

@c\_U`Y : i » VU``\ ][ \`][ \ hg. `8Ø`\_YbYf` : 7  
i bX`Gi G`? fYZY`X`Xca ]b]YfYb

=a `?fY]gdc\_U`?Ya dYb!`?fYZY`X`[ UV`Yg`nU\`fY]WXY  
gdUbbYbXYb`8i Y`Yž`XUfi bhYf`Y]b`VYa Yf\_Ybgk YfhYf  
B]W hUbf]hh"

8]Y : i » VU`k Y`hfi bX`i a `XYb`?fY]gdc\_U`?Ya dYb!`?fYZY`X`\Uh]b  
XYb`YhnhYb`HU[ Yb`[ fc» Y`5i Za Yf\_gUa \_Y]h`Ui Z`g]W`[ Ync[ Yb"  
6YgcbXYfg`VYa Yf\_Ybgk Yfh]g]bX`X]Y`[ `Y]W`nY]h][ Yb`9fZc`[ Y`i bX  
XUg` : Y\`Yb`Y]bYg`HYUa gž`XUg`X]Y`9fk Ufhi b[ Yb`XYf`Ni gW`Ui Yf`a ]h  
Y]bYa `B]W hUbf]hh`Yb`h`A`i gW`hY`"8]YgYg`9fY][ b]g`\Uh`b]W`h`bi f`ZØf  
8]g\_i gg]cbYb`[ Ygcf[ hž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`ZØf`Y]bY`[ YghY][ YfhY  
6Y[ Y]ghYfi b[ `VY]`XYb` : Ub`g`XYf`YfZc`[ fY]W`Yb`HYUa`g"

GW`cW`\_`Xi fW`B ]W`hUbf]hh

9]b`nYbhfU`Yf`Di b`h`XYf`8]g\_i gg]cbgfi bXY`i bhYf`XYb` : Ub`g`k Uf`XYf  
B]W hUbf]hh]j`cb`8`ž`C`VYf`fØW`hYb`[ Y[ Yb`5bUXc`i`HØf`gdcf  
?fYZY`X`"8]YgY`i bYfk UfhYhY`5V`k YgYb`Y]h]j`YfUb`UgghY`X]Y  
Ni gW`Ui Yfž`X]Y`g]W`Ui ZY]bYb`gdUbbYbXYb`K`Yhh\_Ua`dZ`[ YZFY`i`h  
\UhYbž`XUfØVYf`bUW`ni XYb`\_Ybž`k Ug`gc`W`Y]bY`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[ `ZØf  
X]Y`K`YhhVYk YfVg]bhY[ f]h`h`VYXYi`hYh`"9g`ghY`h`g]W`X]Y` : fU[ Yž`k ]Y  
Yfbgh\UZh`X]Y`?`i`Vg`X]YgY`K`YhhVYk YfVY`bY`a`Yb`i`bX`k`Y`W`Y  
: U`hc`fYb`ni`Y]bYa`F`ØW`ni [ `ZØ\`fYb`\_ØbbYb`"Gc`W`Y`J`cfZ`Ä`Y  
k`YfZYb`Y]b`@]W`h`Ui`Z`X]Y`B`chk`YbX][ `Y]h`Y]bYf`gc`X]Yb`D`Ubi b[ `i`bX  
C`f[ Ub]gUh]cb`gY]hYbg`XYf`J`YfY]bY"

5i » Yf[ Yk Ø\ b`]W`Y`9f[ YVb]ggY`i`bX  
, VYf`Y[ Yb`Y]h

≠`XYb`UbXYfYb`Gd]Y`Yb`XYg`?fY]gdc\_U`g`nY][ hYb`a`Y\`fYfY`HYUa`g

ghUf\_Y`@Y]ghi b[ Yb"6YgcbXYfg`Yfj cfni \YVYb`]ghXUg  
VYa Yf\_Ybgk YfhY`-.\$j cb`8`?`: cfhi bU`8`]\_fUh\`[ Y[ Yb`HJ  
@cVVYf]W`"8]YgY`8ca ]bUbn`Äggh`g]W`b]W`h][ bcf]YfYb`ž`i bX`XYf  
HfU]bYf`[ ]Vh`Ub`ž`XUgg`X]Y`Gd]Y`Yf`]\fY`GhfUhY[ ]Y`dYfZY`\_h`i a [ YgYhnh  
\UVYb`ž`k Ug`Y`hnhY`bX`]W`ni`X]YgYa`VYY]bXfi W\_YbXYb`9f[ YVb]g  
Z0\fhY" `Gc`W`Y`9f[ YVb]ggY`gh`Ä`\_Yb`XYb`HYUa [ Y]ghi bX`Z0fXYfb  
X]Y`A`ch]j Uh]cb`ž`k Y]hYf`ja`K`YhhVYk YfV`ni`ØVYfnYi [ Yb"

## : Ubg`i bX`7ca`a`i`b]hm

8]Y`Ni`gW`Ui`YfnU\`Yb`gdfYW`Yb`Z0f`g]W`ž`a`]h`%\$\$`: Ubg`ž`X]Y`XUg  
Gd]Y`nk`]gW`Yb`HJ`@cVVYf]W`i`bX`8`?`: cfhi bU`8`]\_fUh\  
VYgi`W`hYb`ž`i`bX`ØVYf`\*`\$`: Ubg`VY]j`YfgW`]YXYbYb`UbXYfYb  
DUfh]Yb" `Gc`W`Y`9fY][ b]ggY`Vf]b[ Yb`X]Y`;`Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`ni`gUa`a`Yb  
i`bX`Z0fXYfb`XYb`c`\_U`Yb`: i`»`VU``[ Y]gh" `b`NY]hYb`ž`]b`XYbYb`XYf  
dfcZYgg]cbY``Y`: i`»`VU``]a`a`Yf`[ f0»`YfY`8]a`Ybg]cbYb`Ubb]a`a`hž  
nY][ Yb`X]YgY`Gd]Y`Y`ž`k`]Y`k`]W`h][`XYf`c`\_U`Y`: i`»`VU``Z0f`X]Y  
»Yb]h]h`Ä`h`XYf`FY`[ ]cb`]gh"

## 9]b`k`Y]hYfYg`gd`Ubb`Yb`XYg`8`i`Y``

9VYbZU``g`Yfk`Ä`bYbgk`Yfh]gh`XUg`XfUa`Uh]gW`Y`9`Za`YhYfgW`]Y`»`Yb  
nk`]gW`Yb`7`cbW`c`fX]U`@0hgW`i`bX`GJ`C`ddi`a`ž`XUg`a`]h`%\$.`-`YbXYhY"  
8]Y`GdUbbi`b[ `k`Uf`V]g`ni`a`9bXY`ni`gdØfYb`i`bX`a`UW`hY`XYi`h]W`ž  
k`]Y`Yb[ `X]Y`A`UbbgW`UZhYb`hUhg`Ä`W`]W`a`]hY]bUbXYf`j`YfVi`bXYb  
g]bX" `Gc`W`Y`A`ca`Yb`hY`g]bX`Yg`ž`X]Y`XYb`: Ugn]bUh]cbgZU`\_hcf`XYg  
: i`»`VU``g`]a`5a`UhYi`fVYfY]W`Ui`ga`UW`Yb`i`bX`X]Y`: Ubg`»\`f`Z0f  
»\`f`]b`X]Y`GhUX]Yb`n]Y`Yb"

## 8]Y`K`]W`h][`\_Y]h`XYg`K`YhhVYk`YfVg

8Yf`?`fY]gdc`\_U`?`Ya`dYb!`?`fYZY`X`]gh`Z0f`X]Y`hY]`bY`a`YbXYb  
A`UbbgW`UZhYb`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`K`Yh`\_Ua`dZi`a`XYb`H]hY`ž`gcbXYfb  
Ui`W`Y]bY`D`Uh`hZcfa`ž`i`a`HU`Yb`hY`ni`Yb`hXYW`\_Yb`i`bX`ni`Z0fXYfb"  
8Yf`K`YhhVYk`YfV`V]YhYh`XYb`Gd]Y`Yfb`X]Y`A`0[`]W`\_Y]hž`g]W`Ui`Z  
Y]bY`[`f0»`YfY`6Ø`bY`ni`df`Ä`gYb]h]YfYb`i`bX`a`0[`]W`Yfk`Y]gY`X]Y  
5i`Za`Yf`\_gUa`\_Y]h`\`0\`YfYf`@[`Yb`ni`YffY[`Yb" `b`Y]bYa`gdcfh]W`Yb

?`ja Už]b`XYa `9fZc`[ Y`cZh`ØVYf`X]Y`Ni \_i bZh`Y]bYg`J YfY]bg  
YbhgWXY]XYbž`]gh`XYf`6`]W\_`Ui ZX]Y`B UWk i W`gZØfXYfi b[  
YggYbn]Y`"

5i gV`]W\_`Ui Z`X]Y`ni \_ØbZh][ Yb`F i bXYb

8]Y`\_ca a YbXYb`Fi bXYb`XYg`?fY]gdc\_U`g`ghY`Yb`VYfY]hg`j cf`XYf  
HØfž`i bX`X]Y`GdUbbi b[ `ghY][ h``>XYg`XYf`j YfV`Y]VYbXYb`HYUa g  
`Uh`XUg`DchYbn]U`ž`[ fc»Y` , VYffUgWk i b[ Yb`ni ``]YZfb`" `b`Y]bYf  
K Y`hž`]b`XYf`XYf` : i » VU``\_cbghUbh]a `K UbXY``]ghž`V`Y]Vh  
UVni k UfhYbž`k ]Y`g]W`X]Y`8]b[ Y`k Y]hYfYbhk ]W\_Y`b`i bX`k Y`WXY  
A UbbgW`UZhYb`Ua `9bXY`i a `XYb`Dc\_U``\_Åa dZYb`k YfXYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY