

HÀhYf`bUW\`6YXfc\i b[ `]b`G!6U\ b`XUb\_  
6Øf[ Yf\ ]bk Y]gYb`]XYbh]Z]n]Yfh

6i bXYgdc`nY]`A ØbW\Yb`]XYbh]Z]n]Yfh`HÀhYf`Y]bYf  
K UZZYbXfc\i b[ `]b`XYf`G!6U\ b`XUb\_`<]bk Y]gYb`Ui g`XYf  
6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ "

8]Y`F c``Y`XYf`; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh`VY]`XYf  
J YfVfYW\ YbgVY\_`Àa dZi b[

*BØfbVYf[ `fchgt*

9]b`Øb[ ghYf`J cfZU``]b`BØfbVYf[ ` \Uh`X]Y`K ]W\h[ `\_Y]h`XYf  
K UW\gUa `\_Y]hi bX`XYg[ Ya Y]bgW\ UZh]W\Yb`<UbXY`bg]b`XYf  
J YfVfYW\ YbgVY\_`Àa dZi b[ `XYi h]W\` [ Ya UW\h`5a` `&\*" `]b]`&\$&(   
k i fXY`Y]bY`↑ b[ Y` : fUi` ]b`XYf`G!6U\ b`j`cb`Y]bYa` `l bVY\_`UbbhYb  
a ]h]Y]bYf`K UZZY`VYXfc\h`8]Y`F YU\_h]cb`XYf`² ZZYbh]W\`\_Y]h`k Uf  
YbhgW\Y]XYbX`ZØf`X]Y`≠Ybh]Z]n]Yfi b[ `XYg`HÀhYfg"

J cfZU```i bX`gW\ bY``Y`F YU\_h]cb

8]Y`6YXfc\i b[ `YfY][ bYhY`g]W\`k À\fybX`Y]bYf`6U\ bZU\fh`Ui Z`XYf  
@]b]Y`G&ž`X]Y`j`cb`BØfbVYf[ `bUW\`<YfgVfi W\_`ZØ\fh`B UW\`YfghYb  
6Yf]W\hYb`ZØ\`hY`g]W\`XYf`) %!`À\ f][ Y`A Ubb`Xi fW\`XUg`Ui hY  
HY`YZcb]YfYb`XYf`%, !>À\ f][ Yb` [ Ygh`Øfhi bX`f]W\hYhY`XUfUi Z`]b`Y]bY  
K UZZY`Ui Z`g]Y`"Ni a` ;`ØW\_`\_cbbhYb`X]Y` : fUi` i bX`Y]bY  
a ]bXYf`À\ f][ Y`NYi [ ]b`i bj`Yf`Yhnh`Z]Y\Ybž`VYj`cf`XYf`HÀhYf  
ZYgh[ Ybca`a`Yb`k`YfXYb`\_cbbhY"

² ZZYbh`]W\`Y` : U\ bXi b[ `i bX`≠XYbh]Z]n]Yfi b[

# XYg`HÀhYfg

B UWXXYa`XYf`HÀhYf`ni bÀWgh`Ybh\_ca a Yb`k Ufž`gWU`hYhY`g]W`X]Y  
6i bXYgdc`nY]Y]b`i bX`j YfÒZYbh]W`hY`Y]b`6]`X`XYg`J YfXÀW`h] [ Ybž  
i a`<]bk Y]gY`Ui g`XYf`6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ `ni`Yf\U`hYb" `8 Ub`\_nU\`fY]W`Yf  
F ØW\_a`Y`Xi b[ Yb`\_cbbhY`X]Y`XYbh]h`h`XYg`A UbbYg` [ Y`\_`Àfhi bX  
XYggYb`K c\bg]hn`c`U`]g]Yfhk YfXYb" `8]Y`i bhYfghØhmi b[ `XYf  
6Øf [ Yfž`X]Y`Yj Ybhi Y`NYi [ Yb`XYg`J cfZU`g`k UfYb`cXYf  
`bZcfa Uh]cbYb`hY]Yb`\_cbbhYbž`\Uh]g]W`U`g`Ài » Yfghk Yfhj c`  
Yfk ]YgYb"

## 8i fW`gi W`i b[ `i bX`k Y]hYfY`A U» bU`a Yb

5a`ZfØ`Yb`8]YbghU[ a cf[ Ybž`bUW`9f`Ugg`Y]bYg  
8i fW`gi W`i b[ gVYgW`i ggYg`Xi fW`XUg`5a hg[ Yf]W`h`BØfbVYf[ ž  
k i fXY`X]Y`K c\bi b[ `XYg`A UbbYg`j cb`XYf  
6i bXYgdc`nY]]bgdY\_h]cb`BØfbVYf[ `gck ]Y`XYf  
6i bXYgVYfY]hgW`UZhgd`nY]`Ui Z[ Ygi W`h`6Y]`XYf`8i fW`gi W`i b[  
ZUbXYb`X]Y`6YUa`hYb`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`HUh`\_Y]Xi b[ ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`  
Y]bY`GW`fYW\_gW`i ggk UZZY`i bX`Y]bY`@ ZhXfi W`!F`Y]nghc Zk UZZYž  
Ui g[ YghUhhY`h`a ]h`9fgUhma U[ Un]bYb`i bX`A`i b]h]cb"

## ? cbgYei YbnYb`i bX`fYW`h`]W`Y`GW`f]hhY

Hfchn`XYf`gW`k Yfk ]Y[ YbXYb`J cfk ØfZY` `BØh][ i b[ ž`6YXfc\i b[  
gck ]Y`J YfghØ» Y` [ Y[ Yb`XUg`K UZZYb[ YgYhm` `k i fXY`XYf`A Ubb`bUW`  
XYf`8i fW`ZØ\fi b[ `XYf`bchk YbX][ Yb`A U» bU`a Yb`Ui Z`fY]Yb` : i »  
 [ YgYhnhž`XU`X]Y`GhUUhgUbK U`hgW`UZh`\_Y]bY`< UZh[ fØbXY`ZYghghY`Y`b  
\_cbbhY" `8]Yg`k ]fZi`X]Y` : fU[ Y`Ui Z`k ]Y`gc`W`Y`J cfZÀ`Y`]b`Ni`\_i bZh  
VY\UbXY`h`k YfXYb`\_ØbbYbž`i a`X]Y`G]W`Yf\Y]h`XYf`6Øf [ Yf`ni  
 [ Yk`À`f`Y]ghYb"

## ; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`]W`Y`5bghfYb [ i b [ Yb`g]bX [ YZfU[ h

8]Y`6i bXYgdc`nY]`i bX`X]Y`GhUUhgUbK U`hgW`UZh`BØfbVYf[ !: Øfh  
\UVYb`g]W`VY]`XYb`A`YX]Yb`i bX`XYf`6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ `ZØf`X]Y

I bhYfghØhni b[ 'VYXUb\_hž'X]Y'ni f'⇒XYbh]Zn]Yfi b[ 'XYg'HÅhYfg  
[ YZØ\fh'\Uh''8]YgYf'J cfZU''nY][ h'Y]bXfØW\_`]W ž'k ]Y'k ]W h][ 'Yg']ghž  
XUgg'g]W 'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW UZh'ZØf'X]Y'G]W Yf\Y]h'U''Yf'Y]bgYhnh"  
² ZYbh]W Y'K UW gUa \_Y]h'i bX'gW bY''Yg'< UbXY'b' \_ØbbYb  
YbhgW Y]XYbXY': U\_hcfYb'VY]'XYf'J Yf\]bXYfi b[ 'j'cb'J YfVfYW Yb  
gY]b"

' B 5;

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W X Yb 'G]Y 'i bg'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY