

Gi dYf\Y`ZYf. '9]b`bYi Yg`@Yfb`_cbnYdh`ZØf
? cV`YbnYf`?]bXYf`]b`B chZÄ`Yb

⊕`?cV`Ybn`YfbYb`(\$`\$`?)bXYf`gd]Y`Yf]gW\`Y`ZYb`Xi`fW`XUg
8F?!Dfc`Y`_h`Gi dYf\Y`ZYf`'`_cghYb`cgY`A`cXi`Y`ZØf`?]hUg
i`bX`GW`i`Yb"

⊕`?cV`Ybn`gYhh`XUg`8Yi`hgW`Y`F`chY`?fYi`n`fBF`?`L`Y]b`]bbc]`Uh]`Yg
?cbnYdhi`a`ž`XUg`?`]bXYfb`]b`?]hUg`i`bX`;`fi`bXgW`i`Yb`k`]W`h][`Y
@VYbg`_ca`dYhYbnYb`]Yfa`]hY`h`"A`]hXYa`Dfc[`fUa`a`'`8]Y
Gi dYf\Y`ZYf`Yf`YfbYb`fi`bX`(\$`\$`?)bXYfž`XUgg`Ui`W`g]Y`Y]bYb
k`Yfhj`c``Yb`6Y]hfU[`]b`B`chg]hi`Uh]cbYb`Y]ghYb`_ÖbbYb`"8]Y`XYY
XU\]bhYf`]ghY]bZUW.`GW`cb`X]Y`Øb[`ghYb`gc``Yb`g]W`VYZÄ`\][`h
ZØ\`Ybž`]b`?`f]gYbg]hi`Uh]cbYb`ni`U`bXY`b`i`bX`U`bXYfYb`ni`Y`ZYb"

8Ug`?cbnYdh`VUg]Yfh`Ui`Z`gdUbbYbXYb`i`bX`gd]Y`Yf]gW`Yb
@Yfba`cXi`Ybž`X]Y`H\Ya`Yb`k`]Y`9fghY`<`]ZYž`<m[`]YbYž`B`chfi`Zi`bX
XYb`I`a`[`Ub[`]a`]h`X][`]hU`Yb`A`YX]Yb`UVXYW`Yb`"?`]bXYf`\UVYb`c`Zh
X]fY`_hYfYb`Ni`[`Ub[`]ni`f`B`ch`U[`]Y`U`g`9fk`UW`gYbYž`k`Yg`U`V`Yg
YggYb]h]Y``]ghž`g]Y`Ui`Z`gc`W`Y`G]hi`Uh]cbYb`]c`fni`VYfY]hYb`"8]Y
A`cXi`Y`g]bX`gc`[`YghU`hYhž`XUgg`g]Y`XYb`?`]bXYfb`gck`c`\`K`]ggYb`U`g
Ui`W`d`fU`_h]gW`Y`:`Ä`\][`_Y]hYb`]Yfa`]hY`bž`i`a`]b`Y]bYf
i`bhYf`U`hgUa`Yb`5ha`cgd`Ä`fY`ni`YfbYb"

K`Yfhj`c``Y`I`bhYfghØhni`b[`]Xi`fW`fY[`]cbU`Y
GdYbXYf

:`]bUbn]Yfh`k`]fX`XUg`Dfc[`]fUa`a`Xi`fW`X]Y`F`ch`fYi`ngh]Zhi`b[
?cV`Ybnž`X]Y`a`]h`<`]ZY``c`_U`Yf`GdYbXYfž`XUfi`bhYf`Ui`W`X]Y`:`]fa`U
A`YfW`XYg`?`YghYb`<c`nž`X]Y`b`ch`k`YbX][`]Yb`F`Yggci`fW`b`VYfY]hghY`h`
@Yc`6]Yk`Yfž`J`c`fg]hYbXYf`XYf`Gh]Zhi`b[`]i`bX`DfÄg]XYbhXYg`8F`?
?cV`Ybnž`i`bhYfghf]W`X]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[`]X]YgYf`I`bhYfghØhni`b[`]i`bX`X]Y

A Ò[`]Wk_Y]hž`_cghYb[Øbgh][Yb`Ni [Ub[`ni `cWk Yfh][Yb
@Yfba UhYf]U`Yb`ni `[UfUbh]YfYb"8]Y`?i fgY`XUi Yfb`nk]gWkYb`* \$
i bX`- \$`A]bi hYb`i bX`g]bX`j c`ghAbX][`_cghYbZfY]`ZØf`U`Y
HY]`bY`a Yf"

8]Y`?]bXYf`_ca a Yb`]b`XYb`; Ybi gg`Y]bYg`[Ubn`Y]h]WkYb
5bgUhnYgž`XYf`b]Wk`h`bi f`h`YcfYh]gWkYg`K]ggYb`i a ZUgghž`gcbXYfb
Ui Wk`d`fU`_h]gWkY` , Vi b[Yb`VY]b`U`hYh" `Gd]Y`Yf]gWk`YfbYb`g]Yž`k]Y
a Ub`J YfV`AbXY`Ub`Y[h`cXYf`Y]bYb`B`chfi Z`UVgYhnh" `A]h`XYb`8F`?!
Gi dYf`Y`ZYfYI dYfhYb`Ub`]`fYf`GY]hY`g]bX`X]Y`↑ b[Yb`HY]`bY`a Yf
VYgYbg`[YfØghYhž`i a`]b`B`chg]hi Uh]cbYb`f]Wk]h[`ni`fYU[]YfYb"

8 Ug`Dfc[fUa a `VYhcbhž`XUgg`k `A`fYbX`a Ub`]b`:]a Yb`cZhiUi Z
ØVYfbUhØf`]WkY`Gi dYf`_f`A`ZhY`hf]Zž`X]Y`YWk`hYb` Gi dYf`Y`ZYf`]a
5`hU[`VY]`YXYa`j`cb`i`bg`ni`Z]bXYb`g]bX`" `X`XYf`_Ubb`Xi`fWk`gY]b
<UbXY`b`Y]bYb`i`bhYfgWk]YX`a`UWkYbž`i`bX`[YbUi`XUg`k]fX`XYb
?]bXYfb`a`]h`Ui`Z`XYb`K`Y[`[Y[YVYb"8]Y`J`YfUbhk`cfh]WkYb`XYg
8F`?ž`XUfi`bhYf`I`]]`D]Y`!GWk]]]b[ž`YVYb`Y`fj`cfž`k]Y`k]Wk]h[`Yg`]ghž
?]bXYfb`GY`VghVYk`i`gghgY]b`i`bX`J`YfUbhk`cfh`i`b[g[YZØ`ni
j`Yfa`]hY`b"

8 Ug`hYfYggY`Ub`XYb`A`cXi`Yb`]gh[fc» ži bX`X]Y`FYgcbUbn`j`cb
@Y`fYfbž`9`hYfb`i`bX`?]bXYfb`]gh`Xi`fWk`Y[`dcg]hj`" `BYVYb`XYf
d`fU`_h]gWkYb`5bk`YbXi`b[`j`cb`K]ggYb`gcf[h`XUg`Dfc[fUa a `Ui`Wk
ZØf`Y]bY`dcg]hj`Y`; fi`ddYbXmbUa`_]ž]b`XYf`?]bXYf`YfbYbž
ni`gUa`a`Ybni`UfVY]hYb`i`bX`J`YfUbhk`cfh`i`b[`ni`ØVYfbY`a`Yb"

8]Y`Gi dYf`Y`ZYf`]gh`Y]b`GWk`f]h]b`X]Y`f]Wk]h[Y`F`]Wk`hi`b[ž`i`a
?]bXYf`b]Wk`h`bi`f`ni`i`bhYff]Wk`hYbž`gcbXYfb`g]Y`ni`Yfa`i`h[Ybž`U`_h]j
ni`k`YfXYb"9g`nY][h`g]Wk`ž`XUgg`Ui`Wk`_`Y]bY`A`U»`bU`a`Yb`[fc»`Y
5i`gk`]f`_i`b[Yb`UVYb`_ØbbYbž`k`Ybb`Yg`i`a`XYb`5i`ZU`i`Y]bYg
j`YfUbhk`cfh`i`b[gj`c`Yb`i`bX``]ZgVYfY]hYb`A`]hY]bUbXYfg`[Y`h`h`h
Y]bYf`NY]hž]b`XYf`gcn]U`Y`J`YfUbhk`cfh`i`b[`j`cb`[fc»`Yf`6YXY`i`hi`b[
]ghž`V]YhYh`XUg`?`cbnYdh`Y]b`Y`fY]WkYg`i`bX`i`bhYfghØhnYbXYg
I`a`ZY`Xž`XUg`?]bXYf`Ui`Z]`fY`F`c`Y`]b`XYf`; YgY`gWk`UZh`j`cfVYfY]hYh"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY