

⇒hYfbUh]cbU`Y`6Y[ Y[ bi b[ `]b  
: fUb\_Ybh\U`. `đ [ YbX`]WXY`Yf\_i bXYb  
8Yi hgW\`UbX`i bX` : fUb\_fY]W

6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf`?bØddY`Ya dZÀb[ h`&\*`đ [ YbX`]WXY`Ui g  
: fUb\_fY]W`i bX` : fUb\_Ybh\U`ni f`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`6Y[ Y[ bi b[  
j ca `%"`V]g`&%"`5i [ i gh"

⇒hYfbUh]cbU`Y` : fYi bXgW UZhYb`ZØfXYfb.  
: fUb\_Ybh\U`Ya dZÀb[ h`ZfUbnØg]gWY  
đ [ YbX`]WXY

: fUb\_Ybh\U`ž]a `5i [ i ghž]gh`b]W`h`bi f`ZØf`gY]bY`gW`ØbYb  
Gca a YfhU[ Y`VY`Ub`bhž`gc`bXYfb`Ui W`ZØf`X]Y`YVYbX][ Y  
]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]hž`X]Y`\]Yf`[ YdZY[ h`k ]fX" `⇒  
X]YgYa `đ\`f`VY[ fØ» hY`6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf`6YfbX`?bØddY`Ua `%"`  
5i [ i gh`&\*`bYi [ ]Yf][ Y`đ [ YbX`]WXY`Ui g`XYf`ZfUbnØg]gWYb`GhUXh  
7c`ca`VYgž`X]Y`]b`XYb`\_ca`a`YbXYb`HU[ Yb`X]Y`A`Ø[ `]W`\_Y]h`\UVYb  
k YfXYbž`X]Y`XYi hgWY`?i`hi`f`\Ui`hbU\`ni`Yf`YVYb`i`bX  
: fYi bXgW UZhYb`ni`gW`]Y»Yb"

?i`hi`fY`Y`6Y[ Y[ bi b[ Yb`i`bX`[ Ya Y]bgUa Y  
5\_h]j ]hÀhYb

8]Y`đ [ YbX`]WYbž`VY]XY`Ui g`XYa`XYi hgW!ZfUbnØg]gWYb  
GhÀXhYdUf`hbYfgW UZhgd`fc[ fUa a žj YfVf]b[ Yb`]bg[ YgUa`h`nY`b  
HU[ Y`[ Ya Y]bgUa`]b`8Yi hgW\`UbX"K`À\`fYbX`]\`fYf`NY]h`]b  
: fUb\_Ybh\U`i`bX`l`a [ YVi b[ žk YfXYb`g]Y`b]W`h`bi`f`]\`fY  
GdfUW`\_Yb`hb]ggY`j`YfVYggYfbž`gc`bXYfb`Ui W`9]bV`]W`\_Y`]b`XUg  
5`hU[ g`YVYb`i`bX`X]Y`VY`]YVhY`?i`hi`f`Yf`Ub[ Yb"8]Y`5\_h]j ]hÀhYb  
fY]WYb`j`cb`5i`gZØ[ Yb`]bg`: fUb\_Ybh\U`Yf`GhfUbXVUXž`i`bhYfghØhnh

Xi fW\`X]Y`GhUXhk Yf\_Yž`V]g`\]b`ni`9f\_i bXi b[ Yb`XYf`\]ghcf]gW\Yb  
GhAXhY`A Ubb\Y]a ž`GdYmYf`i bX`<Y]XY`VYf[ "

## 8 ]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `XYf`GhAXhYdUfhbYfgW\ UZhYb

8 ]Y`Ub[ `A\ f][ Y`GhAXhYdUfhbYfgW\ UZh`nk ]gW\Yb` : fUb\_Ybh\U`i bX  
7c`ca VYg`\Uh`b]W\h`bi f`XYb`5i ghUi gW`j cb` : fYi bXYb`Yfa Ò[ `]W\hž  
gcbXYfb`Ui W\`XUg`J YfghAbXb]g`ZØf`\_i`hi fY`Y`i bhYfgW\]YXY  
[ YZØfXYfh"6Y]`XYb`YmhYb`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`6Y[ Y[ bi b[ Yb`ghUbX  
XUg`A chhc` : fUb\_fY]W\`i bX`8Yi hgW\`UbX` `K ]f`g]bX`ni gUa a Yb  
]a` : c\_i gž`k Ug`XYb`ž [ YbX`]W\Yb`\U`Z`J cfi fhY]`Y`UVni VUi Yb`i bX  
[ Ya Y]bgUa Y`hYfYggYb`ni`YbhXYW\_Yb"

## 9]bV`]W\_Y`]b`X]Y`Ni`\_i bZh.`F Y]gYb`bUW\`6Yf`]b

8 Ug`Dfc[ fUa a`i a ZUggh`Ui W\`Y]bY`Ui ZfY[ YbXY`FY]gY`bUW\`6Yf`]bž  
k c`X]Y`ž [ YbX`]W\Yb`k ]W\h][ Y`GY`Yb`gk ØfX][ \_Y]hYb`k ]Y`XUg  
6fUbXYbVi f[ Yf`Hcf`i bX`X]Y`6Yf`]bYf`A Ui Yf`VYgi W\Yb`k YfXYb`"  
8 ]YgY`9f`YVb]ggY`k YfXYb`b]W\h`bi f`XUg`J YfghAbXb]g`ZØf`X]Y  
XYi hgW\Y` ; YgW\]W\hY`j Yfh]YZYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`i bj Yf[ Ygg`]W\Y  
9f]bbYfi b[ Yb`gW\UZZYb"

## A Ò[ `]W\ \_Y]hYb`ni f`A ]h[ YghU`hi b[ `ZØf HY]`bY`a Yf

9]b`nYbhfU`Yg`9`Ya Ybh`X]YgYf` : fY]nY]h[ YghU`hi b[ `]gh`X]Y`U\_h]j Y  
A ]hk ]f\_i b[ `XYf`6Ygi W\Yf"8]Y`ž [ YbX`]W\Yb`\UVYb`X]Y  
A Ò[ `]W\ \_Y]hž`XUg`Dfc[ fUa a`a ]mi [ YghU`hYb`i bX`]fY`≠YYb  
Y]bni Vf]b[ Ybž`k Ug`]f`GY`VghVYk i gghgY]b`i bX`]fY`HYUa ZÅ\][ \_Y]h  
ghÅf\_h"8]Yg`ZØfXYfh`b]W\h`bi f`X]Y`dYfgØb`]W\Y`9bhk ]W`i b[ ž  
gcbXYfb`Ui W\`XUg` ; YZØ\`XYf`Ni [ Y\Øf][ \_Y]h`ni`Y]bYf  
; Ya Y]bgW\UZh"

## 9b[ U[ Ya Ybh`i bX`i bhYfghØhni b[ `]b`XYf ž [ YbXUfVY]h

Ni f'8i fW\ZØ\fi b[ 'gc`W\Yf'6Y[ Y[ bi b[ Yb'gi W\h'XUg'?]bXYf! 'i bX  
đ [ YbXVØfc'ghÅbX][ 'bUW\ Yb[ U[ ]YfhYb'6YhfYi Yfbž'X]Y '@ gh'Ui Z'X]Y  
5fVY]h'a ]h'đ [ YbX`]W\Yb'\UVYb"'5i W\`k Ybb  
: fUbnØg]gW\ \_Ybbhb]ggY`k ØbgW\Yb'gk Yfh'g]bXž'ghY\Yb': fYi XY`Ub  
XYf'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'i bX`J YfUbhk cfhi b[ gVYk i gghgY]b`]a  
J cfXYf[ fi bX"'9g`]gh'k ]W\h][ ž'XUgg`g]W\`X]Y'6YhfYi Yf`k c\`ZØ\`Yb  
i bX`Y]bY`dcg]hj Y`5ha cgd\ÅfY`gW\UZZYbž`]b`XYf`X]Y`đ [ YbX`]W\Yb  
g]W\`YbhZU`hYb`\_ØbbYb"

## 5i gV`]W\`Ui Z`\_ØbZh][ Y`6Y[ Y[ bi b[ Yb

8]Y`5ba Y`Xi b[ Yb`ZØf`X]Y`\_ca a YbXYb': fY]nY]hUb[ YVchY`g]bX  
VYfY]hg`cb`]bY`ØVYf`X]Y`K YVgY]hY`XYg'?]bXYf! 'i bX`đ [ YbXVØfcg  
a Ø[`]W\`"8]Y`6YhY][ i b[ `† b[ Yf`A YbgW\Yb`Ub`XYb`Dfc[ fUa a Yb  
nY][ hž`k ]Y`k ]W\h][ `]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`?cbhU`hY`g]bX`i bX`k Y`W\Y  
k Yfhj c``Yb`9fZU\fi b[ Yb`g]Y`V]YhYb"'8i fW\`X]Y`Z]bUbn]Y``Y  
l bhYfghØhni b[ `XYg`8Yi hgW\!: fUbnØg]gW\Yb`đ [ YbXk Yf`g`\_ØbbYb  
X]Y`?cghYb`ZØf`X]Y`HY]`bY\`a Yf`[ YgYb`\_hik YfXYbž`k Ug`XYb`Ni [ Ub[  
ni f`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`6Y[ Y[ bi b[ `Yf`Y]W\`hYfh"

A ]h`YXYf': fY]nY]h[ YghU`hi b[ `k ]fX`Y]b`\_`Y]bYg`GhØW`\_` YgW\ ]W\`hY  
bYi `[ YgW\f]YVYb` `; YgW\ ]W\`hY`XYf': fYi bXgW\UZhž`XYg`@YfbYbg  
i bX`XYg`5i ghUi gW\Yg`nk ]gW\Yb`nk Y]`B Uh]cbYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY