

2 ghYffY]Wk g'F UXZU\ fYf]bbYb'YbhhAi gWk Yb  
VY]'C`ma d]U.'GhØfnY'i bX'D`Uhn]Yfi b[ Yb

7\ f]gh]bU'GWk k Y]bVYf[ Yf'i bX'5bbU'?]YgYb\cZYf`V`YVYb'ja  
c`ma d]gWk Yb'NY]hZU\ fYb'XYf': fUi Yb' ]b'DUf]g'c\ bY'A YXU]'`Yž  
hY]'g'Xi fWk'GhØfnY"

8]Y'C`ma d]gWk Yb'Gd]Y`Y'g]bX'b]Wk h'bi f'Y]b'K Yhh\_Ua dZXYf`VYghYb  
5h\`YhYb'k Y`hk Y]hž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk'Y]bY'D`UhhZcfa ž'X]Y'X]Y  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'i bX'<]bXYfb]ggY'ja'Gdcfh'Ui ZnY][ h"6Y]'XYb  
C`ma d]gWk Yb'Gd]Y`Yb' ]b'DUf]g'Z]Y`Yb'X]Y'ØghYffY]Wk ]gWk Yb  
: U\ fYf]bbYb'7\ f]gh]bU'GWk k Y]bVYf[ Yf'i bX'5bbU'?]YgYb\cZYf  
VY]a'9]bnY'nY]hZU\ fYb'XYf': fUi Yb' \_i fn'Ui gž'k Ug`VY]j ]Y`Yb  
GdcfhZUbg'Ui Z'9bhhAi gWk i b[ 'gh]Y»"

GhUf\_ Yf'F Y[ Yb'ghY`h'\c\Y'5bZcfXYfi b[ Yb

8]Y'6YX]b[ i b[ Yb'k À\ fYbX'XYg'F UXfYbbYbg'k UfYb'VYgcbXYfg  
\YfUi gZcfXYfbX"GhUf\_fY[ Yb'ZØ\ fhY'ni 'Y]bYf'fi hgWk][ Yb'GhfYW\_Yž  
X]Y'XUg': U\ fYb'Yf\YV`Wk'YfgWk k YfhY""8]Y'' &ž( '?'`ca YhYf`Ub[ Y  
GhfYW\_Yž'X]Y'j cb'XYf'9gd`UbUXY'XYg' ðj U`XYg`V]g'ni f'Dcbh  
5`YI UbXfY' =ZØ\ fhYž'k i fXY'gca ]h'ni a'DfØZghY]b'ZØf'U`Y  
6YhY]][ hYb""8]YgY'K YhhYfj Yf\À`hb]ggY'g]bX'b]Wk h'bi f'Y]bY  
'c[ ]gh]gWk Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ ž'gcbXYfb'ghY`Yb'Ui Wk'X]Y'd\mg]gWk Y  
i bX'dgmWk ]gWk Y'6Y`UghVUf\_Y]h'XYf'5h\`Yh]bbYb'Ui Z'X]Y'DfcVY"

8]Y'9f[ YVb]ggY'XYf'ØghYffY]Wk ]gWk Yb  
HY]'bY\ a Yf]bbYb

8 Ug'9f[ YVb]g'ZØf'X]Y'2 ghYffY]Wk Yf]bbYb'Z]Y`i b[ `ØW`Wk'Ui g"  
7\ f]gh]bU'GWk k Y]bVYf[ Yf'YffY]Wk hY'Ua'GUa ghU[ 'XYb'nY\bhYb  
D`Umž'k À\ fYbX'5bbU'?]YgYb\cZYfž'X]Y'ja'GhfU» YbYfYbbYb'j cb

Hc\_]c`&\$&%:ZØf: i fcFY'gcf[ hYž'bi f'Ui ZXYa ' ' ' "D'Uhm'j cb'' )  
GhUfhYf]bbYb`UbXYhY""8]Y`c\Yb`9fk Ufhi b[ Yb`Ub`X]Y`VY]XYb  
Gdcfh`Yf]bbYb`k i fXYb`Xi fW`X]Y`i b[ `ØW`]WXYb`i a ghAbXY  
ni b]W`hY`[ Ya UW`h"

## K YhhVYk YfV`i bX` : Uj cf]hYb

: Øf`X]Y`[ YgUa hY`?cb\_i ffYbn`k Uf`XUg`F YbbYb`b]W`h`a ]bXYf  
`YfUi gZcfXYfbX""8]Y`5i ghfU`]Yf]b` ; fUW`6fck b`nY][ hY`Y]bY  
VYY]bXfi W`YbXY`@Y]ghi b[ `i bX`g]W`YfhY`g]W`X]Y` ; c`Xa YXU]`Y"  
5bbU`<YbXYfgcb`Ui g` ; fc»Vf]hUbb]Yb`a i gghY`g]W`a ]h`XYa `G]`VYf  
ni Z]YXYb`[ YVYbž`k Å`fYbX`X]Y`6fcbnYa YXU]`Y`Ub`X]Y`[ YghØfnhY  
K Y`ha Y]ghYf]b`7`cY`8m[ Yfh`Ui g`XYb`i G5`[ ]b[ " `≠fY`FØW`\_Y`f  
bUW`Y]bYa `Ghi fn`nY][ h`XYb`?Ua dZ[ Y]ghž`XYf`]b`X]YgYb  
K Yhh`Åa dZYb`cZiYfZcfXYf`]W`]gh"

## 8]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `ZØf`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZh

8]YgY`J cfZ`Y`Yf]bbYfb`i bg`XUfUbž`k ]Y`j Yf`Ym`]W`Gdcfh`Yf]bbYbž  
gY`Vgh`Ui ZXYf`[ fØ» hYb`6Ø`bYž`g]bX""G]Y`UfVY]hYb`Ufhi bX  
gW`UZYb`Yg`cZž`Ui » Yf[ Yk Ø`b`]W`Y`@Y]ghi b[ Yb`ni `YfVf]b[ Yb"  
8YbbcW`g]bX`g]Y`XYb`@Ui bYb`XYf`BUhi f`i bX`XYb`6YX]b[ i b[ Ybž  
X]Y`a `Gdcfh`cZha U`g`i bj cf`YfgY`VUf`g]bXž`Ui g[ Y`]YZf`h": Øf`X]Y  
ØghYffY]W`]gW`Y`Gdcfh[ Ya Y]bgW`UZh] YfXYi h`]W`h`X]Ygž`k ]Y`k ]W`h][  
X]Y`i bhYfghØhni b[ `i bX`X]Y`F U`a YbVYX]b[ i b[ Yb`ZØf`5h`YhYb  
g]bXž`i a `Ui Z`ØW`ghYa `B]j YUi `cb\_i ff]YfYb`ni `ØbbYb"

## : Un]h

8]Y`9f[ YVb]ggY`XYf`c`ma`d]gW`Yb`Gd]Y`Y`\_ØbbYb`b]W`h`bi f`U`g  
]bX]j ]Xi Y`Y`9fZc`[ Y`cXYf`A ]ggYfZc`[ Y`VYhfUW`hYh`k YfXYb""G]Y`g]bX  
Y]b`Gd]Y[ Y`V]`X`XYf`6YX]b[ i b[ Ybž`i bhYf`XYbYb`Gdcfh`VYhf]YVYb  
k ]fXž`i bX`Y]bY`9]b`UXi b[ `Ub`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZhž`g]W`a ]h`XYb  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž`j cf`XYbYb`5h`YhYb`ghY`Ybž  
Ui gY]bUbXYfni gYhnYb""8]Y`F Y]gY`j cb`7`f]gh]bU`GW`k Y]bVYf[ Yf  
i bX`5bbU`? ]YgYb`cZYf`[ Y`h`k Y]hYfž`i bX`X]Y`@Y`fYb`Ui g`]\fYb  
9fZU`fi b[ Yb`k YfXYb`a Ø[ `]W`Yfk Y]gY`ni \_ØbZh][ Y`K YhhVYk YfVY

VYY]bZi ggYb"

· ·B 5;

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY