

‡ gh]b`Gi b`ZcfXYfh`7\]bU`Ui Z.`? fmdhc!
J YfVch`ØVYfXYb`_Yb`i bX`YfbYb

‡ gh]b`Gi b`ZcfXYfh`7\]bU`Ui Z`XUg`? fmdhc!A]b]b[!J YfVchini
ØVYfdfØZyb`i bX`j cb`XYb`l G5`ni `YfbYbž`i a
6fUbWXYbdchYbh]U`ni `bi hnYb"

8]Y`8]g_i gg]cb`i a`X]Y`? fmdhc!Dc`]h_]`b`7\]bU`[Yk Ub`b`Ub`i: U\fhž
U`g`‡ gh]b`Gi bž`XYf`i; fØbXYf`j cb`HF C Bž`X]Y`W]bYg]gWXYb
6Y\ØfXYb`Ui Zc`fXYfhYž`]\fY`fYghf`_h]j Yb`A U» bU`a Yb`VYnØ[`]W
? fmdhc k Å\fi b[Yb`ni `ØVYfXYb`_Yb`"8]Yg`[YgWU`a`i`?cbhYI h
Y]bYg`g]W]j YfÅbXYfbXYb`[`cVU`Yb`? fmdhc k Å\fi b[ga Uf_hgž
]bgVYgcbXYfY`Ub[Yg]W]hg`XYf`k UW]gYbXYb`5_nYdhUbn`j cb`6]hW]b
]b`XYb`l G5"

? fmdhc`i bX`XYf`l G!K U\`_Ua`dZ

‡ gh]b`Gi b`VYhcbhYž`XUgg`X]Y`J c`_gfYdi V`]`7\]bU`j cb`XYf`l G!
Dc`]h_]`ja`<]bV`]W`_Ui Z`6]hW]b`YfbYb`gc`hY`"9f`ghY`hY`ZYghž`XUgg
X]Y`dc`]h]gWXYb`<U`hi b[Yb`]b`XYb`l G5ž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`gY]h
DfÅg]XYbh`Hfi a`dg`l bhYfghØhni b[`ZØf`6]hW]b`ž`Y]bY`VYXYi hYbXY
Fc`Y`gd]Y`hYb`i bX`XUgg`7\]bU`]b`X]YgYf`<]bg]W]h`BUW]\c`VYXUfZ
\UVY`"8]YgY`5f[i a`YbhUh]cb`k]fZi: fU[Yb`Ui Z`ØVYf`X]Y
A Ø[`]W`_Y]hYb`7\]bUgž`gY]bY`k]fhgWUZh`]WXYb`b`hYfYggYb`i bX
Dcg]h]cb`ja`[`cVU`Yb`K YhhVYk YfV`ni `ZØfXYfb"

8]Y`F c`Y`XYg`U`UXYa`]gWXYb`8]g_i fgYg

8Yf`DfcZYggcf`K Ub[`MUb[`j cb`XYf`<cb[`?cb[`l b] Yfg]hmicZ
GW]YbW`i bhYfghØhnhY`Gi bg`i: cfXYfi b[Yb`i bX`\]bhYfZFU[hY`X]Y
k]fhgWUZh`]WXYb`5i gk]f_i b[Yb`XYg`W]bYg]gWXYb`J YfVchYg`ZØf
? fmdhc!A]b]b["`GY]bYf`A Y]bi b[`bUW`_ØbbhY`XUg`J YfVch

_cghgd]Y`]['gY]bž]bXYa 'Yg'i bhYfbY\ a Yb']b'X]Y'I G5'XfÅb[hž'k Ug
`Yhnh]W`ni 'Y]bYa 'JYf'i ghj cb'GhYi YfY]bbU\ a Yb']b'7\]bU'ZØ\fh"
MUb['gW`i ['j cfž'XUgg'X]Y`W]bYg]gWYb'ghUUh]WYb'I bhYfbY\ a Yb
Ub']b'ÅbX]gWYb'?fmdhc!A]b]b[!Dfc'Y_hYb'hY]'bY\ a Yb'gc`hYbž'i a
X]Y'XUa]hj YfVi bXYbYb'F]g]_Yb'k]Y'; Y'Xk ÅgWY'i bX
'?Ud]hU'UVZi gg'VYggYf'_cbhfc`']YfYb'ni '_ØbbYb"

5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z'<cb[_cb[

8]Y'ghfYb[Yb'5i ZU[Yb'[Y[Yb'?fmdhc k Å\fi b[Yb'\UVYb'Ui W`ni
Nk Y]ZY'b'[YZØ\fhž'cV'<cb[_cb[_U`g'ni _ØbZh][Yg'NYbhfi a 'ZØf
'?fmdhc!5_hj]hÅhYb'Zi b[]YfYb'_Ubb"9g'k i fXY'VYf]W`hYhž'XUgg
a Y\ fYfY'HcW`hYf[YgY`gW`UZhYb'VYXYi hYbXYf'?fmdhc!6ØfgYb']\fY
@]nYbnUbhfÅ[Y]b'XYf'FY[]cb'ni fØW_[Ync[Yb'\UVYb"8]YgY
9bhk]W`i b[Yb'j YfXYi h]WYb'X]Y'I bg]WYf\Y]h'a '?Ud]hU'a Uf_h
i bX'ghY`Yb'X]Y'5hhfU_hj]hÅhj cb'<cb[_cb[_U`g':]bUbngHUbXcfh]b
: fU[Y"

8 Yf'9]bZ'i gg'Y]bYg'f]W`hYf`]W`Yb'I fhY]`g

8Yf'Cdh]a]ga i g]b'6Yni ['Ui Z'X]Y'?fmdhc!Dc`]h]_k i fXY'Xi fW`
Y]bYb'_Øfn]W`Yb'G]Y['j cb'Gi b]a 'i; Yf]W`hgj YfZU\ fYb'[Y[Yb'X]Y
7\cb[e]b['6i g]bYgg'A YX]U'; fci d'[YghÅf_h"8]Yg'_ØbbhY'Y]bYb
K YbXYdi b_h]b'XYf'K U\fbY\ a i b['XYg'?fmdhc!A Uf_hYg]b'7\]bU
XUfghY`Yb"Gi bg'GW`i hn'j cf'JYf'Yi a Xi b['_ØbbhY'U`g'NY]W`Yb
[Yk YfhYh'k YfXYbž'XUgg'Ui W`]b'Y]bYa 'ghfYb[Yb'fY[i 'Uhc]gW`Yb
I a Z'X'[YfYW`hY'; Yf]W`hgj YfZU\ fYb'a Ø['W`g]bX"

A Uf_hYb hk]W`i b[Yb'i bX'6]hW`]b!DfY]g

5_hi Y`Y'A Uf_hYb hk]W`i b[Yb'nY][Ybž'XUgg'6]hW`]b'f6H7Ł'VY]
* - "(%&'i G!8c`UF[Y\UbXY'h'k]fX'i bX'Y]bYb'5bgh]Y['j cb'`i
]bbYf\U'V'j cb'&('Ghi bXYb'j YfnY]W`bYhY" 'Gc`W`Y
A Uf_hVYk Y[i b[Yb'_ØbbhYb'Xi fW`X]Y['cVU`Yb'dc`]h]gW`Yb
F U\ a YbVYX]b[i b[Yb'gck]Y'Xi fW`X]Y'fY[i 'Uhc]gW`Yb
JYfÅbXYfi b[Yb'VYY]bZi ggh'k YfXYbž'X]Y'gck c\`i]b'7\]bU'U`g'Ui W`
]b'XYb'I G5'ghUhhZ]bXYb"

⊖g[YgUa h'g]bX'X]Y'XUa]hj YfVi bXYbYb'9bhk]W_`i b[Yb'b]W'h'bi f
ZØf'⊖j YghcfYb'i bX'I bhYfbY\`a Yb'j cb'6YXYi hi b[ž'gcbXYfb
k YfZYb'Ui W`Y]b'@W'h'Ui Z'X]Y'[Ycdc`]h]gWYb'GdUbbi b[Yb'ja
6YfY]W`XYf'?fmdhc k Ä\fi b[Yb"8]Y'8]g_i gg]cb'i a`X]Y'?fmdhc!
Dc`h_]b'7\]bU'k]fX'k Y]hYf\]b'Y]bY'nYbhfU`Y'F c``Y'ja
]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb':]bUb nX]g_i fg'gd]Y`Yb"

B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.`b!U["XY