

## J U`YbXUf. 'B UWX ' < Ub [ fi hgWX '! K c \ b \ Äi gYf'k ]YXYf'VYk c \ bVUf

B UWX 'XYa ' < Ub [ fi hgWX ' ]b ' J U`YbXUf'k i fXY'X]Y'f fgUWX Y'XYf  
9fXa UggYbVYk Y[ i b[ 'Xi fWX 'K UggYfY]b'U[ Yfi b[ Yb' [ Y\_Äfh  
i bX'XYf' < Ub[ ' [ Yg]WX Yfh"

GhUbX. '&\*"\$+ "&\$\$( '%) .&- 'l \ f

## 8 Yf' < Ub [ fi hgWX ' ]b ' J U`YbXUf

⇒ ' & '\$&' 'Yf'YVhY'X]Y'F Y[ ]cb'J U`YbXUf' ]a ' ? fY]g' A UmYb!  
? cV'Ybn'Y]bY'BUhi f\_UhUghfcd\Yž'U'g'Y]b' < Ub [ fi hgWX ' bUWX ' ghUf\_Yb  
F Y[ YbZÄ`Yb'nU\`fY]WX Y' < Ui g\U'hY' ]b'; YZU\ f'VfUWX hY" '8]Y  
VYhfcZYbYb'5bk c \ bYf'a i gghYb' ]\fY'K c \ bi b[ Yb'Yj U\_i ]YfYbž  
k Ä\ fYbX'9l dYfhYb'X]Y' ? f]gYbg]hi Uh]cb'UbU'mg]YfhYb' i bX  
A U» bU\ a Yb'ni f'G]WX Yfi b[ 'XYf' [ YZÄ\ fXYhYb'6YfY]WX Y'd`UbhYb"  
8]Y'J cfZÄ`Y'j YfXYi h]WX Yb'X]Y'; YZU\ fYbž'X]Y'YI hfYa Y  
K YhhYfYfY][ b]ggY'a ]h'g]WX 'Vf]b[ Yb' i bX'k ]Y'k ]WX h[ 'dfÄj Ybh]j Y  
A U» bU\ a Yb' ]b'gc`WX Yb'; YZU\ fYbncbYb'g]bX"

## G]WX Yfi b[ 'XYg' < Ub [ g

8]Y'Ghfi \_hi fl' i bX'; YbY\ a ][ i b[ gX]fY\_h]cb' ]b' ? cV'Ybn' [ UV  
VY\_Ubbhž'XUgg'X]Y'G]WX Yfi b[ gUfVY]hYb' bUWX ' j ]Yfa cbUh][ Yf  
6Ui nY]h'UV[ YgWX `cggYb'g]bX" Ni 'XYb' i a ZUb[ fY]WX Yb' A U» bU\ a Yb  
nÄ\`hY'XYf'6Ui 'Y]bYf'ghUV]Yb'6YhcbghØhmk UbXž'i a 'k Y]hYfY  
9fXj YfgWX]YVi b[ Yb'ni 'j Yf\ ]bXYfb" '8]YgYf'GWX f]hh' ]gh'Y]b  
YbhgWX Y]XYbXYf': cfhgWX f]hh'ZØf'X]Y'F ØW\_\_Y\ f'XYf'6Yk c \ bYf' ]b' ]\ fY  
< Äi gYf' i bX'nY][ h'X]Y'F Y'Yj Ub'n'YZZ]n]YbhYf' ð [ Yb]Yi f`Øgi b[ Yb' ]b  
XYf'BchZU`VYk Ä'h][ i b[ "

8 ]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `j cb`dfcZYgg]cbY`Yf

I fgUWXYbZc fgW i b[

8 ]Y`6Y\ÖfXY`UhZYgh[ YghY`hžXUgg`K UggYfY]b`U[ Yfi b[ Yb`ja  
6cXYb`X]Y`<Ui dhi fgUWXY`ZÖf`XUg`5Vfi hgWXYb`XYf`9fXY`k UfYb`"I a  
XYa`Ybh[ Y[ Ybni k ]f\_Ybž`k i fXYb`6c\fi b[ Yb`Xi fW[ YZÖ\fhž`i a  
XYb`<Ub[ `ni`Ybhk`ÄggYfb`"9]bY`XYhU]`YfhY`i bhYfgi W i b[ `]b  
j YfgW]YXYbYb`GW]W hYb`XYg`<Ub[ g`nY][ hž`k ]Y`k ]W h[ `Yg`]ghž`X]Y  
gdYn]Z]gWXYb`[ Yc`c[ ]gWXYb`6YX]b[ i b[ Yb`ja`5i [ Y`ni`VY\U`hYbž  
i a`]b`Ni`\_i bZh`Ä\b`]WXY`JcfZ`Ä`Y`ni`j Yf\]bXYfb"

F ØW\_\_Y`f`ni`f`B cfa U`]hÄh`ZÖf`X]Y`5bk c`bYf

B UWXYa`X]Y`; YZU\fYb`VYgY]h[ h`k i fXYbž`\_ÖbbYb`X]Y`5bk c`bYf  
YbX`]W`]b`]\fY`K c`b`Äi gYf`ni`fØW\_\_Y`fYb`"8]YgY`FØW\_\_Y`f`ghY`h  
gma`Vc`]gW`ZÖf`XYb`BYi UbZUb[ `bUWXY]bYf`hi fVi`YbhYb`NY]hi bX  
nY][ h`XYb`dcg]hj Yb`9]bZi gg`dfcZYgg]cbY`Yfi bX`gW`bY`Yf  
FYU\_h]cb`Ui Z?f]gYb`Ui ZX]Y`; Ya`Y]bXYUfVY]h`8i fW`X]Y`Yb[ Yb  
?ccdYfUh]cbYb`nk ]gWXYb`XYb`i bhYfgW]YX`]WXYb`6Y\ÖfXYb`i bX  
: UW`Yi hYb`\_cbbhY`X]Y`G]WYf\Y]h`XYf`6Øf[ Yf`[ Yk`Ä`f`Y]ghYh  
k YfXYb"

Ni`\_ØbZh][ Y`GW`f]hhY`i bX`:]bUb n]Yfi b[ `XYf

A U» bU`a`Yb

8 ]Y`J YfUbhk cfhi b[ `ZÖf`X]Y`?cghYbž`X]Y`Xi fW`X]Y  
G]WXYfi b[ gUfVY]hYb`YbhghUbXYb`g]bXž`]gh`bcW`b]W`h[ Y`\_`Äfh`"8]Yg  
nY][ hž`XUgg`X]Y`Z]bUb n]Y`Yb`5gdY`hY`j cb`gc`WXYb`?UhUghfcd`Yb  
YVYbZU`g`Y]b`k ]W h[ Yg`9`Ya`Ybh]b`XYf`BUW`gcf[ Y`i bX`Df`Äj`Ybh]cb  
XUfghY`Yb`"8]Y`; Ya`Y]bXY`]gh[ YZcfXYfhž`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`G]WYf\Y]h  
XYf`5bk c`bYf`ni`[ UfUbh]YfYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y`:]bUb n]Yfi b[  
gc`WYf`k ]W h[ Yb`A U» bU`a`Yb`Ub[ Zf]gh[ `ni`g]WXYfb"

- <Ub[ fi hgW`J U`YbXUf.`I fgUWXYb`i bX  
G]WYf\Y]hga U» bU`a`Yb
- K ]W h[ `\_Y]hj cb`9bhk`ÄggYfi b[ ga U» bU`a`Yb`bUW  
BUhi f\_UhUghfcd`Yb

- Fc`Y`XYf'6Y\ÖfXYb`VY]'XYf'?f]gYbfYU\_h]cb

'B5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY