

F UgUbhY 'J YfZc`[$i b [g^U [X] b C ZZYbVi f [. 6Yhfi b_YbYf : U fYf ZYgh[Ybca a Yb <math>^\circ$

9]b" *! $^{\lambda}$ f][Yf": cfX!: U\fYf"][bcf]YfhY"Dc`]nY]g][bU`Y"]b C ZZYbVi f["i bX"Z $^{\emptyset}$ W\hYhY z k i fXY" $^{\gamma}$ XcW\"bUW\"Y]bYa "I bZU`` ZYgh[Ybca a Yb"

± XYf'BUW\h'j cb'GUa ghU['Ui Z'GcbbhU['_Ua 'Yg']b'C ZZYbVi f['ni Y]bYa 'gdY_hU_i `ÀfYb'Dc`]nY]Y]bgUhnž'U`g'Y]b'' *!'Â\f][Yf': cfX!

: U\fYf'g]W\Y]bYf'?cbhfc``Y'k]XYfgYhnhY"'Hfchn'a Y\fa U`][Yf
5b\U`hYg][bU`Y'XYg'GhfY]ZYbk U[Ybg'fUghY'XYf'A Ubb'k Y]hYf'X]Y
?]bn][ghfU» Y'Ybh`Ub["'5`g'X]Y'Dc`]n]ghYb'gW\`]Y»`]W\'gY]bY': `i W\h']b
XYf'≯i W\'ghcddYb'k c``hYbž'gYhnhY'Yf'gY]bY': U\fh'a]h
ei]YhgW\YbXYb'FY]ZYb'Zcfh"'8 Ug'A]gg[YgW\]W_'YbXYhY'gW\`]Y»`]W\
]b'Y]bYa 'I bZU```Ub'Y]bYa '?fY]gj Yf_Y\f']b'XYf'GW\i hhYfk À`XYf

I bVY]ffh'j Yfgi W\hY'XYf': U\fYfž'ni ': i » 'ni 'Ybh_ca a Ybž'XcW\'X]Y 6YUa hYb'_cbbhYb']\b'gW\bY```ZYghbY\a Yb"'8UVY]``Y]ghYhY'Yf K]XYfghUbXž'k Ug'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'ni gÀhn`]W\'Yg_U`]YfhY"'9]b 5hYa U`_c\c`hYgh'Yf[UV'Y]bYb'K Yfh'j cb'ØVYf'\\$ž*'Dfca]``Yž'k Ug]\b'ni gÀhn`]W\']b'GW\k]Yf][_Y]hYb'Vf]b[h"'GY]b': Ø\fYfgW\Y]b'k i fXY Y]bVY\U`hYb'i bX'a Y\fYfY'GhfUZ] YfZU\fYb'ghY\Yb'Yhnh']a 'FUi a ž' VYf]W\hYh'k k k "dfYggYdcfhU`"XY"

8 Y hU1`a

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY