

GdUhnYb'Z`]Y[Yb'bUWX'8Ufa ghUXh.'? Ua dZ i a 'XYb'YfghYb'5i gk Àfhgg]Y[°

8]Y'GdUhnYb'fY]gYb'Ua'&+"'C_h'bUW\'8Ufa ghUXhži a'XYbbAW\ghYb'6i bXYg`][U!5VghY][Yf'\YfUi gni ZcfXYfb"'HfU]bYfK Òf`Y'gYhnh'Ui Z'HYUa `Y]ghi b['hfchn'JYf`Yhni b[Yb"

8 Ufa ghUX hž 8 Yi hgWX `Ub X !! 8]Y I `a Yf `GdUhnYb `ghY\Yb 'j cf Y]bYf VYXYi hYb XYb '< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[...B UWX `XYf Yb hhÀi gWX Yb XYb \$.% B]Y XYf `U[Y [Y [Y b XYb ? Uf `gfi \Yf `G7 `_Y\fYb `g]Y `Ua `GcbbhU[ž XYb `&+" `C_hc VYf `&\$&(ž `Ui gk Àfhg `b UWX `8 Ufa ghUXh `ni fØW_" `8 cfh hfY ZZYb `X]Y `GdUhnYb `Ui Z `XYb `6i b XYg`][U! 5 VghY][Yf `8 Ufa ghUXh -, ž Y]bYa `HYUa ž `XUg `hfchn `]\fYf `GWXk]Yf][_Y]hYb `ni `Yhnh `a]h `Y]bYa) .% [G]Y[`[Y [Yb '? O`b Y]b Xfi W_gj c ```Ui Z\cfWX Yb ``]Y > "`GGJ !HfU]bYf H\ca Ug `K Of `Y `]gh `g]WX `XYf '< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[`VYk i ggh `i b X `VYhcbhž XUgg `gY]bY `A UbbgWX UZh `\Ufh `Uf VY]hYb `a i ggž `i a `]\fY `@Y]gh `b [`ni j Yf V Y ggYfb `i b X `[Y [Yb `X]Y `Yf ZU\fYb Yb `Dfc Z]g `VYghY\Yb `ni _O`bbYb"

 $= \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac$

: Øf'k Y]hYfY' ⇒ Zcfa Uh]cbYbž'g]Y\Y'X]Y'U_hi Y``Y 6Yf]W\hYfghUhhi b['Ui Z'k k k "i `a !bYk g"XY"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	8Ufa ghUXhž8Yi hgWX`UbX

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY