

; $Y^XVOfgYbX]YVghU^{'}]b^CVYf^UigYb$. Dc^]nY]^gi $Wh^=\fY^<]^ZY^{\circ}$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} Dc`]nY]`CVYf\UigYb`giWh`bUW\8]YV]bž`X]Y`Y]bYf`:fUi~X]Y\\ ;Y`XVOfgY`ghU\``ibX`ibfYW\ha\analan][~;Y`X`UVViW\hY"\\ &<]bkY]gY`YfVYhYb" \end{tabular}$

D'CVYf\Ui gYb'k]fX'Y]bY': fUi '[Ygi Wkhž'X]Y']b'Y]bYf

VYa Yf_Ybgk YfhYb'GhfUZhUh'X]Y'; Y`XVÒfgY'Y]bYf'UbXYfYb': fUi

Ybhk YbXYh'\Uh''8]YgY'HUh'\Uh'g]Wk'b]Wkh'bi f'Xi fWk'XYb'8]YVghU\`
gY`Vgh'Ui g[YnY]WkbYhž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk'Xi fWk'X]Y'UbgWk`]Y»YbXYb

i bfYWkha À»][Yb'5VVi Wki b[Yb'j cb'; Y`XVYhfÀ[Ybž'X]Y'XYf

JYfXÀWkh][Yb'a Ò[`]Wk'k i fXYb"'Gc`WkY'JcfZÀ``Y'Vf]b[Yb'b]Wkh'bi f

X]Y'6YhfcZZYbYb']b'Y]bY'gWkk]Yf][Y'@U[Yž'gcbXYfb'kYfZYb'Ui Wk

Y]b'@]Wkh'Ui Z'X]Y'G]WkYf\Y]hgdfcV`Ya Yž'a]h'XYbYb'j]Y'Y'6Øf[Yf
_cbZfcbh]Yfh'g]bX"

8]Y 'Dc`]nY]'\Uh'X]Y 'HUhj YfXÀW\h][Y']XYbh]Z]n]Yfh'i bX'gi W\h'Yhnh bUW\'<]bk Y]gYb'Ui g'XYf'6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[": Øf'X]YgY'6Ya Ø\i b[Yb k i fXYb': chcg'XYf': fUi 'Ui Z'XYa ': U\bXi b[gdcfhU`'XYf'Dc`]nY] BcfXf\Y]b!K YghZU`Yb'j YfÒZZYbh`]W\h''8]Y '9fa]hh`Yf'\cZZYbž'XUgg 5i Za Yf_gUa Y'<]bk Y]gY'[YVYb'_ObbYbž'X]Y'ni f': YghbU\a Y'XYf HÀhYf]b'ZØ\fYb'_ObbhYb"8]Y'6]`XYf'g]bX'Ui Z'XYf'K YVg]hY'XYf Dc`]nY]VY\ÒfXY'ni 'Z]bXYbž'Y]b'k]W\h][Yf'GW\f]hhži a 'X]Y ; Ya Y]bgW\UZh'Y]bni VYn]Y\Yb'i bX'ni gUa a Ybni UfVY]hYbži a X]YgY'5fh'j cb'?f]a]bU`]hÀh'ni 'fYXi n]YfYb"

8 YhU]`g`ni a 'J cfZU``

8 Yf'J cfZU``'Ub'g]W\']gh'b]W\h'bYi ž'j YfUbgW\Ui `]W\h'YXcW\'Y]bYb VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXYb'HfYbX']b'gh\Xh]gW\Yb'; YV]YhYbž'k c HUgW\YbX]YVgh\\`Y'i bX'6Yhfi [qZ\``Y'ni bY\a Yb"'8]Y'8]YV]b'\Uhž bUWXXYa 'g]Y'X]Y'; Y`XVÒfgY'XYf': fUi 'Ub'g]WX'[Ybca a Yb'\UhhYž a Y\fZUWX'i bfYWX ha À»][Y'5VVi WXi b[Yb'j cb'XYfYb'?cbhc j cf[Ybca a Yb"'8Ug'ZØ\fh'\Ài Z]['ni 'Y]bYa '[fc»Yb'Z]bUbn]Y``Yb i bX'Ya ch]cbU`Yb'GWXUXYb'ZØf'X]Y'CdZYf"

Gc`W.Y`G]hi Uh]cbYb`nY][Ybž'k]Y`k]W.h][`Yg`ZØf`AYbgW.Yb`]ghž 5i ZaYf_gUa_Y]hii bX`Jcfg]W.h`Ub`ÒZZYbh`]W.Yb`D`ÀhnYb`kU`hYb`ni`UggYbži a`b]W.h`CdZYf`gc`W.Yf`JYfVfYW.Yb`ni`kYfXYb"`NiXYaaUW.h`Yg`XYih`]W.Ž`XUgg`k]f`U`g`;YgY``gW.UZh`nigUaaYbUfVY]hYbaØggYbži a`XUg`G]W.Yf\Y]hg[YZØ\``ZØf`U```ibgYfY`6Øf[Yf`nighÀf_Yb"

- HUhcfh. CVYf\Ui gYb
- 6 Y hY]`][hY . `HUhj Y fX À W h][Y : fUi 'i b X `X Ug `C d ZY f
- 8Y`]_h. `HUgW\YbX]YVghU\``i bX`i bfYW\ha À»][Y 5VVi W\i b[Yb
- Dc`]nY]'? cbhU_h.'\$&\$, ', &* \$'cXYf
 dcghghY``Y"cVYf\Ui gYb4 dc`]nY]"bfk "XY

8]Y'Dc`]nY]'UddY``]Yfh'Ub'X]Y'6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[ži a `I bhYfghØhni b['ni V]hhYb"'*XYff'<]bk Y]gžgY]'Yf'Ui W\'bcW\'gc'_`Y]bž'_ÒbbhY
YbhgW\Y]XYbX'gY]bži a 'X]YgY'HÀhYf]b'ni 'ZUggYb"'8]Y'5i Z_`Àfi b[
gc`W\Yf'JYfVfYW\Yb']gh'ZØf'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h'U``Yf'j cb'[fc»Yf
6YXYi hi b["'DYfgcbYbž'X]Y'*DZcfa Uh]cbYb'cXYf'G]W\hi b[Yb'XYf
JYfXÀW\h][Yb'\UVYbž'k YfXYb'Ui Z[YZcfXYfhž'g]W\'ni 'a Y`XYb"'8]Yg
]gh'b]W\h'bi f'Y]bY'A Ò[`]W_Y]hž'XUg'Y][YbY'G]W\Yf\Y]hg[YZØ\``ni
j YfVYggYfbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ži a 'UbXYfYb'ni '\Y`ZYb'i bX'a Ò[`]W\Y

$K \]WX h][\ ZØf \ X]Y ; Ya Y]bgWX UZh$

JcfZÀ``Y`k]Y`X]YgYf`kYfZYb`Y]b`@]W\h`UiZ`X]Y`BchkYbX][_Y]hž`XUggg]W\`A]h[`]YXYf`XYf; YaY]bgW\UZh`U_h]j`Ub`XYf`JYfVYggYfib[`XYfG]W\Yf\Y]h`VYhY]`][Yb"; YaY]bgW\UZhgg]bb`ibX`KUW\gUa_Y]h`g]bXibYf`Agg`]W\ž`ia`g]W\`[Y[YbgY]h][`ni`gW\ØhnYb"'8]Y`Dc`]nY]`]ghY]bY`FYggcifWYž`X]Y`[Ybihnh`kYfXYb`_Ubb`ibX`gc``hY/]\fY5bgdfYW\dUfhbYf`ghY\Yb`VYfY]hž`ia`IbhYfghØhnib[`ni`V]YhYbž=bZcfaUh]cbYb`ni`gUaaY`b`ibX`X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]h`XYf`6Øf[Yf`ni

8 Yf 8]Y VghU\`i bX 'X]Y 'X UfUi Z'Zc`[YbXYb i bfYWk ha À»][Yb 5 VVi Wki b[Yb 'Vf]b[Yb 'b]Wk hibi f 'fYWk hi]Wk Yž 'gcbXYfb 'Ui Wk dgmWk c`c[]gWk Y '5 i gk]f_i b[Yb 'ZØf 'X Ug 'C d ZYf 'a]h 'g]Wk " '8 Ug J YfhfUi Yb ']b 'X]Y 'Y][YbYb 'G]Wk Yf\Y]hgj cf_Y\fi b[Yb '_Ubb VYY]b hfÀWk h][h 'k YfXYbž 'k Ug 'k Y]hfY]Wk YbXY ': c`[Yb 'ZØf 'X]Y VYhfc ZZYbYb 'DYfgcbYb '\UVYb '_Ubb" '9]bY 'Yb[YfY 'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h nk]gWk Yb 'Dc`]nY] 'i bX '6Øf[Yfb '_ObbhY 'X Uni 'VY]hfU[Ybž 'X Ug 6Yk i gghgY]b 'ZØf 'gc` Wk Y 'J cfZÀ``Y 'ni 'gWk ÀfZYb 'i bX 'a O[`]Wk Yfk Y]gY gc[Uf 'bYi Y 'A U» bU\a Yb 'ni f 'J cfVYi [i b['j cb'?f]a]bU`]hÀh']bg @YVYb 'ni 'fi ZYb"

9gʻ]ghʻk]W\h][ž'XUggʻYXYfʻ9]bnY`bYʻg]W\ʻj YfUbhk cfh`]W\ʻZØ\`hʻi bX U_h]jʻUbʻXYfʻGW\UZZi b['Y]bYfʻg]W\YfYfYbʻl a [YVi b['VYhY]`][h"ʻBi f [Ya Y]bgUa '_ÒbbYbʻk]fʻXUgʻF]g]_cʻj cbʻGhfUZhUhYbʻj Yff]b[Yfbʻi bX Y]bʻl a ZY`XʻgW\UZZYbž']bʻXYa 'g]W\`U``Yʻk c\`ZØ\`Yb"

<]bhYf[fi bX XYf ?? f]a]bU`]hÀh']b 'C VYf\Ui gYb</pre>

CVYf\Ui gYb^]ghY]bY^GhUXh^]a 'Fi\f[YV]YhžX]Y^]b^XYb^`YhnhYb \$U\fYb^a]h^j YfgW&]YXYbYb^: cfa Yb^XYf^?f]a]bU^]hÀh^_cbZfcbh]Yfh k Uf"^8]Y^\Ai Z][ghYb^8Y^]_hY^g]bX^8]YVghÀ\^Yž^, VYfZÀ^`Y^i bX 6Yhfi ["^8]Y^\c\Y^6Yj O`_Yfi b[gX]W&hY^i bX^X]Y^XUa]h^j YfVi bXYbY 5bcbma]hÀh^XYf^GhUXh^_ObbYb^X]Y^?f]a]bU^]hÀh^VY[Øbgh][Yb" Ni XYa '[]Vh^Yg^Ui Z'ghÀXh]gW&Yf^9VYbY^Dfc[fUa a Y^ni f ?f]a]bU^dfÀj Ybh]cbžX]Y^XUfUi Z'UVn]Y^YbžXUg^G]W&Yf\Y]hg[YZØ\^ XYf^6Øf[Yf^ni 'ghÀf_Yb^i bX^X]Y^?f]a]bU^]hÀhgfUhY^ni 'gYb_Yb"

8]Y'Dc`]nY]']b'CVYf\UigYb'\Uh']b'XYb'`YhnhYb'\J\fYb'j YfgW\]YXYbY AU»bU\aYb'Yf[f]ZZYbžia'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h'ni 'Yf\Ò\Ybž'XUfibhYf j YfghÀf_hY'DfÀgYbn']b'`OZZYbh`]W\Yb''6YfY]W\Yb'ibX'X]Y'9]bZØ\fib[jcb'BUW\VUfgW\UZhgkUW\Yb''Hfchn'X]YgYf'6YaØ\ib[Yb'V`Y]Vh'XUg6YkigghgY]b'ZØf'dYfgÒb`]W\Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h'ibX'X]Y'Jcfg]W\h']ala[Ub['a]h'KYfhgUW\Yb'YbhgW\Y]XYbXž'ia'g]W\jcf'8]YVghÀ\`Ybk]Y'XYa'_Øfn`]W\'Ub[YgdfcW\YbYb'ni'gW\ØhnYb''

GhUh]gh]gWXY'8UhYb'nif'?f]a]bU`]hÀh']b

BcfXf\Y]b!K YghZU`Yb

BcfXf\Y]b!K YghZU`Yb`[Y\Òfh`ni `XYb`6i bXYg`ÀbXYfb`a]h`XYf\\OWXghYb`?f]a]bU`]hÀhgfUhY`]b`8Yi hgWX`UbX"'@Ui h`XYf?f]a]bU`ghUh]gh]_`&\$&&`XYg`@UbXYg`BcfXf\Y]b!K YghZU`Yb`k i fXYb]b`XYf`FY[]cb`]bg[YgUa h`Yhk U`*+\$"\$\$\$`GhfUZhUhYb`fY[]ghf]Yfh"IbhYf`X]YgYb`\UhhYb`8]YVghÀ\`Yž`Y]bgWX`]Y»`]WXHUgWXYbX]YVghÀ\`Yž`Y]bYb`g][b]Z]_UbhYb`5bhY]`"

8]Y'Dc`]nY]`]WXY'?f]a]bU`ghUh]gh]_'Xc_i a Ybh]Yfhž'XUgg'X]Y'NU\``XYf 8]YVghÀ\`Y'j cb'DYfgcb'ni 'DYfgcb']a '\\f'&\&\&']b'BFK']a

JYf[`Y]W\'ni a 'Jcf'U\f'i a 'Yhk U') 'DfcnYbh'[Ygh]Y[Yb']gh''
9I dYfhYb'ZØ\fYb'X]YgYb'5bgh]Y['i bhYf'UbXYfYa 'Ui Z'X]Y

Ub[YgdUbbhY'k]fhgW\UZh`]W\Y'@U[Y'i bX'X]Y'j YfghÀf_hY

5Vk UbXYfi b['j cb'A YbgW\Yb']b'ghÀXh]gW\Y'; YV]YhY'ni fØW_ž'k c

X]Y'K U\fgW\Y]b`]W_Y]h'ZØf'8]YVghÀ\`Y'[fÒ»Yf']gh''8]Y'Dc`]nY]'BFK

VYcVUW\hYh'X]Y'9bhk]W_`i b[Yb'[YbUi 'i bX'V`Y]Vh'U_h]j 'VYa Ø\hž

DfÀj Ybh]cbga U» bU\a Yb'ni ']a d`Ya Ybh]YfYbž'i a 'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h

XYf'6Øf[Yf'ni '[Yk À\f`Y]ghYb''

8]Y'6Øf[Yf'k YfXYb'Yfa i h][hž'Ui Z'dYfgÒb`]W\Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h'ni UW\hYbž']bgVYgcbXYfY']b'VY`YVhYb'; Y[YbXYb'i bX'ÒZZYbh`]W\Yb HfUbgdcfha]hhY`b"

8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z 'b!U["XY