

9fXVYVYb ]b '@cg'GUbhcg.  
: fØ\k UfbgmghYa 'j cb'; cc [ `Y'ZØf  
GUbhUbXYf`U\_hj ]YfYb

9fZU\fyb`G]Y'a Y\ f'ØVYf`XYb`9fXVYVYbVYf]W`h`XYg`G; 7`]b  
?c`i`a`V]Yb`Ua`+'5i [ i gh&\$&( žY]bgW`]Y»`]W`8YhU]`g`ni  
[ Ya`Y`XYhYb`6YVYb`]b`GUbhUbXYf"

5a`+'5i [ i gh&\$&( `Uh`XUg; Yc`c [ ]gW`Y`b`gh]hi`h`?c`i`a`V]Ybg  
fG; 7`Y`]bYb`Y]W`h`Yb`9fXVYVYb`j`cb`&ž`'A`U [ b]hi`XY`fY [ ]ghf]Yfhž  
XUg`i`a`\$) .&`'i`f`]b`XYf`fY [ ]cb`@cg`GUbhcg`]a`8YdUfhYa`Ybh  
GUbhUbXYf`Ui`ZhfUh`Gc`W`Y`gY]ga`]gW`Yb`5\_hj ]h`h`Yb`gd]Y`Yb`Y]bY  
k`]W`h [ Y`F`c`Y`]a`U`h`h [ `]W`Yb`@YVYb`XYf`Xcfh [ Yb`6Yj`Ø`\_Yfi`b [ i  
bX`k`YfZYb`@]W`h`Ui`ZX]Y`B`chk`YbX [ ]\_Y]hj`cb`K`UfbgmghYa`Yb"

G]ga ]W]XUX`]b`?c`i`a`V]Yb`i`bX`X]Y  
5i`gk`]f`\_i`b [ Yb`Ui`Z`X]Y` ; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh

8]Y`gh`h`bX [ Y`6YXfc`i`b [ `Xi`fW`9fXVYVYb`]b`?c`i`a`V]Yb`]gh`Y]bY  
FYU`]h`h`z`Ui`Z`X]Y`X]Y` ; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`j`cfVYfY]h`Y`h`gY]b`a`i`gg"  
K`h`fYbX`XUg`Y`i`h [ Y`6YVYb`a`Ø [ `]W`Yfk`Y]gY`\_Y]bY  
bYbbYb`gk`YfhYb`GW`h`X`Yb`j`Yfi`fgUW`h`h`U`h`z`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`Gcf [ Y  
Ub [ Yg]W`hg`XYf`gh`h`f`\_YfYb`9fXVYVYb`ž`X]Y`]b`XYf` ; YgW`]W`h`Y  
?c`i`a`V]Ybg`fY [ ]ghf]Yfh`k`i`fXYb`ž`VYgh`Y`Yb`"8]Y`9]bk`c`l`bYf`j`cb  
C`fhYb`k`]Y`æ`fX`b`i`bX`j`]`Ubi`Yj`U`gd`Ø`fYb`X]Y`8f]b [ `]W`\_Y]h`ž`g]W  
ØVYf`G]W`Yf`Y]hga`U»`bU`a`Yb`i`bX`B`chZU`d`h`bY`ni`]b`Z`c`f`a`]YfYb"

6YXYi`hi`b [ ]j`cb`K`UfbgmghYa`Yb`i`bX  
Df`h`j`Yb`h]c`b

8]Y`9]b`ZØ\fi`b [ `]b`bc`j`Uh]`Yf`HYW`bc`c [ ]Yb`k`]Y`XYa`G`U`\_Y5`Yfh

GmghYa`j cb` ; cc[ `Y`V]YhYh`Y]bY`k Yfhj c``Y`F Yggci fW`ZØf`X]Y  
A YbgW`Yb`]b`YfXVYVYb[ YZÅ\`fXYhYb`F Y [ ]cbYb``8i fW`a`cV]`Y  
6YbUW`f]W`h][ i b[ Yb`Yf\`U`hYb`6Ybi hnYf`GY`\_i bXYb`j cf`Y]bYa`g]W`  
bÅ\`YfbXYb`9fXVYVYb`k ]W`h][ Y`K Ufbi b[ Yb``8 Ug`GmghYa`bi hnh  
Y]bY`i a ZUggYbXY`BYhmk Yf`hYW`bc`c [ ]Yž`X]Y`Ui ZY]bY`J ]Y`nU`\`j cb  
GYbgcfYb`ni [ fY]Zž`i a`9fXVYVYb`k Y`hk Y]hni`Yf`\_YbbYb`i bX`ni  
a`Y`XYb`"

I a`X]YgY`K UfbZ`b\_h]cb`ni`\_U\_h]j ]YfYbž`a ØggYb`6Ybi hnYf`bi f  
Y]b][ Y`Y]bZUW`Y`GW`f]hY`Ui Z`]\`fYb`5bXfc]X!; YfÅ`hYb`VYZc`[ Yb.`:ð  
XYb`9]bghY``i b[ Yb`[ Y\`h`a`Ub`ni`f`C`dh]cb`G]W`Yf\`Y]h`i bX`B`chZÅ``Y  
i bX`k`Å`\`h`9fXVYVYb`k Ufbi b[ Yb`Ui`g``8]YgYf`Dfc`nYgg`]gh`j`cb  
Yb`hgW`Y]XYbXYf`6YXYi hi b[ ž`i`a`]b`Y]bYf`?`f]gYbg]hi`Uh]cb`gW`bY``Y  
9b`hgW`Y]Xi b[ Yb`hfY`ZZYb`ni`\_`Ø`bbYbž`X]Y`c`Z`h`Y`VYb`gfY`hhYb`X`g]b`X`"

## < ]ghc`f]gW`Y`9fXVYVYb`]b`?`c`i`a`V]Yb

- 8Yf`9fXVYVYb`j`cb`DcdUm`1/2`b`fP%- , `Ł.`8]YgYg  
j`Yf\`YYfYbXY`9fXVYVYb`ZØ\`fhY`ni`a`Y\`f`U`g`" `\$\$  
HcXYgZÅ``Yb`i`bX`\`]bhYf`]Y»`hUi`gYbXY`J`Yf`YhnhY`gck`JY  
a`Ugg]j`Y`NYfghØfi`b[`Yb`"
- 8Yf`9fXVYVYb`XYg`?`UZZY`Y`UbXYg`fP%- - - Ł.`A`]h`Y]bYf  
A`U[`b]hi`XY`j`cb`\*`ž&`ZcfXYfhY`X]YgYf`6YVYb`ØVYf`%`\$\$\$  
A`YbgW`Yb`YVYb`i`bX`ZØ\`fhY`ni`Ybcfa`Yb`a`UhYf]Y``Yb  
GW`ÅXYb`"
- 8Yf`9fXVYVYb`j`cb`Hi`a`UWc`fP%- +- Ł.`8]YgYg`ghUf`\_Y  
9fXVYVYb`a`]h`Y]bYf`A`U[`b]hi`XY`j`cb`,`ž%`k`Uf`[`YZc`[`h]`cb  
Y]bYa`Hgi`bUa`]i`bX`ZcfXYfhY`Yhk`U`) `\$\$`@YVYb`"
- 8Yf`9fXVYVYb`j`cb`@cg`GUbhc`g`fP%- - ) Ł.`C`V`k`c`\`Yg  
\_Y]bY`a`YbgW`]W`Yb`J`Yf`i`ghY`[`UVž`ZØ\`fhY`Yg`ni  
VYhfÅW`h]W`Yb`GW`ÅXYb`]b`XYf`I`a`[`YVi`b[`ž`k`Ug`X]Y  
6YXYi`hi`b[`j`cb`K`UfbgmghYa`Yb`j`YfghÅf`\_h`"
- 8Yf`9fXVYVYb`j`cb`7ÖW`hU`fP%,`+) Ł.`NYfghØfhY`[`fc»`Y  
HY]`Y`XYf`GhUX`h`i`bX`\`]bhYf`]Y»`hUi`gYbXY`j`cb`C`d`ZYfbž`k`Ug  
X]Y`GW`k`YfY`gc`W`Yf`B`Uhi`fYfY][`b]ggY`j`YfXYi`h]W`h`"

GW`i`ggZc`[`Yfi`b[

8]Y`Yi h][ Y'9fgW\ØhYfi b[ ]b'GUbhUbXYf']gh'Y]b'k Y]hYfYf'<]bk Y]g  
Ui ZX]Y'gY]ga ]gW\Y'5\_h]j ]hÅh'i]b'?c`i a V]Yb'i bX'X]Y'Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h  
YZZY\_h]j Yf'JcfVYfY]hi b[ 'i bX'HYW\bc`c[ ]YY]bgUhn'ni f'K Ufbi b[ 'XYf  
6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ "'8Ug'GhfYVYb'bUW\GW\i hn'i bX'G]W\Yf\Y]h'Xi fW\  
K UfbgmgHya Y'k ]Y'XUg'j cb'; cc[ 'Y'nY][ h'XUg'6YghfYVYbž'dfcU\_h]j Y  
A U»bU\A Yb'ni 'Yf[fY]ZYbž'i a 'X]Y': c`[ Yb'ni \_ØbZh][ Yf'9fXVYVYb  
ni 'a ]`XYfb'i bX'A YbgW\Yb`YVYb'ni 'gW\ØhnYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY