

?fmdhc!A]b]b[. TakY`hVY`Ughib[TbX bYiY'GhYiYfghfUhY[]Yb']a '6`]W_

8 Yf → : 'ZcfXYfh'Y]bY 'XfUgh]gW Y 'Ghfca ghYi YfYf\Ò\i b['ZØf ?fmdhc!A]bYf ni f'FYXi n]Yfi b['XYf'7 C &! 9a]gg]cbYb'i bX : ÒfXYfi b['XYg'l a k Y`hgW i hnYg"

 $8 \text{ Ug'Yfk UfhYh'X}]WX']b'X]YgYa'5fh]_Y`$

: $Un]h'i bX'X]Y'Bchk YbX][_Y]h'Y]bYg'[`cVU`Yb K UbXY`g$

9fgWk YfhYf'GhYi YfYf\Ò\i b[gdfcnYgg'c\bY [`cVU`Y'?ccfX]bUh]cb

Ni f'FYXi n]Yfi b['XYf'7C&!9a]gg]cbYb']a '?fmdhc!GY_hcf'gW\`À[h XYf'=A: 'Y]bY'XfUgh]gW\Y'9f\Ò\i b['XYf'Ghfca ghYi Yfb'Ui Z'A]b]b[!6Yhf]YVY'i a',)ı 'j cf"'8]Yg'_ÒbbhY'^À\f`]W\Y'GhUUhgY]bbU\a Yb j cb'V]g'ni ') ž&'A]``]UfXYb'8c``Uf'[YbYf]YfYb"'8]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[

\]YfVY]``]Y[h'YXcW\']b'XYf'[`cVU`Yb'?ccfX]bUh]cbž'XU'Yg'Xi fW\Ui ga Ò[`]W\']ghž'XUgg'A]b]b[!I bhYfbY\a Yb']\fY'5_h]j]hÀhYb']b'@ÀbXYfa]h'[Yf]b[YfYb'Ghfca_cghYb'jYf`U[Yfbž'kUg'X]Y'9ZZY_h]j]hÀhX]YgYf'AU» bU\a Yb']b': fU[Y'ghY``h"

G]bbj c``Y @Ògi b[Yb ZØf X]Y Ni _i bZh

Ni gàhn`]W\`ni f'6YghYi Yfi b['j cb'?fmdhc!A]b]b['gW\`à[h`XYf' \Rightarrow : j cfžY]bY'à\b`]W\Y'GhYi Yf'ZØf'Ghfca j YfVfUi W\']b'FYW\YbnYbhfYb Y]bni ZØ\fYbž'X]Y'?Øbgh`]W\Y' \Rightarrow bhY``][Ybn'bi hnYb"'8]Y'Ub[YghfYVhY GhYi Yf'`]Y[h'VY]'` \$ž\$' &'dfc'?]`ck Uhhghi bXY"'Gc`W\Y'A U» bU\a Yb n]Y`Yb'XUfUi Z'UVž'XYb'ghY][YbXYb'9bYf[]YVYXUfZ']b'X]YgYb 6YfY]W\Yb'bUW\\U`h]['ni '[YghU`hYb'i bX'i a k Y`hZfYi bX`]W\Y HYW\bc`c[]Yb'ni 'ZÒfXYfb"

8 Ug'U``[Ya Y]bY'6Yk i gghgY]b'i bX'X]Y k]fhgW\UZh`]W\Yb': c`[Yb

8]Y'8YVUhhY'ØVYf'X]Y'I a k Y`hUi gk]f_i b[Yb'XYg'?fmdhc!A]b]b[gk]fX']bhYbg]j Yf'[YZØ\fhž']bgVYgcbXYfY'XU']a a Yf'a Y\f'_`Y]bYfY I bhYfbY\a Yb'Xi fW\'XYb': Yfbk YW\gY`_i fg'j cb'6]hWc]b'i bX A Uf_hj YfÀbXYfi b[Yb'i bhYf'8fi W_'[YfUhYb''8]YgY'I bhYfbY\a Yb_\ObbhYb'[Ynk i b[Yb'gY]bž'g]W\'bUW\'YbYf[]YYZZ]n]YbhYb 5`hYfbUh]j Yb'i a ni gY\Yb'cXYf']\fY'DfcXi _h]cb']b'FY[]cbYb'a]h b]YXf][YfYb'9bYf[]Y_cghYb'ni 'j Yf`U[Yfb''8]Y'k]fhgW\UZh`]W\Yb : c`[Yb'g]bX'XUa]hii bØVYfgY\VUf.'9]b'I a XYb_Yb']gh'bchk YbX][žia'X]Y'Ni _i bZh'X]YgYf'6fUbW\Y'ni 'g]W\Yfb''

8 Y f '8 fi W_ 'Ui Z'X]Y 'I a k Y `h 'Xi f W '? f md hc! A]b]b[

8 Y hU]`c

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY