

? Ufc`"; ' VY[Y]ghYfh]b 'A UXf]X. '9a ch]cbU`Y
< Ø\ Ydi b_hY`i bX` , VYffUgWÅ i b[Yb

9f`VYb`G]Y`X]Y`YhnhY`UhYa VYfUi VYbXY`DfÅgYbhUh]cb`j`cb
? Ufc`"; ']a`'6YfbUVÅi ž`k`c`'9a`ch]cbYb`i`bX`'A`i`g]_`ni`'Y]bYa
i`bj`Yf[`Ygg`]WÅYb`5VYbX`j`YfgWÅ`a`Y`nYb`"

? Ufc`"; ' i`bX`'XYf`'K`]f`_`i`b[`gVYfY]WÅ`']\`fYf
A`i`g]_`

8]Y`YhnhY`'5i`ZZØ\`fi`b[`'XYf`'_`c`'i`a`V]Ub]gWÅYb`'GÅb[`Yf]b`'?`Ufc`";`']a`
GUbh]U[`c`'6YfbUVÅi`'GhUX]cb`']b`'A`UXf]X`'\`Uh`b]WÅ`h`'bi`f`'a`i`g]_`U`]gWÅY`
5_nYbhY`[`YgYhnhž`'gcbXYfb`'Ui`WÅ`Y]bY`'h]YZfY`'J`YfV]bXi`b[`'ni`'']\`fYf`
:`Ub[`Ya`Y]bXY`[`YgWÅUZZYb`"'6Y`'X]YgYf`YhnhYb`'G\`ck`'']\`fYf`'A`UÍ`UbU`
gYf½Vcb]hc`'Hci`f`'Ua`'`&`'`"'GYdhYa`VYf`&\$&`'`\`Uh`'?`Ufc`";`'']\`fY`
D\`]cgcgd\`Y`dfÅgYbh]Yfhž`X]Y`k`Y]h`ØVYf`fY]bY`'i`bhYf\`U`hi`b[`
\`bUi`g[`Y`h`"

9a`ch]cbU`Y`'5`bgdfUWÅY`'XYf`'?`Øbgh`Yf]b

⇒Y]bYa`'VYk`Y[`YbXYb`'A`ca`Ybhk`Å\`fYbX`'XYg`'?`cbnYfhg`'gdfUWÅ`'X]Y`
?`Øbgh`Yf]b`'ØVYf`']\`fY`'FY]gY`'i`bX`'ØVYf`'X]Y`'6YXYi`hi`b[`'']\`fYf`'A`i`g]_`
ZØf`'j`]Y`Y`'A`YbgWÅYb`"'`K`Ybb`']WÅ`'X]Y`'?`fUZh`\`UVYž`'UbXYfYb`'ni`
\`Y`ZYbž`XUbb`'ZØ\`Y`']WÅ`'a`']WÅ`']b`'a`Y]bYf`'?`Uff]YfY`'YfZØ`'h`ž`Yf`_`'ÀfhY`
g]Y`"'A`]h`X]YgYf`'6chgWÅUZh`n]Y`'hY`'?`Ufc`";`'XUfUi`Z`UVž`'A`YbgWÅYb`'ni`
]bgdf]f]YfYb`'i`bX`']\`bYb`'ni`'nY][`Ybž`XUgg`'YXYf`'X]Y`':`À\][`_Y]h`\`Uhž`
gY]bY`']bbYfY`'GhÅf`_Y`'ni`'Z]bXYbž`i`bUV\`Åb[`][`'j`cb`XYb`
<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[`Ybž`XYbYb`g]Y`[`Y[`YbØVYfghY`Yb`"

⇒bhYfU_h]cb`'a`]h`XYf`':`Ub[`Ya`Y]bXY

9]b`VYa Yf_Ybgk YfhYf'5gdY_h'XYf'DYfZcfa UbW`k Uf`X]Y
9]bV]bXi b[`]\fYf': Ubg]b`X]Y'8UfV]Yhi b["?Ufc`"; `i X`Y]b][Y']\fYf
5b\Åb[Yf'Ui Z`X]Y'6Ø\`bY`Y]bž'i a `ni gUa a Yb`a]h]\f`XUg'@YX` G]
UbhYg`hY`i V]YfU`Wc`bcW]Xc `ni `g]b[Yb"8]YgY'`hYfU_h]cb`VYk]Ygž
XUgg`X]Y`J YfV]bXi b[`nk]gW`Yb`?Øbgh`Yf'i bX`Di V`_i a `Y]bY
nYbhfU`Y`F`c`Y`]b`]\fYa `5i Zhf]hh'gd]Y`h"9g`nY][hY`X]Y
i bYfgW`ØhhYf`]W`Y`i bhYfghØhni b[`]\fYf': Ubgž`X]Y`j cb
i bhYfgW`]YX`]W`Yb`@ÅbXYfb`bUW`A Uxf]X`[Y`ca a Yb`k UfYbž'i a
Ub`X]YgYa `Ya ch]cbU`Yb`5VYbX`hY]`ni bY`a Yb"

9]bY`<ca a U[Y`Ub`XUg`]bbYfY`?]bX

9]b`k Y]hYfYf`VYfØ`fYbXYf`A ca Ybh`k Uf`X]Y`9]b`UXi b[`XYg`_`Y]bYb
=Yf`Ui Z`X]Y'6Ø\`bYž`XYf`?Ufc`"; `k Å\`fYbX`]fYf`Hci f`VY[`Y]hYh
\UhhY"Å]h`X]YgYf'; YghY`k c`hY`g]Y`Y]b`ghUf`_Yg`NY]W`Yb`gYhnYb.
K]f`a ØggYb`i bgYf`]bbYfYg`?]bX`i a Ufa Ybž`Y[U`k]Y`U`h`k]f
k YfXYb" `8]YgY`6chgW`UZh`fYgcb]YfhY`VYgcbXYfg`ghUf`_ja `?cbhYI h
XYf': ØfXYfi b[`j cb`Ya ch]cbU`Yf'; Ygi bX`Y]h`i bX`XYf`5_nYdhUbn
j cb`g]W`gY`Vgh"

?i`hi`fY``Y`6YXYi`hi`b[`XYf`Hci`f

8]Y` A Uí UbU`gYf½Vcb]hc`Hci`f ž`X]Y`]a `8YnYa VYf`&\$&'`]b
A YXY`Éb`VY[Ubb`i bX`+\$`BÅW`hY`XUi YfhYž`\Uh`b]W`h`bi`f
A i g]_[YgW`]W`hY`[YgW`f]YVYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`U`g`D`UhhZcfa
[YX]Ybž'i a `k]W`h][Y`[YgY`gW`UZh`]W`Y`8]g`_i`gg]cbYb`Ubni`ghc»Yb"
?Ufc`"; `YffY]W`hY`b]W`h`bi`f`]\fY': Ubg]b`GdUb]Ybž`gcbXYfb`g]Y`hfUZ
Ui W`XYb`B`Yfj`Y]bYf'; YbYfUh]cbž`X]Y`cZ`h`a]h`H`Y`a Yb`k]Y
⇒Ybh]hÅ`hi bX`GY`Vgh]YVY`_Åa`dZ`h"

9]b`5VYbX`j`c``Yf`A`i`g]_`i`bX`9f]bbYfi`b[`Yb

8Yf`5i Zhf]hh`k Uf`Y]b` : Yi Yfk Yf`_Ui`g`<]hg`i bX`Ya ch]cbU`Yb
A ca YbhYb"Å]h`GhØW`_Yb`k]Y` Hi`gU`i bX`A]W`Ua U`gcf[hY`g]Y
b]W`h`bi`f`ZØf`Y]bY`DUfhmUha`cgd\ÅfYž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`ZØf
9f]bbYfi`b[`Ybž`X]Y`h]YZ]a`<YfnYb`]\fYf': Ubg`j`YfUb`_Yfh`V`Y]VYb
k YfXYb" ⇒fY`6chgW`UZh`XYf`GY`Vgh]YVY`i bX`5_nYdhUbn`k]fX`Xi`fW`

] \fY`A i g]_`k Y]hYf[YhfU[Ybž`k Ug`nY][hž`XUgg`? cbnYfhY`a Y \f`g]bX
U`g`bi f` ; Y`Y[Yb\Y]hYb`ni a` : Y]Yfb`/`g]Y`g]bX`Ui W`Y]b`F Ui a` ZØf
dYfgØb`]W`Yg`K UW`ghi a` i` bX` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZh"

: Øf`j]Y`Y`k Uf`X]YgYf`5VYbX`b]W`h`bi f`Y]b`a i` g]_U`]gW`Yg`9fY][b]gž
gcbXYfb`Y]b`A ca Ybh`XYf`GY`VghYf`_Ybbhb]g`i bX`XYf`Ya`ch]cbU`Yb
<Y]`i b[" `? Ufc` ; ` \Uh`Y]ba U`a Y \f`VYk]YgYbž`XUgg`] \fY`A i g]_`Y]bY
i b]j YfgY`Y`GdfUW`Y`gdf]W`hž`X]Y`A YbgW`Yb`j YfV]bXYh`i bX
]bgd]f]Yfh"

· · B 5 ;

8 Y h U] ` g

6 Y g i W`X Y b`G]Y`i b g`Ui Z.`b!U["XY