

6Yhfi b_YbYf': U\ fYf' VYgWÅX][h'a Y\ fYfY
: U\ fnYi [Y']b '? fYZY`X

9]b' VYhfi b_YbYf' &+! Å\ f][Yf'j Yfi fgUWÅhY']b' ? fYZY`X' 7\ Ucg
Ui Z'XYf' 6U\ bghfU» Yž' VYgWÅX][hY' a Y\ fYfY' 5i hcg' i bX' k i fXY
ZYgh[Ybca a Yb"

J Yf_Y\ fgi bZÅ`Y' i bhYf' 5`_c\ c`Y]bZ' i gg. '9]b
k UWÅgYbXYg' DfcV`Ya ']b' ? fYZY`X

Æ' XYf' GhUXh' ? fYZY`X' \ Uh' Y]b' J cfZU`'']b' XYf' ZfØ\ Yb' A cf[Ybghi bXY
XYg' &(" ' & \$ & (' X]Y' 5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h' Ui Z'X]Y' ; YZU\ fYb' j cb
5`_c\ c`']a' GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\ f' [Y`Yb_h" ' 6YgcbXYfg' VYhfc ZYb']gh' X]Y
6U\ bghfU» Yž' k c` Y]b' &+! Å\ f][Yf' A Ubb' Y]b' Yb' Yfbgh\ UZhYb
J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU`'' j Yfi fgUWÅh' \ Uhž' k Å\ fYbX' Yf' VYhfi b_Yb' \]bhYf' XYa
GhYi Yf' gU» "

8]Y '9]bnY` \ Y]hYb' XYg' J cfZU`' g

I a' (.) ' I \ f' k i fXYb' X]Y' 9]bgUhn_fÅZhY' ni a' ' I bZU`' cfh' [Yfi ZYb"
8Yf' ' b[Y': U\ fYf' k i fXY' Ub' gY]bYa' ghUf_ VYgWÅX][hYb': U\ fnYi [
Ub[Yhfc ZYbž' XUg' ei Yf' ØVYf' X]Y' GhfU» Y'' U[" ' Æg[YgUa h' k i fXYb
XfY] ' k Y]hYfY' 5i hcgž' X]Y' Ua' GhfU» YbfUbX' [YdUf_h' k UfYbž' YVYbZU`' g
VYgWÅX][h' 8]Yg'nY][hž' k]Y' gWÅbY`' g]WÅ' Y]b' A ca Ybh' XYf
I bUWÅhgUa _Y]h']b' dchYbn]Y`' [YZÅ\ f']WÅY' G]hi Uh]cbYb' j Yfk UbXY' b
_Ubb"

: c` [Yb' ZØf' XYb': U\ fYf

9]b' Xi fWÅ [YZØ\ fhYf' 5`_c\ c`hYgh' VYghÅh][hY' XYb' J YfXUWÅhž' XUgg' XYf
A Ubb' i bhYf' 5`_c\ c`Y]bZ' i gg' ghUbX" ' 5i Z[fi bX' gY]bYf' Y]WÅhYb

J Yf`Yhni b[Yb`k i fXY`Yf`ni f`l bhYfgi Wxi b[`ni f`Dc`]nY]k UWXY
[YVfUWXh`8cfhk i fXY`gY]b` : Ø\fyfgWXY]b`Y]b[Ync[Ybž`i bX`Y]b
GhfU] YfZU\fyb`k i fXY`[Y[Yb`]\b`Y]b[Y`Y]hYh`

8]Y`6YXYi hi b[`X]YgYg`J cfZU``g`ZØf`X]Y
; Ya Y]bgWUZh

8]YgYf`J cfZU``]gh`b]Wx`h`bi f`Y]b`]bX]j]Xi Y``Yg`DfcV`Ya ž`gcbXYfb
k]fZiUi Wx`Y]b`@]Wx`h`Ui ZY]b`[fØ» YfYg`[YgY``gWUZh`]WXYg`H\Ya U`
XYb`l a [Ub[`a]h`5`_c`c``]a`GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y`f``J Yf_Y`f]gi bZÄ``Yž
X]Y`Xi fW`U`_c`c`]g]YfhY` : U\fyf`j Yfi fgUWX`h`k YfXYbž`ghY``Yb`Y]bY
Yfbgh`UZhY` ; YZU`f`ZØf`X]Y`G]WXYf`Y]h`U``Yf`J Yf_Y`f]ghY]`bY`a Yf
XUf``9g`]gh`YbhgWXY]XYbXž`XUgg`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bgWUZh`Ui ZX]YgY
; YZU`fYb`]\]bk Y]gh`i bX`dfÄj Ybh]j Y`A U» bU`a Yb`Yf[fY]Zž`i a
gc`WXY`J cfZÄ``Y`]b`Ni _i bZi`ni `j Yf`]\bXYfb`

DfÄj Ybh]cb`i bX`GYbg]V`]g]Yfi b[

8]Y`GhUXh`? fYZ`X`i bX`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`VYhcbYb`X]Y`K]Wx]h[_Y]h]j cb
5i Z`Äfi b[g_Ua dU[bYb`ni a`H\Ya U`5`_c`c``Ua`GhYi Yf``Gc`WXY
≠]h]Uh]j Yb`_ØbbYb`XUni`VY]hfU[Ybž`XUg`6Yk i gghgY]b`ZØf`X]Y
F]g]_Yb`ni`gW`ÄfZYb`i bX`ZU`gWXYg`J Yf`U`hYb`]a`GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y`f
UVni VUi Yb``8]Y`bY[Uh]j Yb` : c`[Yb`Y]bYg`l bZU`g`g]bX`b]Wx`h`bi f`ZØf
XYb`VYhfcZZYbYb` : U\fyf`Yf`YV`]Wx`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wx`ZØf`X]Y`CdZYf
i bX`XYfYb`5b[Y`Øf][Y`

: Un]h

8 Yf`J cfZU``Ui ZX]Yf`6U`bghfU» Y`]gh`Y]b`U`Ufa]YfYbXYg`6Y]gd]Y``ZØf
X]Y` ; YZU`fYb`XYg` : U\fybg`i bhYf`5`_c`c`Y]bZi gg`i bX`j YfXYi h`]Wx`h
X]Y`Bchk YbX][_Y]h`Y]bYf`ghÄf`_YfYb` ; Ya Y]bgWUZh]b]h]Uh]j Y`ni f
: ØfXYfi b[`j cb`J Yf_Y`f]gg]WXYf`Y]h``XXYf`J Yf_Y`f]ghY]`bY`a Yf
gc``h`g]Wx`XYf`J YfUbhk cfhi b[`VYk i ggh`gY]bž`X]Y`Yf`ZØf`g]Wx`gY`Vgh
i bX`UbXYfY`U`h``≠`XYf`<cZbi b[ž`XUgg`gc`WXY`J cfZÄ``Y`gY`hYbYf
k YfXYbž`]gh`Y]bY`U_h]j Y`8]g_i gg]cb`i bX`5i Z`Äfi b[`ØVYf`5`_c`c`
i bX` : U\fyb`Xf]b[YbX`YfZcfXYf`]Wx`

B 5;

8 YhU]g

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY