

; Ug!GnYbUf]Yb`&\$&( #&) .`9bh`YYfi b[ `XYf  
; UggdY]W\Yf`VY]`YI hfYa ` \_U`hYb  
HYa dYfUhi fYb

@YgYb`G]Y`a Y\ f`ØVYf`X]Y`U\_hi Y``Yb`9bhk ]W\_`i b[ Yb`]b`XYf  
; Ugj Yfgcf[ i b[ `8Yi hgW\`UbXg]a `K ]bhYf`&\$&( #&) `!`B 9G!  
; UggdY]W\Yf`VY]`YI hfYa ` \_U`hYb  
HYa dYfUhi fYb`X`a Ò[ `]W\Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`

; Ugj Yfgcf[ i b[ `i bhYf`8fi W\_ . `K ]Y`XYf`\_U`hY  
K ]bhYf`&\$&( #&) `X]Y` ; UggdY]W\Yf`VY]`YI hfYa ` \_U`hYb  
HYa dYfUhi fYb`X`a Ò[ `]W\Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`

9]b`6`]W\_`Ui ZX]Y`\_ca a YbXY`K ]bhYfgU]gcb`&\$&( #&) ``Äggh  
9I dYfhYb`VYgcf[ h`gY]b``@Ui h`XYa `I dXUHy`XYf`B]h]Uh]j Y`9bYf[ ]Yb  
GdY]W\Yf`b`fB 9G!`gh`Yb`X]Y` ; UggdY]W\Yf`j cf[ `fc» Yb  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb``6Y]`Y]bYa `bcfa U`Yb`K ]bhYf`k YfXYb`X]Y  
GdY]W\Yf`nk Uf`i a ZUb[ fY]W\`Ybh`YYfhž UVYf`VY]`YI hfYa ` \_U`hYb  
HYa dYfUhi fYb`X`fc`h`gc[ Uf`Y]b`j c`gh`AbX][ Yf`@YfghUbX`gW`cb  
5bZUb[ `: YVfi Uf`&\$&) ``

8]Y`B 9G!; YgW`ÄzhgZØ\fi b[ `k Ufbhj cf`XYb` : c`[ Yb.` K ]Y`gW`cb`]b  
XYb`Y`hnhYb`VY]XYb`K ]bhYfb`k ØfXYb`i bg`YI hfYa ` \_U`hY  
HYa dYfUhi fYb`]b`XYf` ; Ugj Yfgcf[ i b[ `j cf`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb  
ghY``Yb``K ]f`g]bX`bcW`b]W`h`ØVYf`XYb`6Yf[ ``8]Y  
; Ugj Yfgcf[ i b[ gg]W\Yf`Y]hž`k ]Y`k ]f`g]Y`j cf`XYf`9bYf[ ]Y`\_f]gY  
[ Yk c`b`h`k UfYbž`]gh]b`8Yi hgW\`UbX`bcW`b]W`h`j c`gh`AbX][  
k ]YXYf`Yf[ YghY``h``J YfVfUi W`gY]bgdUfi b[ Yb`V`Y]VYb`U`gc`Ui W`]a  
\_ca a YbXYb`K ]bhYf`Y]b`fY`Yj UbhYg`H`Ya U` ``

8]Y`5i gk ]f`\_i b[ Yb`Ui ZX]Y` ; UggdY]W\Yf`i bX  
; Ugj Yfgcf[ i b[

8]Y`U\_hi Y`Yb`GnYbUf]Yb`nY][ Ybž`XUgg`X]Y` ; UggdY]WXYf`j cf`XYa  
\_ca a YbXYb`K ]bhYf`j c`ghÅbX][ `VYZØ`h`k YfXYb`\_ÖbbYb"8]Y  
[ YgYhn`]WXYb` : Ø`ghUbXgj cf[ UVYb`k YfXYb`Y]b[ Y`U`hYbž`UVYf`X]Y  
HYa dYfUhi fYbhk ]W`i b[ `]a `K ]bhYf`U`h`Y]bYb`Yf`YV`]WXYb`9]bZi gg  
Ui Z`X]Y`GdY]WXYfZØ`ghÅbXY" `G]b`\_YbXY`HYa dYfUhi fYb`UggYb`XYb  
 ; Ugj YfVfUi W`XYi h]W`UbghY][ Yb"6Y]bcfa U`Yb`HYa dYfUhi fYb  
a i gg`VYfY]hg`UV`Bcj Ya VYf`Ui g[ YgdY]WXYfh`k YfXYb`"

6`Y]Vh`XYf`K ]bhYf`a ]`Xž`k YfXYb`X]Y` ; UggdY]WXYf`V]g`5df]`&\$&)  
Ui ZY]bYb` : Ø`ghUbX`nk ]gWXYb` ) `i bX`\* - i `Ybh`YYfh"8cW`VY]  
Yi hfYa `U`hYb`HYa dYfUhi fYb`]gh`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`U`Ufa ]YfYbX"8]Y  
 ; UggdY]WXYf`Xfc`Yb`VYfY]hg`5bZUb[ ` : YVfi Uf`&\$&) `j c`ghÅbX][  
`Yf`ni `gY]bž`k Ug`ni `Y]bYa ` ; Uga Ub[ Y`ZØ`fYb`k ØfXYž`XYf`&\$i  
XYg` ; Ugj YfVfUi W`g]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`Ub`Y]bnY`bYb`HU[ Yb  
Ui ga UW`h`"

⇒B 9G! ; Ug!GnYbUf]Yb`i bX  
Ni \_i bZhgUi gg]WXYhYb

⇒B 9G`a cXY``]Yfh`Zcfh`Ui ZYbX`X]Y`Yi fcd`Ä]gWXYb` ; Uga Äf`hYž`i a `X]Y  
 ; Ugj Yfgcf[ i b[ `Y]bgWXYh`ni `ÖbbYb"8]Y`j YfgWXYXYbYb  
GnYbUf]Yb`ZØf`XYb`\_ca a YbXYb`K ]bhYf`k YfXYb`[ YbUi `UbU`mg]Yfh"  
9]b`XYhU]``]YfhYf`6Yf]WXYh`a ]h`XYb`A cXY``!9f[ YVb]ggYb`i bX`Y]bY  
Df`ÄgYbhUh]cb`ghY`Yb`ZØf`⇒bhYfYgg]YfhY`ni f`J YfZØ[ i b[ "8 Ug`b`ÄWXYghY  
I dXUhY`j cb`⇒B 9G`]gh`ZØf`XYb`) "GYdhYa VYf`&\$&( `[ Yd`Ub`h`"

8]Y` ; Ugj Yfgcf[ i b[ `ghY`h`U`gc`j cf[ fc»Yb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`]b  
XYf`\_ca a YbXYb`K ]bhYfgU]gcb"9g`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž`k ]Y`g]WXY  
X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`Ybhk ]W`Y`hi bX`cV`A U»bU`a Yb`Yf[ f]ZYb`k YfXYb  
\_ÖbbYbž`i a `Y]bYb`j c`ghÅbX][ Yb`@YYfghUbX`XYf` ; UggdY]WXYf`ni  
j Yf`]bXYfb`"

⇒B 5 ;

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY