

C b`]b Y!5 b hfÀ [Y`Yf`Y]Wk hYfb. `? fYZY`X`ZØ\ fh 8 Yi hgWk`UbX`=8`Y]b

8]Y`GhUXh? fYZY`X`Yfa Ò[`]Wk h`UV`GYdhYa VYf`X]Y`X][]hU`Y
=XYbh]Z]n]Yfi b[`VY]`C b`]b Y!5 b hfÀ [Yb`Xi fWk`X]Y`8 Yi hgWk`UbX
=8" `=Zcfa]YfYb`G]Y`g]Wk`

8]Y`GhUXh] Yfk U`hi b[`? fYZY`X`U`h`Y]bYb`]b b c] Uh]j Yb`GWk f]hh
i bhYfbca a Yb`zi a`] \fYb`6Øf[Yf]bbYb`i bX`6Øf[Yfb`X]Y
=bhYfU`_h]cb`a`]h`XYf`J Yfk U`hi b[`ni`Yf`Y]Wk hYfb" `5`_hi`Y``ghY`Yb`]b
? fYZY`X`VYfY]hg`fi bX`)) \$`C b`]b Y!8]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[Yb`ni f`J YfZØ[i b[ž
X]Y`Yg`XYb`6Yk c`bYfb`Yfa Ò[`]Wk Yb`ž]]Y`Y
J Yfk U`hi b[gUb[Y`Y[Yb`Y]hYb`VYei Ya` j cb`ni` <Ui gY`Ui g`ni
Yf`YX][Yb``Ni`X]YgYb`8]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[Yb`[Y`ÖfYb`X]Y
9`YUba Y`Xi b[žX]Y`Y`bXYfi b[`j cb`; YgWk`YWk hgY]bhfÀ [Yb`bUWk
XYa`GY`VghVYgh]a a i b[g[YgYmž`X]Y`6YU bhfU[i b[`j cb
: Ø\fi b[gnYi [b]ggYb`gck]Y`X]Y`5bZcfXYfi b[`j cb
I bhYfjg] Wk i b[gVYfYWk h][i b[ggWk`Y]bYb`i bX
A Y`XYfY[]ghYfUi g_ØbZhYb" `8cWk`V]g`Ub[`k Uf`Yg`YfZcfXYf`]Wk ž
dYfgØb`]Wk`ni`YfgWk`Y]bYb`ž`k Ybb`X]Y`=XYbh]Z]n]Yfi b[`ØVYf`Y]bYb
5i gk Y]g`bchk YbX][`k Uf"

I a`X]YgYb`DfcnYgg`ni`a`cXYfb]g]YfYb`ž`k]fX`bi b`X]Y`8 Yi hgWk`UbX
=8`Y]b[YZØ\ fh" `8]YgY`nYbhfU`Y`X][]hU`Y`=XYbh]Z]n]Yfi b[`Yfa Ò[`]Wk h
Yg`XYb`6Øf[Yfb`ž`Y]b`? c b hc`Y]bni f]Wk hYb`ž`ØVYf`XUg`U`Y`ghUUh]Wk Yb
C b`]b Y!8]Ybgh`Y` [Ybi hnh`k YfXYb`_ØbYb" `A]h`XYf`8 Yi hgWk`UbX`=8
k]fX`Yg`_ØbZh][`a Ò[`]Wk`gY]b`ž`g]Wk`ZØf`j YfgWk]YXYbY`5bhfÀ [Y`ni
]XYbh]Z]n]YfYb`ž`c`b`Y`X]Y`6Y`ÖfXY`dYfgØb`]Wk`Ui Zgi Wk Yb`ni
a ØggYb" `8]YgY`BYi Yfi b[`Vf]b[`h`b]Wk`h`bi f`Y]bYb`dfU`_h]gWk`Yb
J cfhY]ž`gcbXYfb`k]f`_h]g]Wk`Ui Wk`dcg]h]j`Ui Z`X]Y`; YgWk`k]bX][`_Y]h
i bX`9ZZ]n]Ybn`XYf`J Yfk U`hi b[gUfVY]h`Ui g"

8]Y 'J c fhY]`Y `XYf`8 Yi hgW\ `Ub X`=8

7][XYa `6Yfbž`8YnYfbYbh]b`XYf`GhUXh? fYZY`Xž`\YVh`Yfj cf.
 ?fYZY`X`_Ubb`Ua `VYghYb`X][]hU`k YfXYbž`k Ybb`U`Y`a]ha UWXYb"
 8]Y`9]bZ0\fi b[`XYf`8Yi hgW\ `UbX`=8`k]fX`b]W\h`bi f`X]Y
 60f[YfgW\UZh`Ybh`UghYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`XYb`J Yfk U`hi b[gdfcnYgg
 cdh]a]YfYb`"60f[Yf]bbYb`i bX`60f[Yf`_0bbYb`Xi fW\`XUg
 J cfUi gZ0`Yb`XYg`C b`]bY!5bhfU[gž`VUg]YfYbX`Ui Z`XYb`\]bhYf`Y[hYb
 dYfg0b`]W\Yb`8UhYbž`H]ddZY`\`Yf`j Yfa Y]XYb`"5i Z`XYf
 J Yfk U`hi b[ggY]hY`k]fX`X]Y`6YUfVY]hi b[`j]Y`Yf`J cf[`Ab[Y`Yf`\YV`]W\
 j YfY]bZUW\hž`k Ug`b]W\h`bi f`NY]h`gdUfhž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`X]Y
 5fVY]hgUV`Ai ZY`VYgW\`Yi b][h"

8]Y`ghY`j YfhfYhYbXY`@Y]hYf]b`XYg` : UW\ VYfY]W\g`60f[YfgYfj]W\ž
 BUhU`Y`J U`YfUž`j Yfk Y]gh`Ui Z`X]Y`k]W\h][Y`J cfUi ggYhni b[`Z0f`X]Y
 Bi hni b[`XYf`8Yi hgW\ `UbX`=8. `8]Y`Y`8!: i b`_h]cb`XYg
 DYfgcbU`Ui gk Y]gYg`cXYf`Y]b`Y`Y`_hfc b]gW\Yf`5i ZYbh`U`hg]hY`"BUW\
 XYf`Y]ba U`][Yb`@Y[]h]a]Yfi b[`a 0ggYb`g]W\`X]Y`Bi hYf`Z0f
 _0bZ]h][Y`5bhf`A[Y`b]W\h`a Y`f`bYi `]XYbh]Z]n]YfYbž`XYbb`XUg`?cbhc
 []h`ZcfhUb`U`g`[0]h][Yf`BUW\k Y]g`"6Y]`XYf`9]bf]W\hi b[`XYg`?cbhcg
 ghY`h`XYf`60f[YfgYfj]W\`XYb`60f[Yfb`a]h`F Uhi bX`HUh`ni f`GY]hY
 i bX`VYUbhk cfhYh`Ui Z`ca`a YbXY` : fU[Yb"

9]b`ni g`Ah`n`]W\Yg`A Yf`_a U`XYf`8Yi hgW\ `UbX`=8`]gh`XUg`]bhY[f]YfhY
 DcghZUW\ "`<]Yf`_0bbYb`6YgW\Y]XY`i bX`GW\fY]VYb`Ui g`XYb
 [YghY`hYb`C b`]bY!5bhf`A[Yb`Ya`dZUb[Yb`k YfXYbž`k Ug`X]Y
 J Yfk U`hi b[`k Y]hYf`j YfY]bZUW\h`"8i fW\`X]Y`X][]hU`Y`=XYbh]Z]n]Yfi b[
 k YfXYb`b]W\h`bi f`K Y[Y`i bX`NY]h[YgdUfhž`gcbXYfb`Yg`k]fX`Ui W\
 Y]bY`i a`k Y`hžfYi bX`]W\YfY`@0gi b[`[YgW\UZZYb"

=bZcfa Uh]cbgj YfUbghU`hi b[`ni f`8Yi hgW\ `UbX`=8

=a`FU\`a Yb`XYf` `5_h]cbgk cW\Y`8Yi hgW\ `UbX`=8` `j ca` `-"V]g`%' "
 GYdhYa`VYf`"AXh`XYf` : UW\ VYfY]W\`60f[YfgYfj]W\`U`Y
]bhYfYgg]YfhYb`60f[Yf`]bg`60f[Yfv0fc`A]hY`]a`?fYZY`XYf`F Uh\Ui g
 Y]bž`i a`g]W\`0VYf`X]Y`Y`8!: i b`_h]cb`i bX`X]Y`9]bf]W\hi b[`XYf`

8Yi hgWk`UbX`8`ni`]bZcfa`]YfYb`"6YfY]hg`j`cfUV`_cbbhYb`Y]b][`Y`
?fYZ`XYf`6Øf[`Yf`]a`F`U`a`Yb`XYg`Ga`Ufh!7]hml`HU[`Yg`ZØf`X]YgYg`
X][`]hU`Y`J`YfZU`fYb`VY[`Y]ghYfh`k`YfXYb`"

:`Øf`X]Y`HY]`bU`a`Y`Ub`XYf`5`_h]cbgk`cWkY`]gh`Y]bY`j`cf`Yf][`Y`
HYfa`]bj`YfY]bVUfi`b[`YfZcfXYf`]Wk`ž`X]Y`Yb`hk`YXYf`c`b`]bY`c`XYf`
hY`Y`Z`c]gWk`i`bhYf`\$`&`%`)`%`#`,`*`\$`YfZc`[`Yb`_`Ubb`"Ni`XYb`HYfa`]bYb`
gc`hYb`X]Y`6Øf[`Yf`]\`f`Y][`YbYg`9bX[`Yf`Å`h`ž`k`]Y`Y`hk`U`Y]b`
Ga`Ufhd`c`bY`ž`a`]hVf]b[`Yb`"Ni`XYa`k`]fX`[`YfU`hYb`ž`XYb`Ni`[`Ub[`ni`a`
Y][`YbYb`9!A`U]!DcghZUWk`VYfY]h`ni`U`hYb`ž`XU`XYf`
5ba`Y`XYj`cf[`Ub[`Xcfh`VYgh`Å`h][`h`k`YfXYb`a`i`gg`"8Yf`6Øf[`YfgYfj`]Wk`
k`]fX`UV`XYa`%`*`"5i`[`i`gh`Ui`Wk`]b`U`Yb`k`Y]hYfYb`6Øf[`YfV`Ø`fcg`
X]YgYb`i`bhYfgh`Ø`hni`b[`gYfj`]Wk`UbV]YhYb`ž`a`]h`Y]bYf`]bX]j`]Xi`Y`Yb`
HYfa`]bj`Yf[`UVY`"

:`Øf`U`Y`k`Y]hYfYb`b`Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni`f`8Yi`hgWk`UbX`8`_`ØbbYb`
]bhYfYgg]YfhY`6Øf[`Yf`X]Y`K`YVgY]hY`XYg`6i`bXYg`VYgi`WkYb`ž`i`a`
a`Y`f`Ø`VYf`X]YgY`ni`_i`b`Z`h`c`f]Yb`h]Yf`hY`≠`Yb`h]Z]_Uh]cbga`Yh`c`XY`ni`
YfZU`fYb`"8]Y`9]b`Z`Ø`fi`b[`XYf`8Yi`hgWk`UbX`8`Y`fU`XYh`Y]bY`bYi`Y`
Y`fU`X][`]hU`Yf`≠`Yb`h]Z]n]Yfi`b[`]b`?`fYZ`Y`X`i`bX`_`ØbbhY`U`g`A`c`XY`Z`Øf`
UbXYfY`Gh`Å`X`hY`X]YbYb`"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`Wk`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`b!U[`"XY`