

6 fi hU`Y`5 hhUW_Y`]b`B Yi VfUbXYbVi f[Yf Gd]Y`c h\Y_.'DfcnYgg`[Y[Yb J YfXÅW h][Yb`°

DfcnYgg`]b`B Yi VfUbXYbVi f[.'' (!Å\ f)[Yf`k Y[Yb
J Yf[Yk U`h][i b[`]b`Gd]Y`\U`Y`Ub[Y_`U[hž`i fhY`]'a`'Ůbi Uf
Yfk UfhYh"

B Yi VfUbXYbVi f[ž`8 Yi hgW`UbX`!`a`'@ubX[Yf]W h
B Yi VfUbXYbVi f[`Uh`XYf`DfcnYgg`[Y[Yb`Y]bYb`' (!Å\ f)[Yb`A Ubb
VY[cbbYbž`XYf`VYgW`i`X][h`k`]fXž`Y]bY`': fUi`'b`Y]bYf`Gd]Y`\U`Y
Vfi hU`j`Yf[Yk U`h][h`ni`'\UVYb`"9g`k`Uf`Y]b`YbhgdUbbhYf
GcbbhU[UVYbX`Ua`'-`"ž`b]`&\$&(`]b`XYf`C ghghUXh`j`cb
B Yi VfUbXYbVi f[ž`U`g`XYf`5b[Y_`U[hYž`XYggYb`B Ua`Y`b]W h
[YbUbbh`k`]fXž`g]W`]b`Y]bYf`5i`hca`UhYb!Gd]Y`c h\Y_`Ui`Z]Y`h`i`bX
k`Yb][Y`A`]bi`hYb`Ua`'5i`hca`UhYb`gd]Y`hY`"K`Ug`XUbb`Zc`[hYž`]gh`Y]bY
YfgW`fYW`YbXY`GhfUZhUž`X]Y`XYb`_`Y]bYb`C`fh`YfgW`ØhhYfhY"

K]Y`XYf`**BcfX_i f]Yf`**VYf]W hYhž`[Yf]Yh`XYf`A`Ubb`Ui`g`i`b[Y_`ÅfhYb
; fØbXYb`a`]h`Y]bYf`*`&!Å\ f)[Yb`5b[YghY`hYb`]b`Y]bYb`GhfY]h"
8]YgYf`Yg_`U`]YfhY`gW`bY`ž`i`bX`XYf`A`Ubb`gW`i`[`X]Y`': fUi`'a`]h`XYf
fYW`hYb`<`UbX`Ui`Z`XYb`?`cdZ`'8]Y`@U[Y`gd]hnhY`g]W`XfUa`Uh]gW`ni`ž
U`g`Yf`g]Y`ni`'6cXYb`f]gg`i`bX`'a`i`ha`U»`'W`j`Yf[Yk U`h][hY"
J]XYcUi`ZbU`a`Yb`gc`Yb`X]YgYb`gW`cW_]YfYbXYb`', VYf[f]ZZ
ZYgh[Y`U`hYb`'\UVYb`"8Ug`CdZYf`k`i`fXY`k`Å\ fYbXXYggYb`a`]h`Y]bYa
ghi`a`dZb`'; Y[YbghUbX`gc`gW`k`Yf`Ua`'?'cdZ`j`Yf`Yhnhž`XUgg`g]Y
a`Y`fYfY`?bcW`YbVfØW`Y`]a`'; Yg]W`h`Yf`]h"

I bZUggVUfYg`8 fUa`U`]b`XYf`Gd]Y`c h\Y_`

B UW`XYf`Vfi hU`Yb`5 hhUW_Y`]Y»`XYf`HÅhYf`X]Y`gW`k`Yf`j`Yf`YhnhY
; fUi`Y]bZUW`]Y[Yb`i`bX`j`YfgW`k`UbX`"Ů`i`b[`Ui`V`]W`Yf`

K]`Ybg_fUZh'gWk UZZh'g]Y`Yg`XYbbcWk ž`XYb`F`Yhhi b[gX]Ybgh'ni
U`Ufa]YfYbž`XYf`i a [Y\YbX`X]Y`Dc`nY]`]bZcfa]YfhY""8Yf
HUhj YfXÅWk h][Y`k i fXY`XUb_`XYf`J]XYcUi ZbU\`a Yb`bi f`k Yb][Y
Ghi bXYb`gdÅhYf`]b`gY]bYf`i bhYf`_i bZi`ZYgh[Ybca`a Yb""GY]hXYa
VYZ]bXYhYf`g]Wk`]b`i bhYfgi Wk i b[g\UZh`i bX`a i gghY`]b`c`j [fØbYa
DUF_U`i bX`a]hY]bYf`A ØhnY`ni a` ; Yf]Wk h j c f g d f Y W k Y b ""5a`YfghYb
DfcnYgghU[`gWk]Y[`XYf`5b[Y`_U[hY`ni`XYb`J c f k ØfZYbž`gcXUgg
X]Y` ; YgWk ÅX][hY`hfchn`HfUi a U`U`g`BYVYb`_`Å[Yf]b`Ui ggU[Yb
a i gghY"

8Yf`J Yf`Ui ZXYg`DfcnYggYg`]ghj cb`hfU[]gWk Yb`8YhU]`g`[YdfÅ[h`8]Y
: fUi`VYZUbX`g]Wk`]b`@YVYbg[YZU\`f`Ui Z[fi bX`gWk YfghYf
6`i hi b[Ybž`Ui Wk`]b`X]Y`5hYa`k Y[Yž`k]Y`A`YX]n]bYf`UVgWk ÅhnhYb"
BcWk`]a`a Yf`Y]XYh`g]Y`i bhYf`XYb`hfUi a Uh]gWk Yb`BUWk`]f`_i b[Yb
i bX`k]fX`dgmWk`c`c []gWk`VYhfYi`h` ÆfY`F`ØW`_Y\`f`Ub`XYb
5fVY]hgd`Uhn`]gh`XYfnY]h`b]Wk`h`UVgY\`VUf`/g]Y`_`Åa`dZi`a]h`@ØW`Yb`]a
; YXÅWk`hb]g`i bX`Yf`_Yb`bh`]\`fYb`DY]b][Yf`hfchnXYa`nk`Y]ZY`gZfY]`Ui Z
6]XYfb`k]YXYf"

2 ZZYb`h`]Wk`_Y]h`Ui`g[YgWk`c`ggYb`3

Ni`6Y[]bb`XYg`DfcnYggYg`k i fXY`X]Y`2 ZZYb`h`]Wk`_Y]h
Ui`g[YgWk`c`ggYb`ž`i a`ni`dfØZYbž`cV`XYf`5b[Y`_U[hY`ØVYf\`Ui`dh
gWk`i`XZÅ\ []`gh`"9]bY` ; i`hUWk`hYf]b`gc`""_`ÅfYbž`cV`XYf`A`Ubb
a`Ø[`]Wk`Yfk`Y]gY`]b`Y]bY`dgmWk`c`c []gWk`Y`6YhfYi`i b[gY]b]f]Wk`hi b[
Y]b[Yk]YgYb`k YfXYb`a`i`gg`"K]Y`XYf`**B 8 F**`VYf]Wk`hYhž`Åi`»`YfhY
F]Wk`hYf`6Y]gWk`Yf`Yb`hgd`fYWk`Yb`XY`Nk`Y]ZY`VYnØ[`]Wk`XYf
GwK`i`XZÅ\ []_Y]h`XYg`5b[Y`_U[hYb`""8Ug`YbX[Øh][Y`i`fhY]`k]fX`Ua
9bXY`XYg`J`YfZU\`fYbgž`XUg`j`cfUi`gg]Wk`h`]Wk`]a`i`Jbi`Uf`&\$&) `YbXYhž
ØZZYb`h`]Wk`j`Yf`_ØbXYh"

8Ug`Ya`ch]cbU`Y`8fUa`U`i`a`XYb`gWk`cW_]YfYbXYb`J`cfZU`""b`XYf
Gd]Y`ch\Y`_`k]fZi`nU\`fY]Wk`Y` : fU[Yb`ni`f`G]Wk`Yf\Y]h`i bX`ni`a
GWk`i`hn`j`cb`5b[YghY`hYb`]b` : fY]nY]hVYhf]YVYb`Ui`Z`A]h`Y]bYa
Xfc\YbXYb`GWk`i`Xgdfi`Wk`i bX`XYf`A`Ø[`]Wk`_Y]h`Y]bYf`XUi`Yf\UZhYb
9]bk`Y]gi b[`XYg`5b[Y`_U[hYb`]b`Y]bY`DgmWk`]Uhf]Y`k]fX`XUg
J`YfZU\`fYb`k`Y]hYf\]b`ZØf` ; Ygd`fÅWk`gghc`ZZ`gc`f[Yb`i bX`X]Y` ; Ya`ØhYf
Yf\]hnYb"

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	GYI i U`XY`_hYž? ÒfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[
C fh	BYi VfUbXYbVi f[ž`8Yi hgW`UbX
J Yf`YhnhY	%
: YghbU\ a Yb	%

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY