

# A U]bhU`. 'Dc`nY]'ZU\ bXYh'a ]h'D\ Ubhca V]'X bUW\ '9]bVfYW\ Yfb

8]Y'Dc`nY]'< UbUi 'ZU\ bXYh'a ]h'Y]bYa 'D\Ubhca V]'X'bUW\  
nk Y]'HÄhYfb'Y]bYg'j Yfgi W\hYb'9]bVfi W\g'j'b'A U]bhU`"  
<]bk Y]gY'k ]``\_ca a Yb°

8]Y'f]a ]bU'dc`nY]'b'< UbUi 'V'Y]Vh'Ui W\ 'a Y\ f'U`g'g]YVYb'A cbUhY  
bUW\ 'Y]bYa 'j Yfgi W\hYb'9]bVfi W\ 'b'A U]bhU`'\UfhbÄW\_] [ 'Ui Z'XYf  
Gdi f'XYf'i bVY\_UbbhYb'HÄhYf'"5a ' &">Ubi Uf'&\$&( 'k i fXYb'nk Y]  
A ÄbbYf'XUVY]'VYcVUW\hYhž'k ]Y'g]Y'j Yfgi W\hYbž]b'Y]b'K c\b\Ui g  
]b'XYf'GhfU»Y'<]bhYfhc'f'Y]bni VfyW\Yb" 'Hfchn']\fyf': 'i W\hž'c\bY  
6Yi hY'ni 'a UW\Ybž'\Uh'X]Y'Dc`nY]'b]W\h'Ui Z[ Y[ YVYb'i bX'gi W\h  
bi b'a ]h'Y]bYa 'D\Ubhca V]'X'bUW\ 'k Y]hYfYb'NYi [ Yb'i bX  
»Zcfa Uh]cbYb"

8]Y'VY]XYb'HÄhYfž'X]Y'Yhk U'%ž ) 'A YhYf' [ fc» 'i bX'gW\ 'Ub\_'k UfYbž  
hfi [ Yb'k Ä\fybX'XYg'J cfZU`g'Xi b\_'Y?'Y]Xi b[ "DUggUbhYb'\UhYb  
g]Y' [ Y[ Yb'%- .( \$'l \f'VYa Yf\_hž'U`g'g]Y'j Yfgi W\hYbž'Y]bY'HØf'ni  
ÖZbYb" '»fyf': 'i W\h'k i fXY' [ 'Y]W\ 'bUW\ 'XYa 'J cfZU`'[ Ya Y'XYhž  
XcW\ '\fyf' »Ybh]hÄh'V']YV'V]g'\Yi hY'i bVY\_Ubbh'"8]Y'fY]gdc`nY]  
j Yfgi W\Yb'bi bž'a ]h'XYa 'D\Ubhca V]'X'Y]bYg'XYf'A ÄbbYf'bYi Y  
<]bk Y]gY'ni ' [ Yk ]bbYbž'i a 'XYb': U`'ni ' '\_ÄfYb"

## Dc`nY]'gYhnh'Ui Z'< ]bk Y]g[ YVYf

6YfY]hg'Y]bYb'HU[ 'bUW\ 'XYa '9]bVfi W\gj cfZU`'VUh'X]Y'Dc`nY]'X]Y  
5bk c\bYf'i a 'A ]h\]'ZY'"G]Y'gi W\hYb'bUW\ 'k Y]hYfYb'NYi [ Ybž'X]Y  
a Ö[ 'W\Yfk Y]gY'j YfXÄW\h][ Y'DYfgcbYb'cXYf': U\fnYi [ Y' ]b'XYf  
BÄ\Y' [ YgY\Yb'\UVYb'\_ÖbbhYb'"8]YgY'6]hY'i a 'l bhYfghØhni b[  
nY][ hž'k ]Y'k ]W\h][ 'X]Y'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a ]h'XYf'6Yj Ö'\_Yfi b[ 'ZØf  
X]Y'9fa ]h'i b[ gVY\ØfXYb' ]gh"

8]Y`GhUUhgUbK U`hgWkUZh< UbUi`i bX`X]Y`? f]a` ]bU`dc`nY]` \UVYb  
VYgcbXYfg`X]Y`NYi [ Yb`Ub[ YgdfcWkYbž`X]Y`Yj Ybhi Y`  
≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb`ni f`UV[ YV]`XYhYb`DYfgcb`]a` D\Ubhca V]`X` \UVYb"  
8]YgY`\_ÖbbhYb`YbhgWkY]XYbX`gY]bž`i a` X]Yb` : U``j cfUbni Vf]b[ Yb`  
8]Y`9fa` ]hh`Yf`g]bX`VYgcbXYfg`Ub`< ]bk Y]gYb` ]bhYfYgg]Yfhž`X]Y  
5i ZgWk`i gg`XUfØVYf` [ YVYbž`k c`X]Y` [ Ygi Wk hY`DYfgcb  
a` Ò[ `]WkYfk Y]gY`bcWk` [ YgY`Yb`k i fXY`cXYf`Ui Z]\fYf` : `i Wk h  
Ui Z[ YZU`Yb` ]gh"

G]Y`UddY``]YfYb`Ub`X]Y`² ZZYbh]Wk\_Y]hž`Ui Za Yf\_gUa`ni`gY]b`i bX  
a` Ò[ `]WkY`≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb`a` ]hni hY]`Yb`"~K Yf`\Uh`X]Y`UV[ YV]`XYhY  
DYfgcb`Ui Z`XYf` : `i Wk h`VYcVUWk hYh3`K c`\_ÖbbhY`X]YgY`bcWk  
Ui Z[ YZU`Yb`gY]b3" `8]YgY` : fU[ Yb`ghY`h`X]Y`Dc`nY]`i bX`Yfa` i h][ h  
Y`XYbž`XYf`Yhk Ug`g]Y`h`cXYf`k Y]» ž`g]Wk`ni`a` Y`XYb"

8]Y`9fa` ]hhi b[ Yb`g]bX`b]Wk h`bi f`ZØf`X]YgYb`gdYn]Z]gWkYb`J cfZU`  
j cb`6YXYi hi b[ "G]Y`g]bX`HY]`Y]bYg` [ fÖ» YfYb`9b[ U[ Ya`Ybhg`XYf  
Dc`nY]`< UbUi ž`i a` X]Y`G]WkYf`Y]h]b`XYf`F Y[ ]cb  
Ui ZfYWk hni Yf`U`hYb`i bX`k Y]hYfY`GhfUZhUhYb`ni`j Yf`\]bXYfb`"8]Y  
k ]YXYf`c`hY`H\Ya` Uh]g]Yfi b[ `XYg`H\Ya` Ug`9]bVfi Wk`i bX`X]Y  
9fa` ]hhi b[ gUfVY]h`nY][ Ybž`k ]Y`Yfbgh`X]Y`Dc`nY]`X]Y`6YXfc`i b[  
Xi fWk`? f]a` ]bU`]h`h`b]a` a` h"

K Yb][ Y`K cWkYb`ni j cf`k Uf`X]Y`? f]a` ]bU`dc`nY]`]b`Y]bYa` k Y]hYfYb  
: U``h`h][ [ Yk cfXYbž`]b`XYa`g]Y`Y]b`D\Ubhca V]`X`Y]bYg  
a` i ha`U» `]WkYb`H`hYfg`j YfÖZYbh]Wk h`\UhYž`XYf`Y]bYb`gYI`i Y`Yb  
, VYf[ f]ZZ] YfØVh`\UVYb`gc`""Gc`WkY`J cfZ`Ä`Y`i bhYfghfY]WkYb`X]Y  
K ]Wk h][ \_Y]h]j cb`Df`Äj Ybh]cbga`U» bU`a`Yb`i bX`gWk bY`Y`Ya`< UbXY`b  
XYf`Dc`nY]`VY]`XYf`5i Z`\_`Äfi b[ `j cb`GhfUZhUhYb"

8]Y`? f]a` ]bU`dc`nY]`< UbUi`fi Zh`X]Y`6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ `YfbYi h`Ui Zž  
< ]bk Y]gY`i bhYf`XYf`HY`YZcbbi a` a` Yf`\$\*%, %`%\$`\$`%&`ni`a` Y`XYb`  
Y`XYf`< ]bk Y]g`\_Ubb`YbhgWkY]XYbX`gY]bž`i a` X]Y`H`hYf`ni`f  
J YfUbhk cfhi b[ `ni`n]Y`Yb`i bX`XUg`G]WkYf`Y]hg[ YZØ`\`]b`XYf  
; Ya`Y]bXY`ni`gh`Äf`\_Yb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY