

/ `h/d/ [h// `h/ghfcb [/ [h/? cV`Ybn`
@Ò\ fghfU» Y. `J ca `9]b_Ui ZgdUfUX]Yg`ni f
; Y]ghYfa Y]`Y/ `h/#ghfcb [/ [h// `h/#d/ [h/

8]Y`Y]bgh`VY`YVhY`@Ò\ fghfU» Y`]b`?cV`Ybn`Y]XYh`i bhYf
@YYfgh`ÀbXYb`i bX`; YgW`ÀZhYi Z[UVYb`"K Ug`g]bX`X]Y
I fgUW`Yb3

9]bV`]W_Y`]b`X]Y`@YYfgh`ÀbXY`XYf`?cV`YbnYf
@Ò\ fghfU» Y

8]Y`Y]bgh`di`g]YfYbXY`9]b_Ui Zga Y]`Y`]b`?cV`Ybn`žX]Y`@Ò\ fghfU» Yž
ghY`hj cf`Y]bYf`YfbghYb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[.`a a Yf`a Y`f`; YgW`ÀZhY
gW`]Y» Yb`]\fY`HØfYb`i bX`\]bhYf`UggYb`YYfY`GW`Ui ZYbghYf`"8]YgY
9bhk]W`i b[`Uh`b]W`h`bi f`5i gk]f`i b[Yb`Ui ZX]Y
; YgW`ÀZhY]b`UVYfž`gcbXYfb`d`f`À[h`Ui W`XUg`GhUXhV]`X`i bX`XUg
@VYbYg[YZØ\`ZØf`X]Y`5bk c`bYf`i bX`6Ygi W`Yf`

8 Yf`F ØW_[Ub [` [Y`Yb`_h`Xi fW`X]j YfgY
GW`Y]Y» i b[Yb

9]bYf`XYf`Ui Z`À`][ghYb`F ØW_[`Àb [Y`]gh`XYf`XYg
HfUX]h]cbgi bhYfbY`a Ybg` GU`Ua UbXYf ž`XUg`j cf`Y]bYa``J\`f`gY]bY
HØfYb`gW`cgg`"8Yf`BUW`a]YhYfž`Ui ZXYb`gY]hXYa` [Y`cZ`h`k]fXž`]gh
V]g`\Yi hY`b]W`h`[YZ] bXYb`"8 Ug`VfY]h`[YZ`W`YfhY`GdY`_hfi a`XYf
; YgW`ÀZhY`\Uh`g]W`Y`bcfa`a]b]a]Yfh`Gc`Yf[]b[`Yg`Ui W`XYa
A cXY[YgW`ÀZh` 5UW`YbYf ž`XUg`&\$&'`YfØZbYh`k i fXYž`YXcW
bUW`bi f`Y]bYa``J\`f`k]YXYf`gW`cgg`"6YfY]hg`ni j cf`k Uf`XYf
GhUbXcfh`Y]b`HfUi Yfgd]Y`. `9gdf]h`Uh`hY`\]Yf`YVYbZU`g
Ui Z[Y[YVYb`"8]Y`GW`Ui ZYbghYf`[YVYb`bi b`Y]bYb`i b[Ya`Øh]W`Yb
5bV`]W`_Ui Z`YYfY`F Y[U`Y`i bX`VYk Y[i b[g`cgY`F c`hfYddYb`

8]Y`5i gk]f_ i b[Yb`Ui Z`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bgW UZh

8]Y`@Yfgh`AbXY`VYY]bhf`AW`h][Yb`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y`<`AbX`Yf`"8 Ug`6]`X
XYf`@O`fghfU»Y`\\Uh`g]W`ghUf`_`[Yk UbXY`h`"9`Ya U`g`YVYbX][Y
D`ÀmYž`Ub`XYbYb`A YbgW`Yb`[YfbY`j Yfk Y]`hYb`i bX`Y]b`_Ui ZhYbž
k]f`_Yb`bi b`hfcgh`cg`"8]Y`9f]bbYfi b[`Ub`X]Y`[YgW`ÀZh][Yb`NY]hYbž
U`g`ja `K]bhYf!`i bX`Gca a YfgW`i ggj Yf`_Ui Z`<i bXYfhY`?i bXYb`]b
XYb`@`XYb`k UfYbž`j YfV`Uggh`"8]Y`GhUXhVYk c`bYf`a UW`Yb`g]W`
Gcf[Yb`XUf`ØVYfž`k]Y`X]YgY`J Yf`AbXYfi b[Yb`XUg`gcn]U`Y`@YVYb`i bX
X]Y`k]fhgW`UZh]W`Y`GhUV`]h`h?`cV`Ybn`VYY]bZi ggYb`_`ØbbhYb`"

< YfUi gZc fXYfi b[Yb`VY]`XYf`BYi j Yfa]Yhi b[

6YgcbXYfg`Ui [YbZ`À`][`]gh`XUg`DfcV`Ya`XYf`\\c`\\Yb`A]YhYbž`X]Y
dchYbn]Y`Y`B UW`a]YhYf`UVgW`fYW`_Yb`_`ØbbhYb`"9]b`_`Y]bYg
@UXYb`c`_U`]b`XYf`GW`c`ggghfU»Y`k]fX`ZØf`" - \$\$`9i fc`a cbUh]W`
Ub[YVchYbž`k Ug`]b`XYf`U`_hi Y`Yb`A Uf`_h`U[Y`U`g`j]Y`ni`\\cW`
Y]b[YgW`Àhnh`k]fX`": Øf`; Ughfcbca]YVYhf]YVY`g]bX`X]Y`DfY]gY`bcW`
\\YfUi gZc fXYfbXYf.`9]b`F YghUi fUbh]b`VYghYf`@U[Y`k]fX`ZØf`) %)
9i fc`a cbUh]W`VYfY]h[YghY`hž`k Ug`b]W`h`bi f`ZØf`GhUfh`i dgž
gcbXYfb`Ui W`ZØf`YhUV`]YfhY` ; Ughgh`ÀhYb`i bUhfU`_hj`_Ui gZ`À`h`"

6`]W`_]b`X]Y`Ni`_i bZh

8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`]b`XYf`@O`fghfU»Y`_`ØbbhY`U`g`G][bU`ZØf`Y]bYb
VfY]hYfYb`HfYbX`]b`XYf`ϕbYbghUXhYb`hk]W`_i b[`XYi hYb`"9g`nY][h
g]W`ž`XUgg`hfUX]h]cbY`Y` ; YgW`ÀZhga cXY`Y`ni bY`a YbX`i bhYf
8 fi W`_ghY`Ybž`i bX`X]Y`Gi W`Y`bUW`]b`bcj Uh] Yb`@Ogi b[Yb`ZØf`XYb
9]bnY`\\UbXY`i bYf`Àgg`]W`]gh`"ϕ`Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`]a a Yf`a Y`f
A YbgW`Yb`XYb`C`b`]bY!<UbXY`VYj cfn] [Ybž`a ØggYb`c`_U`Y
<`AbX`Yf`bYi Y`K Y[Y`Z]bXYbž`i a`g]W`ni`X]ZYfYbn]YfYb`i bX
?i bXYb`ni`[Yk]bbYb`"

: Un]h.`B Yi Y`⇒a di`gY`b`Øh][

8]Y`@O`fghfU»Y`]b`?`cV`Ybn`ghY`h`igma Vc`]gW`ZØf`XYb`K UbXY`]a
9]bnY`\\UbXY`"9g`VYXUfZ`_fYUh]j Yf`5bg`ÀhY`i bX`GhfUhY[]Ybž`i a

X]Y'@YYfghÅbXY'ni 'a]b]a]YfYb'i bX'X]Y' ðbYbghUXh
k]YXYfni VY`YVYb" 'CV'a]h'bYi Yb '?cbnYdhYbžJ Yf_bØdZ b[Yb
nk]gWYb'9]bnY`UbXY`i bX'8][]hU`]g]Yfi b['cXYf'Xi fW
[Ya Y]bgWUZh]WY'Dfc'Y_hY' 'X]Y'Ni _i bZh'XYf'@O\ fghfU»Y'\Åb[h
j cb'XYf': Å\[_Y]h'XYf'5_hYi fY'UVž'g]W'Ubni dUggYb'i bX']bbcj Uh]j
ni 'XYb_Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY