

K YghYfVi f[ g'6Øf[ Yf'ZcfXYfb'nØ[ ][ Y  
GUb]Yfi b[ 'XYg'Ui ghfcW\_bYbXYb  
K ]YgYbgYYg

⊕ 'K YghYfVi f[ 'XYa cbghf]YfYb' %&\$'A YbgWXYb' [ Y[ Yb'X]Y  
'Ub[ Y'HfcW\_Yb`Y[ i b[ 'XYg'K ]YgYbgYYg'i bX'ZcfXYfb  
gW.bY`YfY'GUb]Yfi b[ ga U» bU\ a Yb"

⊕ 'K YghYfVi f[ '\Uh'Y]bY'6Øf[ Yf]b]h]Uhj] Y'Ua '8]YbghU[ 'Y]bY  
Y]bXfi W\_gj c`Y'8Ya cbghfUh]cb'cf[ Ub]g]Yfhž'i a 'Ui ZX]Y  
i bni fY]WXYbXYb': cfhgW.f]hY'VY]'XYf'GUb]Yfi b[ 'XYg'K ]YgYbgYYg  
Ui Za Yf\_gUa 'ni 'a UWXYb" '9hk U' %&\$'A YbgWXYb'VYhY'] [ hYb'g]W'Ub  
XYa 'DfchYghž'VY]'XYa 'g]Y'\fY'I bni Zf]YXYb\Y]h'ØVYf'X]Y  
HfcW\_Yb`Y[ i b[ 'XYg'GYG'i bX'XYb'Gh]'`ghUbX'XYf'A U» bU\ a Yb  
XYi h]W'a UWXYb"

8]Y '@U[ Y'j cf'C fh. '9]b'GYY'i bX'gY]bY  
5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb'Ui Z'X]Y'; Ya Y]bXY

8Yf'K ]YgYbgYYž'XYf'g]W'j cf'Yhk U'Y]bY]b\U'V'ϰ\ fYb'Ui Z[ fi bX  
j cb'ZYgh[ YghY`hYb'GWAXYb'Ub'XYf'GhUi Ub'U[ Y'`YYfhYž']gh'ZØf'X]Y  
'c\_U`Y'; Ya Y]bgWUZh]j cb'[ fc» Yf'6YXYi hi b[ "'8Yf'JYf'i gh'XYg  
K UggYfg'k ]f\_h'g]W'b]W'h'bi f'ibY[ Uh]j 'Ui Z'X]Y'BUhi f'Ui gž'gcbXYfb  
\Uh'Ui W'k ]fhgWUZh]WXY'?cbgYei YbnYb"'6YgcbXYfg'VYhfcZZYb']gh  
XUg'7UZĀ'GYYk ]Ygž'XUg'X]fY\_h'Ua 'l ZYf'XYg'Y]bgh'VY']YVhYb  
BU\Yf\c'i b[ g[ YV]Yhg'']Y[ h'A Uf\_i g'A Ø\`Yb\Ui dhž'XYf'XUg'7UZĀ  
VYhY]Vhž'VYf]W'hYhY.' K ]f'\UVYb') '\$'DfcnYbh'k Yb][ Yf'l a gUhnž'gY]h  
XYf'GYY'hfcW\_Yb`Y[ h" '8]YgYf'FØW\_[ Ub[ ']'gh'Y]b'\_UfYg'NY]WXYb  
XUZØfž'k ]Y'k ]W'h][ 'XYf'K ]YgYbgYY'ZØf'XYb'Hci f]ga i gi bX'X]Y  
'c\_U`Y'K ]fhgWUZh]gh"

## 8 ]Y 'F c ``Y 'XYf'6Øf[ Yf]b ]h]Uh]j Y

8 ]Y'6Øf[ Yf]b]h]Uh]j Y' K UggYf'ZØf'XYb'K ]YgYbgYY '\Uh'ØVYf'&"&\$\$  
I bhYfgWf]ZhYb'[ YgUa a Y'hž'X]Y'g]Y'k Å\fybX'XYf'8Ya cbghfUh]cb  
Ub'A Uf\_i g'<cZ'XYb'J YfVUbXg[ Ya Y]bXYVØf[ Yfa Y]ghYfž  
ØVYffY]W hY" '8 ]Yg'j YfXYi h]W h'XYb'Yb[ U[ ]YfhYb'9]bgUhn'XYf  
; Ya Y]bgW UZh'ZØf'X]Y'K ]YXYf\YfghY''i b[ 'XYg'GYyi ZYfg" '8 ]Y  
8Ya cbghfUbhYb'Äi » YfhYb'ja a Yf'k ]YXYf''Ui hghUf\_' ]\fy  
: cfXYfi b[ Ybž'k Ug'X]Y'8f]b[ ' ]W \_Y]hi bX'XYb'Ya ch]cbU'Yb'8fi W\_  
Ui ZX]Y'dc'h]gW Yb'9bhgW Y]Xi b[ ghfÄ[ Yf'j YfXYi h]W h'

## < YfUi gZcfXYfi b [ Yb 'VY]'XYf'GUb]Yfi b [

8 Yf'6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf'A Uf\_i g'<cZVY[ fØbXYhY'X]Y'J YfnØ[ Yfi b[ Yb  
VY]'XYf'GUb]Yfi b[ 'a ]h'\_ca d'YI Yb'VY\ØfX']W Yb'J cf[ Äb[ Yb'gck ]Y  
GWk ]Yf][ \_Y]hYbž'[ YY][ bYhY': ]fa Yb'ZØf'X]Y'5fVY]hYb'ni 'Z]bXYb"  
Ni XYa 'ZØ\fhYb'X]Y'k YhhYfVYX]b[ hYb'F Y[ YbZÄ''Y ]b'XYb''YhnhYb  
A cbUhYb'ni 'k Y]hYfYb'F ØW\_gW'Ä[ Yb" '8 ]YgY'9f'\_Äfi b[ Yb'gh]Y» Yb  
'YXcW 'VY]'XYb'8Ya cbghfUbhYb'Ui Zk Yb][ 'J YfghÄbXb]gž'XU'j ]Y'Y  
X]Y'Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h'gW bY''Yf'A U» bU\ a Yb'VYhcbYb"

## 8 ]Y 'Ni \_i bZh'XYg'K ]YgYbgYYg

Hfchn'XYf'Ub\U'hYbXYb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b [ Yb 'VY\_fÄZh][ hY'<cZ'XUgg  
XYf'K ]YgYbgYY'k ]YXYf'a ]h'K UggYf'[ YZØ'h'k YfXYb'gc''''8Yf  
[ YbUi Y'NY]hfU\ a Yb'ZØf'X]Y'K ]YXYf\YfghY''i b[ 'V'Y]Vh'YXcW  
i b[ Yk ]gg": Øf'X]Y'6Øf[ Yf'j cb'K YghYfVi f[ ž'X]Y'XYb'GY'U'g'Y]bY  
E i Y''Y'ZØf'9f\c'i b[ 'i bX'@YVYbgei U']hÄh'VYhfUW hYbž']gh'X]YgY  
I bg]W Yf\Y]h'Zfi ghf]YfYbX'i bX'VYi bfi \][ YbX"

9]b'GdfYW Yf'XYf'6Øf[ Yf]b]h]Uh]j Y'a ]h'XYb'[ YgUa a Y'hYb  
I bhYfgWf]ZhYb'ni f'GUb]Yfi b[ 'XYg'K ]YgYbgYYg"

## 6YXYi hi b [ 'ZØf'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW UZh

8 ]Y'Ub\U'hYbXYb'DfchYghY'g]bX'b]W h'bi f'Y]b'5i gXfi W\_XYg

I ba i hg'ØVYf'U\_hi Y`Y'A ]ggghÀbXYž'gcbXYfb'Ui W`Y]b'XYi h`WXYg  
NY]WXYb'ZØf'X]Y'J YfVi bXYb\Y]h'XYf'A YbgWXYb'a ]h]\fYf  
I a [ YVi b[ "8Yf'K ]YgYbgYY'YfZØ`h'b]W`h'bi f'Ò\_c`c[ ]gWXY  
: i b\_h]cbYbž'gcbXYfb']gh'Ui W`Y]b'k ]W`h][ Yg'gcn]U`Yg'i bX  
k ]fhgW`UZh]WXYg'9`Ya Ybh'XYf'FY[ ]cb"8]Y': cfXYfi b[ Yb'XYf  
6Øf[ Yf]b]h]Uh]j Y'gd]Y[ Y`b'gca ]h'X]Y'Gh]a a Yb'Y]bYf'[ YgUa hYb  
; Ya Y]bgW`UZh'k ]XYfž'X]Y'g]W`Y]bY'nØ[ ][ Y'i bX'YZZY\_h]j Y'@Øgi b[  
k ØbgW`h"

· B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY