

7c]b8Yg_`i bX`6i ``]g\.`9]b`bYi Yf`? i fg`]b
XYf`? fmdhc!6Yf]W\ hY fghUhh i b[

7c]b8Yg_`k]fX`j cb`XYf`6i ``]g\!; fi ddY`ØVYfbca a Ybž`V`Y]Vh
YXcW`i bUV\`Àb[]["5i gk]f_i b[Yb`Ui Z`?fmdhc!æi fbU`]ga i g
]a `: c_i g"

7c]b8Yg_ž`Y]bY`Ub[YgY\YbY`D`UhhZcfa `ZØf
?fmdhck À\fi b[gbUW`f]W\ hYbž`\Uh`_Øfn`]W\`Y]bYb`VYXYi hYbXYb
9][YbhØa Yfk YW`gY`j c``nc[Ybž`XYf`X]Y`Ni _i bZiXYf`6fUbW`Y
Yf\YV`]W`VYY]bZi ggYb`_ØbbhY"8]Y`6i ``]g\!; fi ddYž`VY`Ubbh`ZØf
]\fY`fY[i `]YfhY`<UbXY`gd`UhhZcfa `ZØf`X][]hU`Y`J Yfa Ò[Ybgk YfhYž
\Uh`X]Y`?cbhfc`Y`ØVYf`XUg`i bhYfbY`a Yb`ØVYfbca a Yb"8]YgY
9bhk]W_i b[`_ØbbhY`k Y]hfY]W\ YbXY`5i gk]f_i b[Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`[Ubny
æZcfa Uh]cbg`UbXgW`UZhifi bX`i a `X][]hU`Y`5ggYhg`\UVYb"

8]Y`_ VYfbU`a Yž`X]Y`ja `Bcj Ya VYf`&\$&'`ghUhhZUbXž`]gh`VYgcbXYfg
VYa Yf_Ybgk Yfhž`XU`X]Y`6i ``]g\!; fi ddY`a Y`f\Y]h]W\`ja `6Yg]hn
j cb`6`cW`"cbY`]ghž`Y]bYa `GW`ØggY`U`hyi f`]b`XYf`6`cW`W`U]b!
HYW`bc`c[]Y"æ`Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`XUg`æhYfYggY`Ub
?fmdhck À\fi b[Yb`i bX`X][]hU`Yb`J Yfa Ò[Ybgk YfhYb`ghY][hž`]gh`Yg
YbhgW`Y]XYbXž`ni j Yf`Àgg][Y`i bX`]bZcfa]YfhY`6Yf]W\ hY fghUhh i b[`ni
[Yk À`f`Y]ghYb"8]YgY`9bhk]W_i b[Yb`ghY\Yb`]ja `?cbhYi hY]bYg
A Uf_hYgž`]b`XYa `æZcfa Uh]cbgVYXUfZ`i bX`XUg`J Yf`Ub[Yb`bUW`
HfUbgdUfYbn`]a a Yf`[fØ»Yf`k YfXYb"

8]Y`< YfUi gZc fXYfi b[Yb`ZØf`X]Y
^ci fbU`]gh]gW`Y`æbhY[f]hÀh

DUbXYa]YUfh][Y`J YfÀbXYfi b[Yb`]b`XYf`A YX]Yb`UbXgW`UZh`\UVYb
XYb`: c_i g`Ui Z`X]Y`i bUV\`Àb[][_Y]hj cb
B UW`f]W\ hYbcf[Ub]gUh]cbYb`j YfghÀ`f`h"6Y]`XYf`_ VYfbU`a Y`j cb

7c]b8Yg_]ghY]bY`XYf`nYbhfU`Yb` : fU[Ybž`k]Y`X]Y`ĉi fbU`]gh]gWXY
`bHY[f]h`h[Yk U\fh`V`Y]VYb`_Ubb"7c]b8Yg_`k]fX`U`g
gY`Vghgh`bX][Y`HcW`hYf[YgY`gW`UZh`U[]YfYb`i bX`]gh`gca]hj cb
XYb`X]fY`_hYb`9]bZi ggbU`a Yb`XYf`6i ``]g\!; fi ddY`i bUV`Āb[]["
I a`X]Y`E`i U`]h`h`i bX`B`Yi hfU`]h`h`XYf`6Yf]W`hYfghU`hi b[`ni`g]W`Yfbž
k`i fX`Y`Y]b`fYXU`_h]cbY`Yg`?ca]hY`Y`Y]b[Yf]W`hYhž`XUg`Z0f`X]Y
K U\fi b[`XYf`ĉi fbU`]gh]gWXYb`GhU`bXUfXg`gcf[h`8]YgY
A U`bU`a Yb`g]bX`ja a Ybg`k]W`h][ži a`XUg`J YfhfUi Yb`XYf`@YgYf
ni`[Yk]bbYb`i bX`Ui ZFYW`hni Yf`U`hYb`"

9]bY`i bUV`Āb[][Y`6Yf]W`hYfghU`hi b[`]gh[YfUXY`]b`XYf
gW`bY`YV][Yb`?fmdhc`k Y`hi bYf`Āgg`]W`"8]Y`@YgYf`g]bX`Ui Z
dfĀn]gY`i bX`cV`Y`_h]j Y`bZcfa U]cbYb`Ub[Yk]YgYbž`i a`]bZcfa]YfhY
9bhgW`Y]Xi b[Yb`hfYZZYb`ni`_0bbYb`"8U`Yf`ghY`h`X]Y`_UfY
Dcg]h]cb]Yfi b[`j cb`7c]b8Yg_]b`XYf`6Yf]W`hYfghU`hi b[`0VYf
_f]h]gW`Y`H`Ya Yb`g]W`Yfž`XUgg`gck c`b`j Yghc`fYb`U`g`Ui W`X]Y
VfY]hY`2 ZZYb`h]W`_Y]h`k Yfhj c`Y`9]bV`]W`_Y]b`X]YgYb`XmbUa]gW`Yb
A Uf`h`Yf`U`hYb`_0bbYb`"

5i gk]f`_i b[Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`A]hUfVY]hYf`i bX
ni`_0bZh][Y`9bhk]W`_i b[Yb

9]b`k Y]hYfYf`Di b`hž`XYf`]b`X]YgYa`?cbhYI h`VYgcbXYfY`6YUW`hi b[
j YfX]Yb`hž`g]bX`X]Y`a 0[`]W`Yb`5i gk]f`_i b[Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`A]hUfVY]hYf
j cb`7c]b8Yg_]gY`Vgh`9g`VYgh`h`X]Y`A 0[`]W`_Y]hž`XUgg
`ci fbU`]ghYb`i bX`UbXYfY`A]hUfVY]hYf`5_h]Ybc`dh]cbYb`XYg`6i ``]g\!
?cbnYfbg`U`g`HY]`]\fYf`J Yf[0hi b[`Yf`U`hYb`_0bbhYb`"8]YgY
Z]bUbn]Y`Y`J YfV]bXi b[`_0bbhY`dchYbn]Y`Yb`9]bZi gg`Ui Z`X]Y
6Yf]W`hYfghU`hi b[`Ui g0VYb`i bX`XU`Yf`]gh`X]Y`cVYb`Yfk`Ā`b`hY
I bUV`Āb[][_Y]hj cb`nYbhfU`Yf`6YXYi hi b[`"8]Y`6Ygi W`Yf`X]YgYf
D`U`h`Zcfa`a 0ggYb`g]W`XUfUi Z`j Yf`UggYb`_0bbYbž`XUgg`X]Y`b`U`hY
i bj`cfY]b[Ybca`a Yb`i bX`i bUV`Āb[][`j YfZUggh`k YfXYb`"

`b`Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`X]Y`?fmdhc!6fUbW`Y`gh`ĀbX][`ja`K`UbXY`]ghž
k]fX`X]Y`: Ā\][_Y]hj cb`7c]b8Yg_ž`H`Ya Yb`dfcU`_h]j `ni
VY`Yi W`hYbž`gck c`b`Z0f`X]Y`J Yfh]YZ] b[`XYg`K]ggYbg`U`g`Ui W`Z0f
X]Y`G`W`UZZ] b[`j cb`HfU`bgdUfYbn`]b`XYf`7ca`a`i`b]hm`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbX
gY]b`"8]Y`9bhk]W`_i b[Yb`fi bX`i a`X]Y`?fmdhc`k Ā\fi b[g]bXi ghf]Y

j Yf`Ub[Yb`bUWk`dfcZYgg]cbY`Yfi bX`k c\`ØVYf`Y[hYf
6Yf]Wk hYfghUhi b[ži a`X]Y`J]Y`nU\`j cb`A Y]bi b[Yb`i bX
DYfgdY`_hj Ybž`X]Y`]b`X]YgYa`6YfY]Wk`YI`]gh]YfYbž`Ui g[Yk c[Yb`ni
dfÅgYbh]YfYb"

8]Y`_ VYfbU\ a Y`Xi fWk`X]Y`6i`g\!; fi ddY`]gh`U`gc`b]Wk h`bi f`Y]b
]bhYfbYg`9fY][b]g`ZØf`7c]b8Yg_ž`gcbXYfb`_ÒbbhY`Y]bY
YbhgWk Y]XYbXY`F c`Y`]b`XYf`9j c`i h]cb`XYf`6Yf]Wk hYfghUhi b[`ØVYf
X][]hU`Y`J Yfa Ò[Ybgbk YfhY`gd]Y`Yb"8]Y`_ca a YbXYb`A cbUhY
k YfXYb`nY][Ybž`k]Y`g]Wk`X]YgY`J YfÅbXYfi b[Yb`Ui ZX]Y`ϕ\U`hY
i bX`X]Y`ĉi fbU`]gh]gWk Y`5i gf]Wk hi b[`j cb`7c]b8Yg_`Ui gk]f`Yb
k YfXYb`i bX`cV`XUg`l bhYfbY\ a Yb`XYb`\YfUi gZcfXYfhYb
5bZcfXYfi b[Yb`X]YgYg`g]Wk`gWk bY`Yb hk]W`Y`bXYb`GY`_hc fg
[YfYWk h`k YfXYb`_Ubb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi Wk Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY