

Ni \ Ui gYgY]b]b 'XYf'GhUXh. 'gi VVchb]_g
XfY]hY]'][Yg'H\YUhYfdfc ^Y_h'YbhXYW_h
? fYZY`Xg'F YU`]hÀh

8 Ug'H\YUhYf_c`Y_h]j 'gi VVchb]_`ÀXh'G]Y`Y]bž'XUg
Ni \ Ui gYgY]b]b '? fYZY`X'ni 'Yf_i bXYb" '9fZU\ fYb 'G]Y`a Y\ f
ØVYf'XUg'XfY]hY]'][Y'H\YUhYfdfc ^Y_h'i bX'X]Y`gdUbbYbXYb
J YfUbgH'hi b[Ybž'X]Y`ja ' ð b] '&\$ & ('ghUhhZ]bXYb`k YfXYb"

? ca a 'fY]b`i bX`Yf_i bXY`X]Y`J]Y`ZU`h
? fYZY`Xg. '9]b`H\YUhYfdfc ^Y_h`k]Y`_Y]bY
UbXYfY

8]Y`*) \$! ð \ f! : Y]Yf`j cb`? fYZY`X`k i fXY`Xi fW`XUg'H\YUhYf_c`Y_h]j
gi VVchb]_`Ui Z]Y]bn][Ufh][Y`K Y]gY`[YZY]Yfh" ; Ya Y]bgUa `a]hXYa
; Ya Y]bgW`UZhgh\YUhYf`UVYb`C`Y[`N\i _cj`i bX`? cfbY`]i g
<Y]XYVfYW`hY]b`XfY]hY]'][Yg'H\YUhYfdfc ^Y_h'Ybhk]W_Y`hž'XUg`X]Y
J c fghY`i b[`j cb`Ni \ Ui gY`]b`XYf'GhUXh`Ui Z`gd]Y`Yf]gW`Y`K Y]gY
Yf_i bXYh"

⇒ 'HY]'%XYg'Dfc ^Y_hgž'a]hXYa `H]hY` ⇒ 'XYf'GhUXh ž'hUi W`hYb`X]Y
?ØbghYf`ja `Gca a Yf`&\$ & ' Ub`j YfgW`]YXYbYb`C`fhYb`]b`? fYZY`X`Ui Z
i bX`i XYb`DUggUbhYb`]b`]\f`d f c j]g c f]gW`Yg`<Ài gW`Yb`Y]b" '8 c f h
YbhghUbXYb` ; Ygd f ÅW`Y`ØVYf`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[`j cb`Ni \ Ui gY`]b`XYf
GhUXhž'X]Y`XYb` ; fi bXghY]b`ZØf`X]Y`Zc`[YbXYb`HY]'Y`XYg'Dfc ^Y_hg
`Y[hYb"

⇒ a `Bcj Ya VYf`&\$ & ' ž]a `HY]'&` 8 Ug` : Ygh žj YfgUa a Y`hYb`g]W`X]Y
6Ygi W`Yf`ni `Y]bYa `i hcd]gW`Yb` : Ygh]b`Y]bYa `YYfghY\YbXYb
@UXYb`c`_U`]b`XYf`A Uf_hghfU» Y`" *""A]hYb`]b`XYf`⇒bYbghUXh]j cb
? fYZY`X`k i fXY`[YZY]Yfhi bX`X]Y` : fU[Y`[YghY`hž`k]Y`a Ub`Y]b` : Ygh
nY`YVf]Yfhi bX`ZØf`k Yb`a Ub`X]Y`HØfYb`ÖZbYh"

→hnhž]b`XYf`Ni`_i`bZhž`gW`fY]VYb`gi`VVchb]_`i`bX`X]Y
H\YUhYf[Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`Ub`HY]`" ` <Ui`g]a` <Ui`g`ž`Y]bYa`GhØW`
ØVYf`XUg;`YZØ\`j`cb`Ni` \Ui`gY`]b`XYf`GhUXh"8]Y`DfYa`]YfY`X]YgYg
GhØW`g`k`]fX`]a` `ž`b]`&\$&(`]b`?`fYZY`X`[`YZY]Yfh`i`bX`j`Yfgdf]W`hž`X]Y
J]Y`ZU`h`i`bX`6YXY`i`h`i`b[` `XYg`Ni` \Ui`gY[`YZØ\`g]b`XYf`GhUXh`ni
Yf`_i`bXYb"

8]Y`9b`hk`]W`_i`b[`Yb`j`cb`gi`VVchb]_`]b`Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`a`]h`XYa
;`Ya`Y]bgW`UZhgh\YUhYf`nY][`Ybž`k`]Y`?`i`bgh`i`bX`H\YUhYf`X]Y
;`Ya`Y]bgW`UZh]bgd]f]YfYb`i`bX`ni`a` `BUW`XYb`_Yb`Ub`fY[`Yb`_`ØbbYb"
8Ug`Y]bn][`Ufh][`Y`?`cbnYdh`XYg`Dfc`Y`_hg`\YVh`X]Y`J`]Y`ZU`h`i`bX`X]Y
]bX]j`]Xi`Y`Yb` ;`YgW`]W`hYb`?`fYZY`Xg`\Yfj`cf`i`bX``ÅXh`X]Y
9]bk`c`bYf`Y]bž`[`Ya`Y]bgUa` `ØVYf`X]Y`6YXY`i`h`i`b[` `j`cb`Ni` \Ui`gY
bUW`ni`XYb`_Yb`"?`ca`a`Yb`G]Y`fY]b`i`bX`Yf`_i`bXYb`G]Y`X]Y`K`Y`h`j`cb
gi`VVchb]_`]b`?`fYZY`X"

·`B`5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W`XYb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[`"XY