

Dc`]nY]']a '9]bgUhn']b'Fchhk Y]`. 9bhk Ufbi b['bUW\'6YXfc\i b['Ua '8<;

 $\label{eq:continuity} $$Dc`]nY]'Yfa]hhY`h'bUW\'6YXfc\ib[g`U[Y'Ua'8<; ']b'Fchhk Y]`"$$ 9bhk Ufbi b['[Y[YVYbž'GW\i`VYhf]YV'`Ài Zh'bcfa U``k Y]hYf"$$$

Fchhk Y]`ž'8 Yi hgW\`UbX'!'8]Y'Dc`]nY]'k Uf'Ua ': fY]hU[a]hhU['Ua 8<; ']b'Fchhk Y]`']a '9]bgUhnž'bUW\XYa '6Yf]W\hY'ØVYf'Y]bY a Ò[`]W\Y'6YXfc\i b[gg]hi Uh]cb'_i fg]YfhYb"'9]bY'GdfYW\Yf]b'XYgDc`]nY]dfÀg]X]i a g'?cbghUbn'_cbbhY'YXcW\'_i fn'bUW\'%&'I \f

8YfJcfZU``gc``nk]gWXYb'XYa'8<; ibX'XYa'FYU`gWXi`[YVÀiXYghUhh[YZibXYb'\UVYb"5_hiY``Y'\DzcfaUh]cbYb'\ØVYf'Y]b
a \(\hat{O}[\)\]WXYfkY]gY'Y]b[YgYhnhYg'AYggYf'kifXYb'jcb'XYf'Dc`]nY]
b]WXh'VYgh\[h][h"8Yf'6Yhf]YV'Ub'XYf'GWXi`Y'ibX']b'XYf'AYbgU``]YZ
[Y[Yb'\%"'\\$'I\f'bcfaU``kY]hYf\[\xik\A\fYbX'X]Y'9fa]hh\[\hat{ib}[Yb'\bib]b
Y]b[Y`Y]hYh'kYfXYb"'AY\f'8YhU]\[\xint{g'ni}'X]YgYa'JcfZU``'g]bX'nifnY]h
YXcWX'bcWX'gd\[\xint{f'}]WX"'K]Y'kkk'\[\xint{g'WXkUfnkUY'XYf!VchY"XYVYf]WXhYh\[\xint{x}'Y]Vh'XYf'[YbUiY'JcfZU``'V]q\Yf'ib'\Uf"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	Fchhk Y]`ž'8Yi hgW\`UbX

6 Y gi W Y b 'G] Y 'i b g 'U i Z 'b ! U ["X Y