`g

5a `A ]hvk cW\ a cf[ Yb`nc[ Yb`Y]bY`ZÄ`gW\`]W\Y`G]fYbYbUi g`Ögi b[  
i bX`X]Y`XUfUi Z`Zc`[ YbXY`ÖZZYbh]W\Y`J Yfk ]ffi b[ `Xi fW\`XYb  
?cV`YbnYf`GhUXhhY`F ØVYbUW\`X]Y`5i Za Yf\_gUa`\_Y]h`Ui ZX]Y  
B`chk YbX][`\_Y]h`Y]bYg`j Yf`Ägg`]W\Yb`K UfbgmghYa g`"l bVY\_Ubbhž  
; fØbXY`ZØ\fhYb`XUni ž`XUgg`gck c`\`Y]bY`G]fYbY`U`g`Ui W\`Y]bY  
; YZU\`fYba Y`Xi b[ `i bUb[ Ya YggYb`U\_hj ]Yfh`k i fXYbž`k Ug`ni  
l bg]W\Yf\`Y]h`i bX`5i ZFY[ i b[ `VY]`XYb`5bk c`\bYfb`ZØ\fhY"

8 ]Y`F YU\_h]c b`XYf`GhUXh`? cV`Ybn

⇒`Y]bYf`cZZ]n]Y`Yb`A ]hhY]`i b[ `VYghÄh][ hY`X]Y`GhUXh`?cV`Ybn`XYb  
: Y\`U`Ufa `i bX`hY]`hY`a ]hž`XUgg`ni`X]YgYa`NY]hdi b`\_h`\_Y]bYf`Y]  
B`chk YbX][`\_Y]h`ZØf`Y]bY`G]fYbYbUi g`Ögi b[ `VYghUbX`"k YXYf`Xi fW\  
Y]bYb`hUhgÄW\`]W\Yb`9]bgUhn`bcW\`Xi fW\`Y]bY` , Vi b[ `"l a`X]Y  
6YXYb`\_Yb`XYf`6Øf[ Yf`ni`nYfghfYi Ybž`ZØ\fhY`X]Y` : Yi Yfk Y\`f  
i bj YfnØ[ `]W\`Y]bY`k Y]hYfY`G]fYbYbUi g`Ögi b[ `Xi fW\`ž`i a  
9bhk Ufbi b[ `ni`[ YVYb"

; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh`]W\Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb

8 Yf J cfZU` \ Uh X Ug 6Yk i gghgY]b Z0f X]Y F c`Y i bX : i b\_h]cb j cb  
G]fYbYbgmghYa Yb ]b XYf ; Ya Y]bXY [ YgWÀfZh" 6Y] B chZÀ`Yb  
\_ÒbbYb G]fYbYb Yb hgWXY]XYbXY ßZcfa Uh]cbYb ØVYf [ YZÀ\ f]WXY  
G]hi Uh]cbYb` ]YZYfb" 8 Yg\ U`V` ]ghYg k ]W h] [ ž X Ugg gc`WXY GmghYa Y  
ZY\ YfZfY] Ž b\_h]cb]YfYb" : À`gW` ]WXY 5`Ufa Y`\_ÒbbYb`gWXY`ni  
DUb]\_ Z0\ fYb`i bX`XUg`J YfhfUi Yb`XYf`6Øf [ Yf`]b`X]Y  
G]WXYf\Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb`VYY]bhfÀW h] [ Yb"

## 8 Yf`Vi bXYgk Y]hY`K UfbhU[ `i bX` [ Yd`UbhY , Vi b [ Yb

8 ]Y`bÀW ghY`fY [ i`ÀfY` , Vi b [ `XYg`G]fYbYbbYhnYg`]b`?cV`Ybn`]gh`Z0f  
XYb`%&"GYdhYa VYf`Ub [ YgYmhž`i bX`k ]fX`]a`F U\ a Yb`XYg  
Vi bXYgk Y]hYb`K UfbhU[ g`Xi fW [ YZ0\ fh" 5b`X]YgYa`HU [ ` \ UVYb`X]Y  
6Øf [ Yf`X]Y`A Ò [ `]W`\_Y]hž`g]W`a` ]h`XYb`G]fYbYbg][ bU`Yb`j YfhfUi h`ni  
a UWXYb`i bX`ni`YfbYbž`k ]Y`g]Y`]a` : U`Y`Y]bYf`YW`hYb` ; YZU\ f  
f]W h] [ `fYU [ ]YfYb`\_ÒbbYb" 9]bY` [ i h`Xi fW [ YZ0\ fhY` , Vi b [ `k ]fX`X]Y  
9ZY`\_hj ]h`h`XYf`K UfbgmghYa Y`i bhYf`6Yk Y]g`ghY`Yb`i bX  
\cZYbh]W`XUg`J YfhfUi Yb`XYf`7ca` a i b]hm`gh`Àf`\_Yb"

## GW`i ggZc` [ Yfi b [

8 Yf : Y\`U`Ufa` ]b`F ØVYbUW` \ Uh`]b`XYf` ; Ya Y]bXY`Y]b`k ]W h] [ Yg  
H\Ya U`Ubg`@]W h` [ YVfUW`h`X]Y`6YXYi hi b [ `Y]bYg  
Ž b\_h]cb]YfYbXYb`G]fYbYb gmghYa g" 8 ]Y`GhUXh`?cV`Ybn`ghY`h`]b`XYf  
J YfUbhk cfhi b [ ž X]Y : À\ [ \_Y]h`]\fYf`K UfbgmghYa Y`ni  
[ Yk À\ f`Y]ghYb`i bX`X]Y`6Øf [ Yf`ØVYf`X]Y`f]W h] [ Yb`F YU`\_h]cbYb`]b  
B chg]hi Uh]cbYb`Ui Zni \_`ÀfYb" 9g`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž`k ]Y`X]Y`GhUXh  
X]Y`i fgUWXY`XYg : Y\`U`Ufa` g`ZY`ghghY`Yb`i bX`ni`\_ØbZh] [ Y`J cfZÀ`Y  
j Yf\ ]bXYfb`\_Ubbž`XUa` ]h`X]Y`5bk`c\ bYf`g]W`]b`]fYb  
G]WXYf\Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb`k ]YXYf`g]WXYf`Z0\`Yb`\_ÒbbYb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY