

9fXVYVYb ]b 7c mi WU XY 6Yb ÉhYn.  
< ]bk Y]gY ni f G]W\ Yf \ Y]h'i bX  
J c fVYfY]hi b [

9]b 9fXVYVYb XYf A U[ b]hi XY ( ž( YfY][ bYhY'g]W\ Ua ' &, " ' & ' ]  
]b 7c mi WU XY 6Yb ÉhYnž; i YffYfcž'a ]hY]bYf'H]YZY j cb') ž- ' \_a "

G]W\ YfY J c fVYfY]hi b [ Yb 'b UW\ XYa '9fXVYVYb  
]b 7c mi WU XY 6Yb ÉhYn

8]Y 'Øb[ ghYb 9fY][ b]ggY ]b 7c mi WU XY 6Yb ÉhYn \ UVYb X]Y  
; Ya Y]bgW\ UZhYfgW\ ØhYfh"9]b 9fXVYVYb 'a ]hY]bYf A U[ b]hi XY  
j cb' (" ( hfUh'Ua ' &, " ' & ' ]i a %, . ' \$ ' I \ f'fC fhgnY]h'Ui Zi bX \ UhY  
gY]bYb 9d]nYb hfi a Yhk U%, '?'ca YhYf'gØX]W\ XYf'GhUXh]a  
6i bXYgghUUh; i YffYfc"

K ]W\ h][ Y 'G]W\ Yf \ Y]hga U» b U\ a Yb

B UW\ Y]bYa '9fXVYVYb 'g]bX'G]W\ Yf \ Y]hgj cf\_Y\ fi b [ Yb j cb ' [ fØ» hYf  
K ]W\ h][ \_Y]h"8Yf 7Yb hfc 'B UW]cb U`XY DfYj YbW]i b XY  
8YgUghfYg f7Yb Ud fYXŁYa dZ]Y\ h'XYf 6Yj Ø`\_Yfi b [ žg]W\ bi f'Ui Z  
cZ]n]Y`Y ' ðZcfa Uh]cbgei Y`Yb'ni 'ghØhYbž'i a : Y\ ]bZcfa Uh]cbYb  
i bX ; YfØW\ hY'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYb" ðgVYgcbXYfY'gc`Yb X]Y 8]YbghY XYf  
GW\ i hnVY\ ØfXYb ]b 5bgdfi W\ [ Ybca a Yb k YfXYb"8]YgY [ Y`hYb  
gck c\`ZØf`c\_U`Y`U`g`Ui W\ ZØf`ghUUh]W\ Y`gck ]Y`ZØXYfU`Y  
ðghUbnYb"

B UW\ XYa '9fXVYVYb ]ghYg'fUhgUa žX]Y`Y][ YbY`K c\bi b [ `Ui Z  
a Ø [ `]W\ Y`GW\ ÅXYb'ni 'ØVYfdfØZYb"Ni XYa 'gc`hYb'A cV]hY`YZcbY  
bi f'ZØf'B chZÅ`Y [ Ybi hnh'k YfXYbž'i bX?YfnYb'cXYf'GhfY]W\ \ Ø`nYf  
g]bX`Yfgh'bUW\ , VYfdfØZ b [ `Ui Z; Ug`YW\_g'ni 'j Yfk YbXYb"8]Y  
A Ø [ `]W\ \_Y]hj cb 'B UW\ VYVYb 'gc`hY`YVYbZU`g`b]W\ h'i bhYfgW\ Åmh

k YfXYbž'gc'XUgg'Y]bY'Yf\Ò\hY'K UWgUa \_Y]h'bc'hk YbX][ 'gh"

## 8 ]Y 'gY]ga ]gW\ Y '5 \_h]j ]hÀh']b 'A YI ]\_c

A YI ]\_c ]gh'Y]bYg'XYf'@ÀbXYf'a ]h'XYf'\ÒW ghYb'gY]ga ]gW\Yb  
5\_h]j ]hÀh'k Y'hk Y]h"< ]ghcf]gW\ VYhfUW hYhž'k YfXYb'9fXVYVYbž'X]Y  
]b'XYb'ž\ fYb'%- , ) 'i bX'&\$%+'ghUhhZUbXYbž'\Ài Z][ ']b'XYf  
\_c``Y\_h]j Yb'9f]bbYfi b[ 'Yfk À\bh"8]YgY'6Yk Y[ i b[ Yb'ZØ\fhYb'ni  
Ybcfa Yb'NYfghØfi b[ Ybž'gY'Vgh'k Ybb']\fY'A U[ b]hi XY' [ Yf]b[ Yf  
k Uf'U'g'X]Y'XYg'gW\k YfghYb'Ub'X]Y'?ØghY'A YI ]\_cg'[ YVi bXYbYb  
9fXVYVYbgž'XUg]a 'ž\ f'%, + 'a ]h'Y]bYf'A U[ b]hi XY'j cb', "\* ']b'  
C UI UWU'ghUhhZUbX"

@Ui h'Y]bYa '6Yf]W\h'XYg'7Yb'hfc'XY' =bghfi a Yb hUW]i b'm  
F Y[ ]ghfc'GÉga ]W\ 'f7]fYgk'Ui g'XYa 'ž\ f'&\$-\$- '\_ØbbhYb']b'XYb  
\_ca a YbXYb'ž\ fYb'[ fc»Y'9fXVYVYb'a ]h'À\b']W\Yb'cXYf'\Ò\YfYb  
A U[ b]hi XYb'X]Y'?ØghYb'fY[ ]cbYb'A YI ]\_cg'\Y]a gi W\Yb"8]YgY  
6YXfc\i b[ 'k ]fX'Xi fW\ X]Y'6fYW\U'XY'; i YffYfc'j Yfi fgUW\hž'X]Y  
g]W\Xi fW\ X]Y'5bgUa a 'i b[ 'Ybcfa Yf'9bYf[ ]Ya Yb[ Yb']b'XYf  
F Y[ ]cb'Ui gnY]W\ bYh"

## ; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh']W\ Y 'F Yg]'Ybn'ZØfXYfb

8]Y'9fY][ b]ggY' ]b'7cmi W\XY'6Yb'ÉhYn'YfZcfXYfb'b]W\h'bi f  
]bX]j ]Xi Y`Y'J c'fg]W\hga U» bU\ a Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\  
[ Ya Y]bgW\ UZh']W\Yg'< UbXY'b"9]b'YZY\_h]j Yf'B chZU`d`Ubž  
fY[ Y'a À»][ Y'9j U\_i ]Yfi b[ gØVi b[ Yb'i bX'X]Y'≠XYbh]Zn]Yfi b[  
g]W\YfYf'NcbYb']b'< Ài gYfbž'GW\i 'Yb'i bX'5fVY]hgd`ÀhnYb'g]bX  
k ]W\h][ Y'GW\ f]hY'ni f'9f\Ò\i b[ 'XYf'G]W\Yf\Y]h"8]Y'I bhYfghØmi b[  
i bX'XUg': UW\k ]ggYb'XYf'; Ya Y]bXY'\_ØbbYb'XUni 'VY]hfU[ Ybž'X]Y  
F Yg]'Ybn'XYf'6Øf[ Yf'[ Y[ YbØVYf'ni \_ØbZh][ Yb'gY]ga ]gW\Yb  
9fY][ b]ggYb'ni 'ghÀf\_Yb"

## : Un]h

≠'5bVYhfUW\h'XYf'Øb[ ghYb'9fXVYVYb'gc``hY'X]Y'GYbg]V]'g]Yfi b[  
ZØf'G]W\Yf\Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb'i bX'X]Y'5i Z\_Àfi b[ 'XYf'6Yj Ø\_Yfi b[

\ÒW ghY`Df]cf]hÀh\UVYb" `8]Y`A YbgWXYb`]b`7cmi WU`XY`6YbÉhYnž  
gck ]Y`]b`UbXYfYb`gY]ga ]gW`U\_h]j Yb`F`Y[ ]cbYbž`gc`hYb`g]W`ghYhg  
Ui Z`BchZ`A`Y`j cfVYfY]hYb`i bX`Ub`XYf`9f\Ò\i b[ `XYf  
G]W`Yf\Y]hgj cf\_Y`fi b[ Yb`]b`]\fYb`; Ya`Y]bgW`UZhYb`UfVY]hYb"

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bgYfY`GY]hY`Ui Z; cc[ `Y`BYk g

·`B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY