

# 5h`Åh]Wc`A ]bY]fc`n]Y`h`Ui Z': ]bU`Y` 8Ymj Yfgcb`[ `Àbnh'a ]h`nk Y]`HcfYb`°

5h`Åh]Wc`A ]bY]fc`VYg]Y[ h`F ]j Yf`D`UhY`" .\$.`ja`< ]bgd]Y`XYf  
7cdU`@]VYfhUXcfYg!< U`VZ]bU`Y`"F ØW\_gd]Y`Ua`'&- "'C\_hcVYf`]b  
6i Ybcg`5]fYg"

9ghUX]c`A ½g`A cbi`a YbhU`ž`6i Ybcg`5]fYgž`5f[ Ybh]b]Yb`!  
5h`Åh]Wc`A ]bY]fc` \Uh`i]b`Y]bYa` \VY]bXfi W\_YbXYb`Gd]Y`a` ]h`" .\$.  
[ Y[ Yb`F ]j Yf`D`UhY`hf]i`a`d` \Yfhi`bX`gYbXYh`XUa` ]h`Y]b`ghUf`\_Yg  
G][ bU`" ]b`F ]W`hi`b[ `: ]bU`Y`"8Yf`GhUf`XYg`5VYbXg`k Uf`8Ymj Yfgcbž  
XYf`[ `Y]W`nk`Y]`HcfY`Yfn]Y`hYž`k`À`fYbX`DUi` `]b`c`XYb`Xf]hYb  
HfYZZYf`VY]ghYi`YfhY`"F ]j Yf`D`UhY` \]b[ Y[ Yb`k ]f`\_hY`V`Ugg`i`bX`ZUbX  
\_Y]b`A ]hY`" [ Y[ Yb`X]Y`c`ZYbg]j`Y`?fUZh`XYf`6fUg`] ]UbYf"

⇒ `A ]hY`ZY`X`ghUW`5`Ub`': fUbWc`a` ]h`Y]bYf`VYa` Yf`\_Ybgk`YfhYb  
@Y]ghi`b[ ` \Yfj`cfž` \]Y`h`XUg`Gd]Y`i`bhYf`?cbhfc`Y`i`bX`i`bhYfghØhnhY  
gY]bY`A ]hgd]Y`Yf`[ Y`\_cbbh`Bi`b` \Uh`5h`Åh]Wc`A ]bY]fc`i`bhYf`XYf  
@Y]hi`b[ `j`cb`; UVf]Y`A ]`]hc`Y]bY`j` ]Y`j`YfgdFYW`YbXY  
5i`g[ Ub[ gdcg]h]cb`ZØf`XUg`F ØW\_gd]Y`ž`VY]`XYa`F ]j Yf`D`UhY`a`Y`f  
U`g`XfY]`HcfY`Yfn]Y`Yb`a`i`ggž`i`a`]a`Hi`fb]Yf`ni`V`Y]VYb`"8]YgYg  
YbhgW`Y]XYbXY`8i`Y`Z]bXYh`Ua`'8]YbghU[ ž`XYa`'&- "'C\_hcVYfž`]a  
A ½g`A cbi`a YbhU`GhUX]cb`j`cb`6i Ybcg`5]fYg`ghUhhž`6Y[ ]bb`]gh`i`a  
%-`.'\$.`I` \f`9W`UXcf!NY]h`K`Y]hYfY`9]bnY` \Y]hYb`ni`X]YgYa  
gdUbbYbXYb`5i`ZY]bUbXYfhfYZZYb`g]bX` \]Yf`ni`Z]bXYb"

8YhU]`g	
C`fh	9ghUX]c`A ½g`A cbi`a YbhU`ž`6i Ybcg`5]fYgž` 5f[ Ybh]b]Yb`

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY