

9b[U[]YfhY'< Y`ZYf'[Ygi W\h. I bhYfghØhnYb G]Y'i bgYf'\]ghcf]gW\Yg'6UX\Ui g°

9b[U[]YfhY'9\fYbUa h`]WXY'[Ygi WXh'ZØf'XUg'<]ghcf]gWXY 6UX\Ui g']b'?i `a VUWX' i bhYfghØhnYb'G]Y'XYb'9f\U`h'X]YgYg _i `hi fY``Yb'GWXUhnYg°

± XYf GhUXh ?i`a VUWX ghY\h XUg <]ghcf]gWXY 6UX\Ui g U`g VYXYi hYbXYg _i `hi fY``Yg 9fVYž XUg b]WXh bi f 9]b\Y]a]gWXYž gcbXYfb Ui WX Hci f]ghYb Ubn]Y\h" 8]Y GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[i bhYf XYf @Y]hi b[j cb CVYfVØf[Yfa Y]ghYf ₺[c @Y\a Ubb \Uh _Øfn`]WX X]Y i bYfa ØX`]WXYb Y\fYbUa h`]WXYb < Y`ZYf [Yk ØfX][hž X]Y]b]\fYf : fY]nY]h X]Y ² ZZbi b[i bX XUg 5b[YVch XYg 6UX\Ui gYg g]WXYfb" → f 9b[U[Ya Ybh]gh U``Yg UbXYfY U`g gY`Vghj YfghÀbX`]WX ž VYhcbhY @Y\a Ubb i bX XfØW_hY gY]bYb 8Ub_ Ub X]Y 9\fYbUa h`]WXYb Ui gžX]Y g]WX gY]hj]Y`Yb ₺J\fYb]b XYb 8]YbghXYf GUWXY`ghY``Yb"`

$9\fYbUa\ h^\WXY'< Y^\ZYf^Xf]b[YbX'[Ygi WXh]$

Hfchn XYg k Yfhj c``Yb 6Y]hfU[g j]Y`Yf : fY]k]``][Yfž XYf g]Wk hY]`k Y]gY ØVYf \Rightarrow U\fnY\bhY YfghfYW_hž]gh X]Y GhUXh Ui Z XYf Gi WkY bUWk bYi Yb <Y`ZYfb" \Rightarrow Øf[Yb HfYddbYf j cb XYf ghÀXh]gWkYb?i `hi fj Yfk U`hi b[Yf_`Afh K]f VYbOh][Yb _i bgh! i bX _i `hi f]bhYfYgg]YfhY A YbgWkYbž X]Y b]Wk h bi f Ui Z XUg A i gYi a UWk hYbž gcbXYfb Ui Wk [YfbY a]h i bgYfYb 6Ygi WkYfb]bg ; YgdfÀWk _ca a Yb" \Rightarrow bhYfYgg]YfhY _ObbYb g]Wk i bhYf XYb HY`YZcbbi a a Yfb \$- &&# (\$!(\$(cXYf\$- &&# (\$!&, %VY] \Rightarrow 0f[Yb HfYddbYf'Vnk "`A Uf]cb'Ghfi bn'a Y`XYb"

9]b'Y]bn][Ufh][Yg'_i `hi fY``Yg'9fVY

8 Ug' <]ghcf]gwx Y'6 UX\Ui g']b'?i `a VUWx']gh'Y]bYg'j cb'bi f'bYi b a]hhY`U`hYf`]WxYb 6UXY\Ai gYfb]b 8 Yi hgwx`UbXž X]Y ZØf 6 Ygi WxYf U`g A i gYi a ni [Ab[`]Wx g]bX" 9g V]YhYh b]Wxh bi f 9]bV`]W_Y]b X]Y; Ygwx]WxhY XYf ? OfdYfdZY[Y]a A]hhY`U`hYfž gcbXYfb Ui Wx?i bghk Yf_Y XYg VYk i bXYfhYb ?i `a VUWxYf A U`Yfg A]wxY` K Y]» "8 i fWx ghAbX][Y 5 i gghY``i b[Yb j cb ?i bgh i bX; Ygwx]WxhY]gh XUg 6UX\Ui g ni Y]bYf VYXYi hYbXYb _i `hi fY``Yb 5b`Ui ZghY``Y [Yk cfXYbž'X]Y'XUq'_fYUh]j Y'9fVY'XYf'FY[]cb'ZOfXYfh"

6Ygi WXYfZfYi bX`]WXY² ZZbi b[gnY]hYb

 $8 \ Ug \ 6 \ UX \setminus Uig \]gh \ ZfY]hU[g \ V]g \ gcbbhU[g \ gck]Y \ Ub \ VYgcbXYfYb \\ : Y]YfhU[Yb j cb %' V]g \% + I \setminus f [YÔZZbYh'' 8]YgYg \ 5b[YVch ghY``h g]WXYfž \ XUgg \ gck c \ `9]b \ Y]a]gWXY \ U`g \ Ui W \ Hci f]ghYb \ X]Y \\ : Y`Y[Yb \ Y]h \ UVYbž]b \ X]Y \ ZUgn]b]YfYbXY ; YgWX]WX hY i bX \ X]Y \\ _i `hi fY``Yb `5b[YVchY`XYg` < Ui gYg`Y]bni hUi WXYb''`$

K Ufi a 'X]Y'<]`ZY'XYf'9\fYbUa h`]WXYb'k]WXh][]gh</pre>

X]Y 5fVY]h XYf 9\fYbUa h`]W\Yb]gh YbhgW\Y]XYbX ZOf XYb 9f\U`h i bX X]Y : ÒfXYfi b[XYf_i `hi fY``Yb \Rightarrow Ybh]hÀh?i `a VUW\g" \Rightarrow fY Fc``Y [Y\h OVYf XUg V`c \Rightarrow Y OZZYbh`]W\Y 5i ZfYW\hYf\U`hYb Y]bYg \]ghcf]gW\Yb CfhYg \]bUi g/g]Y g]bX Ui W\ 6chgW\UZhYf]\fYf GhUXh i bX \Y`ZYbž XYb 8]U`c[nk]gW\Yb JYf[Ub[Yb\Y]h i bX ; Y[Ybk Ufh ni ZOfXYfb" \Rightarrow bXYa g]Y g]W\ U_h]j]b X]Y 6Ygi W\YfZO\fi b[Y]bVf]b[Ybž hfU[Yb g]Y XUni VY]ž XUg _i `hi fY``Y ; YXÀW\hb]g XYf FY[]cb``YVYbX][`ni `\U`hYb"

I a X]YgY k Yfhj c``Y _i `hi fY``Y \delta gh]hi h]cb `Ub[Zf]gh][ni g]Wk Yfbž]gh Yg XU\Yf j cb [fc» Yf 6YXYi hi b[ž XUgg bYi Y < Y`ZYf [Yk cbbYb k YfXYb" \delta hYfYgg]YfhYž X]Y : fYi XY XUfUb \UVYbž g]Wk a]h ?i bgh i bX ; YgWk]Wk hY Ui gY]bUbXYfni gYhnYb i bX a]h UbXYfYb A YbgWkYb ni]bhYfU[]YfYbž g]bX \Yfn`]Wk Y]b[Y`UXYbž HY]` X]YgYg Y]bn][Ufh][Yb'Dfc Y_hg'ni k YfXYb"

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["XY