

A UfWŁ J YfXY š j UfYn'g]WŁ Yfh
C`ma d]UVfcbnY`ZØf`A YI]_c`]b`DUf]g`&\$&(

A UfWŁ J YfXY`g]WŁ Yfh`A YI]_c`X]Y`j]YfhY`A YXU]`Y`VY]`XYb
C`ma d]gWŁ Yb`Gd]Y`Yb`]b`DUf]g`&\$&(`]a`'6cl Yb`i bX`hf]Zh`Ui Z
@Yk`]g`F`]WŁ UfXgcb"

8]Y`C`ma d]gWŁ Yb`Gd]Y`Y`]b`DUf]g`&\$&(`\\UVYb`VYfY]hg`ZØf`Y]b][Y
\\YfUi gfU[YbXY`A ca YbhY`[Ygcf[hž`XcWŁ`X]Y`Øb[ghYb`9fZc`[Y`]a
6cl Ybž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`Xi fWŁ`A UfWŁ J YfXY š j UfYnž`k YfZYb`Y]b
VYgcbXYfYg`@]WŁ h`Ui ZX]Y`6YXYi hi b[`XYg`Gdcfhg`ZØf`X]Y
a YI]_Ub]gWŁ Y` ; Ya Y]bgWŁ UZh`8Yf`hU`Ybh]YfhY`6cl Yf`\\Uh`Yg
[YgWŁ UZhž`X]Y`5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h`Ui Z]g]WŁ`ni`Yb`_Ybž`]bXYa`Yf`X]Y
j]YfhY`A YXU]`Y`ZØf`gY]b`@UbX`g]WŁ YfhY`i bX`XUa`]h`X]Y`<cZbi b[Yb
j]Y`Yf`A YbgWŁ Yb`Ui ZY]b`YfZc`[fY]WŁ Yg`5VgWŁ bY]XYb`VY]`XYb
C`ma d]gWŁ Yb`Gd]Y`Yb`gh`f`h"

9]b`\\]ghcf]gWŁ Yf`A ca Ybh`ZØf`XYb`6cl gdcfh`]b
A YI]_c

A UfWŁ J YfXYž`XYf`U`g`Ua`h]YfYbXYf`gck`c`\\nYbhfU`Ua`Yf]_Ubg]WŁ Yf
U`g`Ui WŁ`dUbUa`Yf]_Ub]gWŁ Yf`A Y]ghYf`Ubhf]hž`\\Uh`b]WŁ`h`bi`f`Y]bY
dYfgØb`]WŁ Y`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[`[Ya Y]ghYfhž`gcbXYfb`Ui WŁ`Y]bYb
\\]ghcf]gWŁ Yb`A Y]`YbghY]b`[YgYhnh`A`]h`XYf`g]WŁ YfYb`6fcbnY!
A YXU]`Y`]b`XYf`? UhY[cf]Y`V]g`+%`?]`c[fUa`a`_ca`a`h`gY]bY
5i gnY]WŁ bi b[`a`]h`XYf`%(`A YXU]`Y`]a`'6cl Yb`XYg`UnhY_]gWŁ Yb
@UbXYg`8]Yg`ghY`h`Y]bY`VYY]bXfi`W`YbXY`@Y]ghi`b[`XUfž`VYgcbXYfg
k Ybb`a`Ub`VYXYb`hž`XUgg`X]YgY`A YXU]`Yb`ni`j`cf`i`bhYf
j YfgWŁ]YXYbYb` ; Yk`]WŁ hg`_UggYb`j`YfhY]`h`k`i`fXYb`i`bX`J`YfXY`XYf
YfghY`A YI]_UbYf`]b`X]YgYf`gdYn]Y`Yb`? UhY[cf]Y`]gh"

8Yf`K`Y[`ni`a`'9fZc`[

⇒XYfYbHgWXY]XYbXYbFi bXYXYfYhnhYb5W h'gYhnhY'g]W J YfXY
[Y[YbXYb]bX]gWXYb6clYfB]g\Ubh8YjXi fWž'k Ug'gY]bY
VYa Yf_Ybgk YfhY: Å\][_Y]hi bX'9bhgW`cggYb\Y]hi bhYf'6Yk Y]g
ghY`h"8Yf?Ua dZ_Ua`bUWXY]bYf'bYfj YbUi ZfY]VYbXYb
5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ž'X]Y'a]hY]bYf[YhY]hYb'9bhgWXY]Xi b[j cb
(!%YbXYhY"Gc`WXYVYY]bXfi W_YbXYb@Y]ghi b[Yb'ZÖfXYfb'b]W h
bi f'XUg]bX]j]Xi Y`Y'K UW ghi a j cb'5h\YhYbž'gcbXYfb']bgd]f]YfYb
Ui W`ni _ØbZh][Y; YbYfUh]cbYbž]\fY'Y][YbYb'HfÅi a Y'ni
j YfZc`[Yb"

; Ya Y]bgW UZh]WXY'6YXYi hi b[i bX
⇒bgd]fUh]cb

8]Y'9fZc`[Y j cb'J YfXY'i bX'UbXYfYb'a YI]_Ub]gWXYb'5h\YhYbž'k]Y
XYb'G]VYfa YXU]`Yb[Yk]bbYfb']a`ž Xc'i bX']a`Gdf]b[Ybž
j YfghÅf_Yb'XUg'; Ya Y]bgW UZh]g[YZØ\`i bX'X]Y'bUh]cbU'Y`⇒XYbh]hÅh
k Å\YbX'XYf'C`ma d]gWXYb'Gd]Y'Y"⇒b'Y]bYf'NY]hž]b'XYf'k Y'hk Y]h
?f]gYb'i bX'i bg]WYf\Y]hYb'j cf\YffgWXYbž'V]YhYb'9fZc`[Y]a`Gdcfh
Hfcghi bX'<cZbi b["'8]Y@Y]ghi b[Yb'X]YgYf'5h\YhYb']bgd]f]YfYb
↑ b[Y'GdcfhYfž'X]Y'j]Y`Y]W h'X]Y'bÅW ghYb'GhUfg]b']\fYa
Yk Y]][Yb'6YfY]W`k YfXYb'_ØbbhYb"

9]b'6`]W_]b'X]Y'Ni _i bZh

8Yf'bÅW ghY' ?Ua dZ]cb'J YfXY'ghY\h'Ua`*"'5i [i gh'Ubž]b'XYa`Yf
[Y[YbXYb'Vf]h]gWXYb'6clYf'@Yk]g'F]W UfXgcb'UbhfYhYb'k]fX"
Gc`hY'J YfXY'X]YgYb'?Ua dZ][Yk]bbYbž'\Uh'Yf'X]Y'A Ö[`]WXY]hž]b
XUg':]bU'Y'Y]bni n]Y\Ybž'XUg'Ua`-'5i [i gh'ghUhhZ]bXYb'k]fX"8Yf
5i g[Ub[`X]YgYf'VYj c fghY\YbXYb'?Åa dZY'k]fX'b]W h'bi f'gY]bY
dYfgØb`]WXY'?Uff]YfY'VYY]bZi ggYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W`XYb'<mdY'i bX
X]Y'J cfZfYi XY'Ui Z'X]Y'C`ma d]gWXYb'Gd]Y'Y']b'XYf'a YI]_Ub]gWXYb
; Ya Y]bgW UZh'k Y]hYf'Ub\Y]nYb"

8]Y'6YXYi hi b[j cb'A UfWc`J YfXYg'@Y]ghi b[[Y\h'ØVYf'X]Y
A YXU]`Y`\]bUi g.'G]Y'j Yf_ØfdYfh'XYb'i bYfa ØX`]WXYb'; Y]ghž
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'ni`ØVYfk]bXYbž'i bX'V]YhYh'Y]bY'D`UhZcfa ž
Ui ZXYf'g]W`X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW UZh] YfgUa a Y'b'i bX'[Ya Y]bgUa

9fZc`[Y`ZY]Yfb`_Ubb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY