

9h\YfYi a 'ja 'l a Vfi W\ .7\UbWb'i bX  
F ]g]\_Yb 'ZØf ``c \_U`Y ' ðbj Yghc fYb

8 ]Y '9h\YfYi a !DfY]g\_cffY\_hi f`V]YhYh`WYj YfY ' ðbj Yghc fYb  
7\UbWbž']bgVYgcbXYfY `Xi fW `9H: !; YbY\ a ][ i b[ Yb`i bX  
k UW\gYbXY `?bUdd\Y]h"

8 Ug`Yfk UfhYh`X]W\ `]b `X]YgYa `5fh]\_Y`

8 ]Y `B UW\ \U`h][ \_Y]h`bYi Yf`Dfc `Y\_hY `]a  
9h\YfYi a !² \_cgmghYa

æa `U\_hi Y``Yb`?cbhYI h`XYg`9h\YfYi a !A Uf\_hYg`g]bX`bYi Y`Dfc `Y\_hY  
k ]Y`DYdY`I bWU]bYX`j cb`6YXYi hi b[ ž`cVkc\`X]Y`?fmdhck À\fi b[  
Y]bYb`FØW\_[ Ub[ `ni `j YfnY]W\ bYb` \Uh``8]YgYg`Dfc `Y\_hž`XUg`ØVYf`+  
A ]`]cbYb`I G!8c``Uf`]a `DfYgU`Y` [ YgUa a Y`h`\Uhž`\_ØbbhY`Y]bYb`K Y[  
nY][ Ybž`k ]Y`]bbcj Uh]j Y`5bgÅhY`i bX`HYW\bc`c [ ]Yb`Ui W\ `]b  
gW\k ]Yf][ Yb`NY]hYb` [ YXY]\Yb`\_ØbbYb``9g`V]YhYh`Y]bY  
@UmYf!&!@Øgi b[ ž`X]Y`XYb`Bi hnYfb`gW\ bY``YfY`i bX  
\_cghYb [ Øbgh][ YfY`HfUbgU\_h]cbYb`Yfa Ø[ `]W\hi bX`XUa ]h`XYa  
Bchk YbX][ Yb`X]Ybž`k Ug`]b`XYf`\Yi h][ Yb`gW\ bY``YV][ Yb`X][ ]hU`Yb  
K ]fhgW\UZh`i bYf`Àgg`W\ `]gh"

8 ]Y `Vi ``]gW\ Y`Gh]a a i b[ `i bX`X]Y`F c``Y`XYf  
? bUdd\Y]h

9]b`YbhgW\Y]XYbXYf` : U\_hcf`ZØf`X]Y`Cdh]a ]ga i g`i bhYf`9h\YfYi a !  
5b`Y [ Yfb`]gh`X]Y`?bUdd\Y]h`XYf`j YfZØ[ VUfYb`9H< ""5\_hi Y``g]bX`ZUgh  
( \$`DfcnYbh`XYg` [ YgUa hYb`9h\YfYi a !5b [ YVchg`]b`Ga Ufh  
7cbhfUW\hg [ YVi bXYbž`k Ug`X]Y`j YfZØ[ VUfY`A Yb [ Y`ZØf` ðbj Ygh]h]cbYb

Y]bgWÅfÅb\_h"8]YgY'?'bUdd\Y]h'k ]fX'ni gÅh"jWÅ'Xi fWÅ'Y]bY'\c\Y  
GhU\_]b[ !F Uh]c'i bhYfghØhnh"J ]Y'Y' ðj Yghc fYb'\ UVYb'g]WÅ  
YbhgWÅ ]YXYbž'\fY'9H< "Ub[ Zf]gh][ 'ni '\U'hYbž'i a 'F YbX]hYb'ni  
Yfn]Y'Ybž'UbghUhh'g]Y'gcZc fh'ni 'j Yf\_Ui ZYb"8]YgY'A YWÅ Ub]ga Yb  
\_ØbbhYb'Y]bY'k ]WÅ h][ Y'F c''Y'gd]Y'Ybž'k Ybb'XYf'A Uf\_h'g]WÅ'Yf\c'hž  
i bX'gca ]h'\Y'ZYbž'XYb'DfY]g'ni 'ghUV']g]YfYb"

## 8 ]Y'dcg]hj] Yb'5gdY\_hY'XYf'9H: g'ZØf ðj Yghc fYb

9]b'f]WÅ hi b[ gk Y]gYbXYf'A ca Ybh'ZØf'XYb'9h\YfYi a !A Uf\_h'k Uf'X]Y  
; YbY\ a ][ i b[ 'j cb'9h\YfYi a !VUg]YfhYb'9H: g'fØl WÅ Ub[ Y'HfUXYX  
: i bXgk' ]b'XYb'i G5"8]YgY'bYi Y'A Ø[ 'j]WÅ\_Y]h'YfØZbYh  
]bgh]hi h]cbY''Yb'ðj Yghc fYb'j YfY]bZUWÅ hYb'Ni [ Ub[ 'ni '9h\YfYi a ž  
k Ug'ni 'Y]bYf'Yf\Ø\hYb'A Uf\_hU\_nYdhUb'n'ZØ\ fYb'\_Ubb"CVk c\''XYf  
ð]h]U'Y'K YWÅ gY''ni '9H: g'ni bÅWÅ gh?'Ud]hU'UVZØggY'ni f': c'[ Y  
\UhhYž'nY][ Yb'X]Y'U\_hi Y''Yb'8UhYb'bi b'Y]bY'dcg]hj] Y'9bhk ]W\_ 'i b[  
a ]h'B Yhhcni ZØggYbž'k Ug'Ui ZY]b'k ]YXYf'k UWÅ gYbXYg'j YfhfUi Yb  
\]bXYi hYh"

## GhfUhY [ ]Yb'fi bX'i a 'X]Y'A Uf\_h\_cffY\_hi f

8]Y'[ Y[ Ybk Åfh][ Y'A Uf\_hg]hi Uh]cb'V]YhYh'5b'Y[ Yfb'7\UbWÅbž'Xi fWÅ  
X]Y' 6i m'h\Y!8]d !GhfUhY [ ]Y' [ Yn]Y'h' ]b'NY]hYb'g]b\_YbXYf'DfY]gY'ni  
\_Ui ZYbž'i a 'j cb'ni \_ØbZh][ Yb'DfY]gghY][ Yfi b[ Yb'ni 'dfc Z]h]YfYb"  
5bU'mghYb'gY\Yb' ]b'XYa 'Øb[ ghYb'F ØW\_[ Ub[ 'a Ø[ 'j]WÅ Yfk Y]gY'X]Y  
'YhnhY'; Y'Y[ Yb\Y]hž'VYj cf'Y]b'YfbYi hYf'5bgh]Y[ 'YfZc'[ h"9]bY  
VfY]hY'8]g\_i gg]cb'i bhYf'9l dYfhYb'nY][ hž'XUgg'j ]Y'Y'Ub'Y]bYb  
VYj cfghY\YbXYb'5i ZgWÅ k i b[ '[ 'Ui VYbž'k Ug'X]Y'6YfY]hgWÅ UZh'XYf  
ðj Yghc fYbž'k Y]hYf\ ]b'U\_hj] 'ni 'V'Y]VYbž'VYZØfXYfhb'\_Ubb"

## 8 ]Y'HfYbXg'i bX'7\UbWÅb' ]a '? fmdhca Uf\_h

Hfchn'XYf'i bg]WÅ Yf\Y]hYb' ]a '? fmdhca Uf\_hinY][ h'g]WÅ'Y]bY  
VYa Yf\_Ybgk YfhY'F Yg]]Ybn'i bX'ðbcj Uh]cbg\_fUZh' ]b'XYf  
; Ya Y]bgWÅ UZh'"8]Y'9bhk ]W\_ 'i b[ Yb'fi bX'i a '9h\YfYi a 'cXYf'bYi Y  
Dfc'Y\_hY'k ]Y'DYdY'i bWÅ U]bYX'j YfXYi h'j]WÅ Ybž'XUgg'X]Y

HYW\bc`c[ ]Y`UbXgW\UZh]b`XYf'6`cW\_W\U]b`k Y]hYf\]b`XmbUa ]gW\ ]gh"8]YgY`HfYbXg'i bhYfghfY]W\YbžXUgg`Yg`hfc`hn`XYf <YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`bUW\`k ]Y`j cf`Y]bY`J ]Y`nU\`Ub`A Ò[ `]W\`\_Y]hYb [ ]Vhž`X]Y`j cb`\_fYUh]j Yb`@Ògi b[ Yb`i bX`XYf`Bi hni b[ `bYi Yf HYW\bc`c[ ]Yb`[ YdfÀ[ h]g]bX"

: Un]h. `8]Y`Ni \_i bZh]j cb`9h\YfYi a `i bX`XYf ? fmdhc k À\fi b[ g[ Ya Y]bgW\UZh

8]Y`a ca YbhUbY`I bg]W\Yf\Y]h]a `9h\YfYi a !A Uf\_highY`h]gck c\` Y]bY`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ `U`g`Ui W\`Y]bY`7\UbW`XUf"K À\fybX`X]Y ; YbY\`a ][ i b[ `j cb`9H: gi bX`X]Y? bUdd\Y]h`XYg`5b[ YVchg dcg]h]j Y`a di `gY`YfnYi [ Yb`\_ÒbbYbž`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž`k ]Y`g]W\ X]YgY` : U\_hcfYb`Ybhk ]W`\_Y`b" `b] YghcfYb`]b`9h\YfYi a `nY][ Yb`g]W\ cdh]a ]gh]gW\ž`i bX`X]Y`7ca a i b]hm`V`Y]Vh`Ui ZfY[ YbXž`XU`g]Y`bYi Y Dfc`Y`\_hY`i bX`b]bcj Uh]cbYb`j cfUbhfY]Vhž`X]Y`XUg`DchYbn]U`U`UVYbž Ui W\`]b`j c`Uh]Yb`A Àf\_hYb`ni `[ YXY]\Yb"

8]gWU]a Yf. `b] Ygh]h]cbYb`]b`? fmdhc k À\fi b[ Yb`i bX`5\_h]Yb`g]bX a ]h`F]g]\_Yb`j YfVi bXYb"9]b`HchU`j Yf`i gh`XYg`Y]b[ YgYhnhYb ? Ud]hU`g`\_Ubb`b]W\h`Ui g[ YgW\`cggYb`k YfXYb"6]hY`n]Y\Yb`G]Y Y]bY`ZUW\`]W\Y`6YfUhi b[ `]b`6YhfUW\h"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `b!U[ "XY