

G]bZcb]Y\_cbnYfh'a ]h'@ŧ V\_U': fY]ZfUi 'ni  
; i hhYbVYf[ ' ]b 'A U]b`Yi g

8]f][ Ybh]b'@ŧ V\_U': fY]ZfUi 'ni ; i hhYbVYf[ 'Y]hYh'Ua '%( "  
GYdhYa VYf'Y]b'G]bZcb]Y\_cbnYfh]b'A U]b`Yi g'i bhYf'XYa  
A chhc' 8]Y'?`Àb[ Y'i bgYfYf'K Y'h "

9]b`bYi Yg': Ygh]j U`cfW\ YghYf`YfcVYfh  
A U]b`Yi g

⊕'A U]b`Yi g'k ]fX'Ua '%( "GYdhYa VYf'Y]b'VYXYi hYbXYg'\_i`hi fY`Yg  
9fY][ b]g'ghUhhZ]bXYbž'XUg'X]Y'<YfnYb'j cb'A i g]\_ ]YV\UVYfb'\Ö\Yf  
gW\U[ Yb`Āggh" @ŧ V\_U': fY]ZfUi 'ni ; i hhYbVYf[ ž'X]Y'fYbca a ]YfhY  
8]f][ Ybh]bž'k ]fX'X]Y'a i g]\_U`]gW\Y '@Y]hi b[ 'Y]bYg'G]bZcb]Y\_cbnYfhg  
ØVYfbY\ a Ybž'XUg'i bhYf'XYa ' ]bgd]f]YfYbXYb'A chhc' 8]Y'?`Àb[ Y  
i bgYfYf'K Y'h 'ghY\h"8]YgY'J YfUbgH`hi b[ 'Z]bXYh' ]b'XYb  
\]ghcf]gW\Yb'6Ui a k c`!<U`Yb'XYf'U`hYb'Gd]bbYfY]ghUhhž'Y]bYa  
Cfh'a ]h'\]ghcf]gW\Ya '7\Ufa Y'i bX'Y]bYf'Y]bn][ Ufh][ Yb'5\_i gh]\_ "

8]Y'6YXYi hi b[ 'XYg'? cbnYfhg'ZØf'X]Y  
fY[ ]cbU`Y'? i`hi f

8 Ug'?cbnYfh'\Uh'VY]'XYb': fYi bXYb'\_Ugg]gW\Yf'A i g]\_VYfY]hg'ZØf  
j ]Y`5i ZfY[ i b[ ' [ Ygcf[ h"NU\`fY]W\Y'?UfhYb'g]bX'VYfY]hg  
fYgYfj ]Yfhž'k Ug'Ui Z'XUg[ fc»Y'⊕hYfYggY'Ub'XYf'J YfUbgH`hi b[  
\]bk Y]gh"8]Y'5i ZØ\fi b[ ' ]gh'HY]'XYf'J YfUbgH`hi b[ gfY]\Y' ?`Ub[  
]a '?YggY'\Ui g ž'X]Y'XUfUi Z'UVn]Y'hž'\_Ugg]gW\Y'A i g]\_ ]b'XYf  
F Y[ ]cb'ni 'ZØfXYfb'i bX'Y]b'VfY]hYg'Di V`\_i a 'Ubni gdfYW\Yb"  
8]YgYg'9b[ U[ Ya Ybh]gh'VYgcbXYfg'k ]W\h[ ' ]b'NY]hYbž' ]b'XYbYb  
\_i`hi fY`Y'J YfUbgH`hi b[ Yb'\Ai Z][ ' ]b'XYb'< ]bhYf[ fi bX'hfYhYb"

# 9]b`6`]W\_`Ui Z`XUg`: Ygh]j U`cfWk YghYf

9]b`<][ \`][ \h`XYg`5VYbXg`k ]fX`X]Y`DfAgYbhUh]cb`Y]bYg`bYi Yb  
 : Ygh]j U`cfWk YghYfg`gY]bž`XUg`X]Y`6Ygi Wk Yf`]b`gY]bYb`6Ubb`n]Y\Yb  
 gc`""Gc`Wk Y`≠]h]Uh]j Yb`hfU[ Yb`XUni `VY]ž`† b[ Y`HU`YbhY`ni `ZØfXYfb  
 i bX`XYb`5i ghUi gWk`nk ]gWk Yb`YfZU\fybYb`A i g]\_Yfb`i bX  
 BUWk i Wk g\_ØbghYfb`ni `Yfa Ø[ `]Wk Yb`"8 ]Y`Fc`"Y`j cb`@† V\_U  
 : fY]ZfUi `ni `; i hhYbVYf[ `U`g`GWk]fa `Yff]b`i bX`8 ]f][ Ybh]b`]gh`\]YfVY]  
 j cb`nYbhfU`Yf`6YXYi hi b[ ž`XU`g]Y`b]Wk h`bi f`U`g`≠hYfdfyh]bž  
 gcbXYfb`Ui Wk `U`g`A Ybhcf]b`Z b[ ]Yfh"

; YgY`gWk UZh`]Wk Y`i bX`\_i `hi fY`Y

5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb

J YfUbgH`hi b[ Yb`k ]Y`X]YgY`]b`A U]b`Yi g`g]bX`b]Wk h`bi f  
 ; Y`Y[ Yb`Y]hYb`ZØf`a i g]\_U`]gWk Y`8 UfV]Yhi b[ Yb`ž`gcbXYfb`g]Y  
 hfU[ Yb`Ui Wk`ni f`GhÅf\_i b[ `XYf`; Ya Y]bgWk UZh`VY]"G]Y`ZØfXYfb`XUg  
 Ni gUa a Yb[ Y\Øf][ \_Y]hg[ YZØ`"i bX`gh]a i `]YfYb`X]Y`c\_U`Y  
 K ]fhgWk UZh`Xi fWk `Yf\Ø`hYb`6Ygi Wk YfUbxUbx[ "8 UfØVYf`\]bUi g  
 V]YhYb`g]Y`Y]bY`k Yfhj c`"Y`D`UhhZcfa `ZØf`\_i `hi fY`Yb`5i ghUi gWk`i bX  
 X]Y`K YfhgWk`Åmi b[ `j cb`?i bgh`i bX`?i `hi f`]b`XYf`FY[ ]cb"

# 9]bY`9]b`UXi b[ `Ub`X]Y`² ZZYbh`]Wk \_Y]h

8 ]Y`?cbnYfhfY]\Y`]gh`Y]bY`k i bXYfVUfY`A Ø[ `]Wk \_Y]h`ZØf`X]Y  
 A YbgWk Yb`]b`i bX`i a `A U]b`Yi gž`g]Wk `a ]h`\_`Ugg]gWk Yf`A i g]\_  
 Ui gY]bUbXYfni gYhnYb`i bX`X]YgY`"YVYbX][ `ni `Yf`YVYb`"8 ]Y  
 9]b`UXi b[ `ni f`HY]`bU\ a Y`Ub`XYf`J YfUbgH`hi b[ `]gh`XU\Yf`b]Wk h  
 bi f`Y]b`5i Zfi Z`Ub`A i g]\_`]YV\UVYfž`gcbXYfb`Ub`U`Yž`X]Y`Y]b  
 ≠hYfYggY`Ub`?i `hi f`i bX`; Ya Y]bgWk UZh`\UVYb`"≠`5bVYhfUWk h`XYf  
 VYfY]hg`\c\Yb`BUWk ZfU[ Y`bUWk `H]W\_Yhg`k ]fX`Ya`dZc`\Ybž`g]Wk  
 ZfØ\ nY]h][ `ni `g]Wk Yfbž`i a `HY]`X]YgYg`\_i `hi fY`Yb`9f`YVb]ggYg`ni  
 gY]b"

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'b!U[ "XY