

GWX Uhn ']a 'K YghYfk U`X. '&(- \$ fÒa]gWX Y A ØbnYb 'YbhXYW_h°

 $= a \cdot K \cdot YghYfk \cdot U^*X_fY]g^*YbhXYW_hY^*Y]b^*GcbXYb[Ab[Yf^&(-\$f)a]gWXY^*A \otimes bnYb^*'8Yf^*\]ghcf]gWXY^*: i bX^*k]fX^*XYfnY]h \\ Ui g[Yk YfhYh'']$

8]Y 5i gk Yfhi b['XYf'A ØbnYb']gh'_ca d`Yl'i bX'nY]hUi Zk ÀbX][ž'XU bYVYb'bUhi fk]ggYbgWX UZh`]WX Yb'Ui WX '7 H!I bhYfgi WXi b[Yb'ni f 5bk YbXi b['_ca a Yb"'9| dYfhYb'j Yfa i hYbž'XUgg'X]Y'A ØbnYb a Ò[`]WX Yfk Y]gY'U`g'6YghYWXi b['cXYf'6Yi hY'j YfghYW_h'k i fXYbž'XU XYf': i bXcfh'ZUgh'&\$'_a 'bcfXÒgh`]WX 'XYg'@]a Yg'`]Y[hž'U`gc Ui » Yf\U`V'XYg'F Òa]gWXYb'FY]WXYg"'9]bY'5i gghY``i b['XYf'A ØbnYb]gh'[Yd`Ubhž'XYf'[YbUi Y'NY]hdi b_h'ghY\h'YXcWX'bcWX'b]WX h'ZYgh'' A Y\f'\#bZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'X]YgYa 'gdUbbYbXYb': i bX'Z]bXYb'G]Y'\]Yf

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	KYghYfkU`X_fY]gž'8YihgW\`UbX

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY