

5`]VUVU`YbhhÄi gW h. `l a gUhn]Y`Y`]a `&"
E i UfhU``ghUf_`j YfZY`h

8]Y`5`]VUVU`; fci d`Uh`ja `đ b]ei UfhU`&\$&(`YbhhÄi gW YbXY
:]bUbnYf[YVb]ggY`j YfÖZZYbh`W hž`a]h`Y]bYa `&- i] [Yb
F ØW_ [Ub[`XYg`BYhhc [Yk]bbg"

:]bUbn]Y`Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b [Yb`VY]`5`]VUVU.
5i gk]f_ i b [Yb`Ui Z`XYb`A Uf_`h`i bX`X]Y
; Ya Y]bgW UZh

8]Y`5`]VUVU`; fci d`Uh`_Øfn`W`i`fY` :]bUbnYf[YVb]ggY`ZØf`XUg
nk Y]hY`E i UfhU`XYg`đ`fYg`&\$&(`j YfÖZZYbh`W h" 8]YgY`NU`Yb
k UfYb`U`Yg`UbXYfY`U`g`YfZYi `]W`i bX`UVYb`gck c`đ`j YghcfYb
U`g`Ui W`5bU`mghYb`U`Ufa]Yfh" 8Yf`BYhhc [Yk]bb`j YfnY]W`bYhY
Y]bYb`F ØW_ [Ub[`j cb`&- i žk Ug`Ui Z`Y]bY`FY]`Y`j cb
GWk]Yf[[_Y]hYb`bX]i hYhž`a]h`XYbYb`XUg`i bhYfbY`a Yb
_cbZfcbh]Yfh]gh"

8]Y`NU`Yb`]a `8YhU]`

⇒ `YhnhYb`E i UfhU`a Y`XYhY`5`]VUVU`Y]bY`XYi h]W`Y`j YfZY`i b [X
Yf`i a gUhn!`i bX` ; Yk]bbYfk Ufhi b [Yb`Gc`W`Y]bY`XfUa Uh]gW`Y
5VbU`a Y`XYg`BYhhc [Yk]bbg`]gh`bUW`5bg]W`hj cb` : UW`Yi hYb
b]W`h`bi f`Y]b`K Ufbg][bU`ZØf`XUg`i bhYfbY`a Yb`gY`Vghž`gcbXYfb
ØbbhY`Ui W`k Y]hfY]W`YbXY`5i gk]f i b [Yb`Ui ZX]Y` [YgUa hY
6fUbW`Y`UVYb"

K Ufi a `X]YgYf`F ØW_ [Ub [`k]W`h][`]gh

8]Y`Z]bUbn]Y`Y`@U[Y`j cb`5`]VUVU`_ØbbhY`g]W`U`g`YbhgW`Y]XYbX`ZØf

X]Y`k]fhgWUZh]WY`GhUV`]hÅh]b`XYf`FY[]cb`Yfk`Y]gYb`"8 Ug
I bhYfbY\`a`Yb`VYgW`ÅZh][`hin][`hUi`gYbXY`j`cb`A`]hUfVY]hYfb`i`bX`\`Uh
Yf\`YV`]WYb`9]bZi`gg`Ui`Z`XYb`C`b`]bY!<UbXY`]b`7\`]bU`"9]b
F`ØW_[`Ub[`XYf`;`Yk`]bbY`_`ØbbhY`b]W`h`bi`f`ni`?`Øfni`b[`Yb`VY]
=bj`Ygh]h]cbYb`ZØ\`fYb`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`XYb`5fVY]hga`Uf`h`VY`UghYb`"
@c`_`U`Y`;`Ya`Y]bXYb`ž`X]Y`ghUf`_`j`cb`5`]VUVU`UV\`Åb[`Yb`ž`_`ØbbhYb`]b
A`]hY]XYbgWUZh[`Ync[`Yb`k`YfXYb`"

F`YU`_`h]cbYb`i`bX`5i`gV`]W`_

8]Y`F`YU`_`h]cbYb`i`Ui`Z`X]YgY`B`UW`f]W`h`g]bX`[`Ya`]gW`h`"=bj`Yghc`fYb
XfØW`Yb`6Ygcf[`b]g`ØVYf`X]Y`ni`_`ØbZh][`Y`9b`hk`]W`_`i`b[`XYg
I bhYfbY\`a`Ybg`Ui`g`ž`k`Ug`ni`Y]bYa`F`ØW_[`Ub[`XYf`5`_`h]Yb`_`i`fgY
ZØ\`fYb`_`ØbbhY`"5bU`mghYb`gdY`_`i`Y]fYb`ž`XUgg`5`]VUVU`ghfU`hY[`]gW`Y
5bdUggi`b[`Yb`j`cfbY\`a`Yb`a`i`gg`ž`i`a`XUg`J`YfhfUi`Yb`XYf`5b`Y[`Yf
ni`fØW`_`ni`[`Yk`]bbYb`i`bX`g]W`_`]b`Y]bYa`ni`bY\`a`YbX
k`Y`h`V`Y`k`Y`f`V`g]b`h`Y`b`g]j`Yb`i`a`Z`Y`X`ni`V`Y\`Ui`d`h`Y`b`"

:`Un]h

=b`5b`VYhfUW`h`XYf`gd`cf`h]W`Yb`<`YfUi`gZ`cfXYfi`b[`ž`j`cf`XYf`X]Y
5`]VUVU`;`fci`d`ghY\`h`ž`k`]fX`Yg`gdUbbYbX`gY]b`ni`VYc`VUW`h`Yb`ž`k`Y
g]W`XUg`i`bhYfbY\`a`Yb`]b`XYb`_`ca`a`YbXYb`A`cbU`hYb`UbdUggYb
i`bX`fYU[`]YfYb`k`]fX`"8]Y`Z]bUbn]Y`Y`Y`;`Ygi`bX\`Y]h`j`cb`5`]VUVU`]gh
b]W`h`bi`f`j`cb`6YXYi`hi`b[`ZØf`XUg`i`bhYfbY\`a`Yb`gY`Vgh`ž`gcbXYfb
Ui`W`ZØf`X]Y[`YgUa`hY`K`]fhgWUZh]b`XYf`FY[]cb`ž`X]Y`ghUf`_`j`cb
]\`fYf`@Y]ghi`b[`gZÅ\][`_`Y]h`UV\`Åb[`h`"

8`Y`hU]`g`

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[`"XY