

? fYZY`XYf'6UXYnYbhfi a '6cW_i a . 'A Å»][Y
; cc[`Y!6Yk Yfhi b[Yb']a 'J Yf[`Y]W

8 Ug': fY]VUX'6cW_i a 'j b'? fYZY`X`Yf\Å`h'gW k UW X
6Yk Yfhi b[Yb']a 'J Yf[`Y]W 'ni 'UbXYfYb`XYi hgW Yb'6ÅXYfb"
→hnh]bZcfa]YfYb°

I bhYfgW]YX`]W Y'5bg]W hYb'ni '? fYZY`X!
6cW_i a . ': fY]VUX'i bhYf`XYf'@i dY

8 Ug'? fYZY`XYf'6UXYnYbhfi a '6cW_i a `Uh'[Ya]gW hY
6Yk Yfhi b[Yb'Yf\U`hYbž`X]Y`X]Y`2 ZZbh]W_Y]h]b']\fYf`A Y]bi b[
ØVYf': fY]nY]hY]bf]W hi b[Yb`XYg'GhUXhY]'g'gdU`hYb"8]Y`_Øfn`]W
Xi fW [YZØ\fhY'5bU`mgY'j cb'; cc[`Y!F YnYbg]cbYb`\Uh]Yb][Y
]bhYfYggUbhY'9f_Ybhb]ggY'ØVYf`X]Y`E i U']hÅhi bX'6Y`]YVh\Y]h`XYg
: fY]VUXg'Ubg'@]W h[YVfUW h"

6Yk Yfhi b[Yb']a 'bUh]cbU`Yb'J Yf[`Y]W

⇒Y]bYf'Vi bXYgk Y]hYb'5i gk Yfhi b[`XYf`Cb`bY!6Yk Yfhi b[Yb'j cb
a Y`f`U`g`%"+\$\$': fY]VÅXYfb'gW bY]XYh`XUg'? fYZY`XYf'6UX'a]h
Y]bYa '8i fW gW b]h]j cb" ž'j cb') 'Di b_hYb`Y\Yf'gW`YW h`UV"9g
VY`Y[h`XYb`%"+\$) "'D`Umž`k cVY]'bi f' ('UbXYfY': fY]VÅXYf`k Yb][Yf
dcg]h]j Y`F ØW_a Y`Xi b[Yb'Yf\U`hYb`\UVYb"8]Yg'k]fZi: fU[Yb
\]bg]W h]W `XYf'?i bXYbni Zf]YXYb\Y]h'i bX`XYf'5hfu_h]j]hÅh`XYg
: fY]nY]hUb[YVchg`Ui Z"

A UbW Y'9]bXfØW_Y'g]bX`dcg]h]j Yf

Hfchn`XYf`Xi fW k Y[`Xi fW gW b]h]W Yb'6Yk Yfhi b[`]gh`XUg
: fY]VUX`]b'6cW_i a `VY]'XYb`Bi hnYfb`b]W h]j c`ghÅbX][`]b`XYf'?f]h]_"

9]b][Y`F YnYbg]cbYb`cVYb`XUg[fc» Y`5i » Yb[Y`ÀbXY`i bX`X]Y
gdYn]Y`Yb`6YW_Yb`ZØf`?`Y]b_]bXYfž`k Ug`Ui Z`dcg]h]j Y`9f`YVb]ggY
Xi fW`X]Y`ZUa`]]ÀfY`5ha`cgd`ÀfY`]]bk Y]gh"9]b`F Yj]Yk Yf`YVh
gc[Uf`XYb`YfgW`k]b[`]W`Yb`9]bhf]h]gd fY]g`Yfj cf.` : Øf`A Ua Už
Ca U`i bX`nk Y]`?]bXYf`nY`b`9i fc` "8]YgY`5gdY`_hY`nY][Ybž`XUgg
XUg` : fY]VUX`ZØf` : Ua`]]Yb`Y]b][Y`D`i gdi b`_hY`_UVYb`_Ubb"

9]b`[YbUi Yf`6`]W`_Ui Z`X]Y`6Yk Yfhi b[Yb

8]Y`_c`_Y`5bnU`_`j cb`%"\$+) `6Yk Yfhi b[Yb`j YfXYi`h]W`hž`XUgg`j]Y`Y
A YbgW`Yb`]\fY`9fZU`fi b[Yb`hY]`Yb`a` ÒW`hYb`"8 UVY]`]gh`ni
VYUW`hYbž`XUgg` ; cc[`Y!F YnYbg]cbYb`cZh`ghUf`_Y`]bX]j]Xi Y`Y
A Y]bi b[Yb`k]XYfgd]Y[Y`b`"Gc`[]Vh`Yg`b]W`h`bi f`d`cg]h]j Y
F ØW`_a` Y`Xi b[Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`?`f]h]_` Ni`a` `6Y]gd]Y`k`i`fXY
Ub[YZØ`_fhž`XUgg`X]Y`GUi VYf`_Y]h]b`XYb`i`a` _Y]XY`UV]bYb`ni
k ØbgW`Yb`ØVf][`Àggh"8]Yg`_ØbbhY`dchYbn]Y`Y`6Ygi W`Yf
UVgW`fYW`_Yb`i`bX`X]Y`K`U`fbY`_a`i`b[`XYg`6UXYg`VYY]bZi`ggYb"

8]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[`XYf`9f[YVb]ggY`ZØf`X]Y ; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh

8]Y`9f[YVb]ggY`X]YgYf`i`bhYfgi`W`i`b[`_ØbbYb`k`Y]hfY]W`YbXY
: c`[Yb`ZØf`XUg` : fY]VUX`i`bX`X]Y` ; Ya`Y]bXY`?`fYZ`X!6cW`_i`a
_UVYb`"9]b`gW`_YW`hYf`F`Ub[`]b`XYb`6Yk`Yfhi`b[Yb`_ØbbhY`XYb
`c`_U`Yb`F`i`Z`XYg`6UXYg`gW`_X][Yb`i`bX`_Ymh]W`_ni`Y]bYa
F ØW`_ [Ub[`XYf`6Ygi`W`YfnU`_Yb`ZØ`_fYb`"8]Y`6YhfY]VYf`g]bX
[YZcfXYfhž`XUfUi`Zni`fYU[]YfYb`i`bX`a` Ò[`]W`Yfk`Y]gY
J YfVYggYfi`b[ga`U»`bU`_a`Yb`]b`XYb`6YfY]W`Yb`GUi`VYf`_Y]hi`bX
<m[]YbY`ni`Yf[fY]ZYbž`i`a`X]Y`Ni`Zf]YXYb`_Y]h`XYf` ; ÀghY`ni
Yf`_Ø`_Yb`i`bX`X]Y`5h`fU`_h]j]h`h`XYg`6UXYg`ni`ghY][Yfb"

Æg[YgUa`h`gd]Y[Y`h`X]YgY`H`_Ya`Uh]`_Y]bY`VfY]hYfY`8]g`_i`gg]cb`ØVYf
X]Y`E`i`U`]h`h`_ØZYb`h]W`Yf` : fY]nY]hUb[YVchY`k`X]Yf`"8]Y`5bgdfØW`Y
XYf`6Ygi`W`Yf`ghY][Ybž`i`bX`X]Y`J`YfUb`hk`cfh]W`Yb`a`ØggYb`X]YgYb
[YfYW`h`k`YfXYbž`i`a`_Ub[Zf]gh][`YfZc`[fY]W`_ni`gY]b"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY