

; YfX < Y]a 'V`]W_h'ni fØW_. '9]b 6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf'j YfUVgW]YXYh'g]W

; YfX'<Y]a 'V`]W_h'Ui Z'%('\\J\fY'6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYfUa h']b K Y]» Ybh\i fa 'ni fØW_"'=a '\bhYfj]Yk 'hY]`h'Yf'F UhgW\`À[Y'ZØf gY]bYb'BUW\Zc`[Yf'\&\UbbYg'\Right\Ya"

$F \varnothing W_V^{*}W_U^{*}Ui Z^{*}YbY^{*}YfU.^{*}YfX^{*}< Y]a g 5 V g W] Y X^{*}j c b^{*}X Y f^{*}GhUX hgd] hn Y$

BUWW. ZUgh: %('*J\fYb'U'g'GhUXhVØf[Yfa Y]ghYf'j cb'K Y]» Ybh\i fa ghY\h; YfX'<Y]a 'ff781 Ł'j cf'XYa '9bXY'gY]bYf'5a hgnY]h" '*D'Y]bYa Ui ZgWX`i ggfY]WXYb'*DhYfj]Yk'[]Vh'Yf'Y]bYb'9]bV`]W_']b'gY]bY 9fZU\fi b[Yb'i bX'5VgWX]YXg[YXUb_Yb"'8]Y'\Yi h][Y_cbgh]hi]YfYbXY'G]hni b['XYg'GhUXhfUhYg'a Uf_]Yfh'XYb'cZZ]n]Y``Yb K YWXgY`'Ub'XYf'Gd]hnY'XYf'GhUXhž'k Ybb'&\UbbYg'\$ WXYa 'fl K; ŁU`g'bYi Yf'6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf'j cf[YghY``h'k]fX"

9fZU\fi b[Yb'i bX'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybk À\fYbX'XYf'5a hgnY]h

; $YfX' < Y]a ``V`]W_h`Ui ZY]bY`UVk YWk g`i b[gfY]Wk Y`NY]h`ni f@W_"`*DegY]bYb`j]Y`Yb`*J\fYb`]a ``5a h`[Ybcgg`Yf`gck c\```9fZc`[Y`U`g`Ui WkghfU*)YbgWkk YfY` < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb"`6YgcbXYfg`X]Y`: ÒfXYfi b[XYg`; Ya Y]bk c\`g`i bX`XYf`5i gVUi `XYf`*DZfUghfi _hi f`k UfYb`]\ak]Wkh]["`< Y]a ``UbYf_Ybbh`YXcWkž`XUgg`b]Wkh`U``Yg`bUWk`D`Ub j Yf`]YZ"`?f]h]gWkY`Gh]a a Yb`]b`XYf`6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[`h\Ya Uh]g]YfhYb a UbWka U``XUg`; YZØ\`ž`b]Wkh`Ui gfY]WkYbX`[Y\Òfh`ni `k YfXYb"`8]Yg nY][hž`k]Y`k]Wkh][`6Øf[YfVYhY]`][i b[`i bX`HfUbgdUfYbn`]b`XYf ?ca a i bU`dc`]h]_`q]bX"$

Jcb XYf 5a hgØVYfbU\a Y V]g ni \Yi h][Yb JYfÀbXYfi b[Yb

6`]W_ Ui Z'X]Y Ni _i bZh

: Øf; YfX'<Y]a 'ghY\h'bi b'X]Y'dYfgÒb`]W\Y'9bhZU`hi b[']a
JcfXYf[fi bX"' ≠ XYf': fY]nY]h'a ÒW\hY'Yf'X]Y'bYi '[Yk cbbYbY'NY]h
bi hnYbži a 'g]W\'df]j Uh'Zcfhni V]`XYb'i bX'X]Y'; YgY``][_Y]h'a]h
: fYi bXYb'ni 'dZY[Yb"'8Yf'bYi Y'6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYfž'≈\UbbYg'⇒ W\Ya ž
k]fX'XU\Yf'j cf'XYf'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b['ghY\Ybž'X]Y'[YgYhnhYb'N]Y'Y
Zcfhni ZØ\fYb'i bX'X]Y'; Ya Y]bXY'k Y]hYf\]b'U_h]j 'Y]bni V]bXYb"</pre>

$K \]WX h][\ \underline{Y}]h^{\cdot}XYg^{\cdot}K \ YWX gY^{\cdot}g$

8 Yf'VYj cfghY\YbXY'K YWXgY``Ub'XYf'Gd]hnY'XYf'GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[\Uh'k Y]hfY]WXYbXY'=a d`]_Uh]cbYb"'Bi f'Xi fWX'Y]bY'_cbghfi _h]j Y Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'nk]gWXYb'6Øf[Yfb'i bX'bYi Yb'5a hghfÀ[Yfb_Ubb'X]Y'dcg]h]j Y'9bhk]W_`i b['j cb'K Y]» Ybh\i fa 'Zcfh[YgYhnh k YfXYb"'; YfX'<Y]a g'9fZU\fi b[Yb'X]YbYb'U`g'k Yfhj c``Y'@Y_h]cb ZØf'U``Y'6YhY]`][hYb"' =\W k ØbgWXY'a Y]bYa 'BUWXZc`[Yf'j]Y` 9fZc`[ž'gWX`]Y» h'Yfž'i bX'VYhcbh'X]Y'6YXYi hi b[ž'ghYhg'Y]bYb cZZYbYb'8]U`c['a]h'XYf'6Yj O`_Yfi b['ni'dZY[Yb"

8]Y'GhUXh'K Y]» Ybh\i fa 'ghY\h'Ub'Y]bYa 'K YbXYdi b_hž'a]h'XYf <cZZbi b[ž'XUgg'X]Y'bYi Y'@Y]hi b['X]Y'_ca a YbXYb <YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'a]h'6fUj ci f'a Y]ghYfh'i bX'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh k Y]hYf\]b'j cfUbVf]b[h"

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY