

DG) '6YhU!I dXUhY. 'BYi Y': i b\_h]cbYb 'ZØf  
U`Yž'UVYf'bi f'G`]a !Bi hnYf'dfcZ]h]YfYb

Gcbm'Vf]b[ h'Y]b'bYi Yg'DG) !I dXUhY'a ]h': i b\_h]cbYbž'UVYf  
?Ài ZYf'j cf'&\$&' '[ Y\Yb''Yf'Ui g''9fZU\fyb'G]Y'a Y\ f'ØVYf  
X]Y'BYi Yfi b[ Yb°

≠'XYf'K Y'h'XYg'; Ua ]b[ 'g]bX'GcZhk UfY!I dXUhYg'cZh'YbhgWXY]XYbX  
ZØf'X]Y'Bi hnYfYfZU\fi b[ "'9]b'bYi YghYg'6YhU!I dXUhY'j cb'Gcbm'ZØf  
X]Y'D'UmGhUh]cb') 'Vf]b[ h'Y]b][ Y'gdUbbYbXY'9f[ Àbni b[ Ybž'XcW  
b]W'h'U`Y'Gd]Y'Yf'\_ØbbYb'j cb'X]YgYb'BYi Yfi b[ Yb'dfcZ]h]YfYb"'9]b  
[ YbUi YfYf'6`]W\_`Ui ZX]Y'9bhk ]W\_`i b[ Yb'nY][ h'b]W'h'bi f'X]Y  
hYWb]gWYb'ÿbXYfi b[ Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wž'k Y`WXY'5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb  
X]Yg'Ui ZX]Y'; Ua ]b[ !7ca a i b]hm'\Uh"

**BYi Y': i b\_h]cbYb ]a '6YhU!I dXUhY**

8 Ug'I dXUhY'Vf]b[ h[ 'Y]W'XfY]: i b\_h]cbYbž'X]Y'XUg'Gd]Y'Yf'YVb]g  
j YfVYggYfb'gc''Yb"'6YgcbXYfg'\Yfj cfni \YVYb']gh'X]Y'9]bZØ\fi b[  
j cb'Gci bX!DfcZ]Ybž'X]Y'Yg'XYb'Bi hnYfb'Yf'Ui Vhž'XUg'' 8!5i X]c!  
9f'YVb]g]bX]j ]Xi Y''Yf'ni '[ YghU'hYb"'Gd]Y'Yf'\UVYb'Yhnh'X]Y  
A Ø[ 'j]W\_X]Y]hž'\fY'5i X]c!9]bghY''i b[ Yb'Ubni dUggYbž'i a 'Y]bYa  
VYgh]a a hYb'5i X]c!: c\_i g'ni 'YbhgdFYWYb' 'Yhk U'i a 'X]Y'GWf]hY  
]\fYf'; Y[ bYf'\_UfYf'k U\fbY\ a Yb'ni '\_ØbbYb"'8]Yg'[ YgW]Y\h  
Xi fW'Y]bY'Y]bZUWY'5bU`mgY!: i b\_h]cbž'X]Y'XUg'GYhi d'ZØf'XUg'' 8!  
5i X]c'i bhYfghØhnh'I a 'X]Y'bYi Yb': i b\_h]cbYb'ni 'bi hnYbž'a ØggYb  
X]Y'Bi hnYf'YX][ 'j]W' ]b'X]Y'5i X]c!9]bghY''i b[ Yb'XYf'DG) '[ Y\Yb  
i bX'YbhgdFYWYbXY'5bdUggi b[ Yb'j cfbY\ a Yb"

**9I \_`i g]j Y'J cfhY]'Y'ZØf'DG) 'G`]a !Bi hnYf**

9]bY'k Y]hYfY'VYXYi hYbXY'ÿbXYfi b[ 'VYhf]Zh'X]Y'DG) 'G`]a ž'ZØf'X]Y

Y]bY`bYi Y`@UXY!: i b\_h]cb`j YfZØ[ VUf`]gh`Bi hnYf`X]YgYf`? cbgc`Y  
\_ØbbYb`bi b`XYb`@UXYj cf[ Ub[ `XYg`8i U`GYbgY!7cbhfc``Yfg`]a  
Fi \Ya cXi g`UbdUggYbž`gcXUgg`X]Y`? cbgc`Y`XYb`]XYU`Yb`NY]hdi b\_h  
ni a`6YYbXYb`XYg`@UXYj cf[ Ub[ g`gY`Vgh`YbhgW`Y]XYh`5bXYfg  
Ui g[ YXfØW\_hž`gcVU`X`XYf`5\_\_i`XYg`7cbhfc``Yfg`Y]bYb`VYgh]a a hYb  
@UXYni ghUbX`YffY]W`h`\Uhž`k ]fX`X]Y`? cbgc`Y`XYb`@UXYj cf[ Ub[  
Ui hca Uh]gW`Y]bghY``Yb``Bi hnYf`XYf`\_`Ugg]gW`YfYb`DG) !A cXY``Y  
V`Y]Vh`U``YfX]b[ g`bi f`X]Y`A Ò[ `]W`\_Y]hž`X]YgY` : i b\_h]cb`j c`gh`AbX][  
ni`XYU\_h]j ]YfYbž`k Ybb`g]Y`YVYbZU`g`Ghfca`gdUfYb`a ÒW`hYb`"

**GW`i hn`XYf`Df]j Uhgd` \`ÀfY`Xi fW`F`Ya`chY!  
? cbhfc``Y**

8]Y`Xf]hY`BYi Yfi b[ `VYn]Y`hig]W`Ui ZX]Y`F`Ya`chY!`? cbhfc``Y"  
Gd]Y`Yf`\_ØbbYb`Y`mh`ZYghY[ Ybž`k Y`W`Y`6Ybi hnYf`g]W`ØVYf`a`cV]`Y  
; Yf`ÀhY`a`h]`\fYf`? cbgc`Y`j Yfv]bXYb`XØfZYb``8]YgY` : i b\_h]cb`V]YhYh  
ni g`Àm`]W`Yb`GW`i`hn`i`bX`Yfa`Ò[ `]W`h`Yg`XYb`Bi`hnYfbž`X]Y  
? cbhfc``Y`ØVYf`]`fY`Gd]Y`i`a`[ YVi b[ `ni`VY`U`hYb``8Ug`]gh  
VYgcbXYfg`k ]W`h][ ž`k Ybb`a Y`fYfY`DYfgcbYb`Ni [ f]ZZ`Ui`Z`X]Y  
[ `Y]W`Y`? cbgc`Y`UVYb`"

**: YYXVUW`\_`XYf`7ca`a`i`b]hm`i`bX`gcn]U`Y  
5i`gk`]f`\_i`b[`Yb**

8Ug`I`dXUhY`\Uh]b`XYf` ; Ua`]b[ !7ca`a`i`b]hm[ Ya`]gW`hY  
FYU\_h]cbYb`Ui g[ Y`Ògh`K`À`fYbX`j ]Y`Y`Bi`hnYf`X]Y`bYi`Yb  
: i b\_h]cbYb`VY[ fØ» Ybž`[ ]Vh`Yg`Ui`W`\_f]h]gW`Y`Gh]a`a`Ybž`X]Y`XUfUi`Z  
\]bk`Y]gYbž`XUgg`X]Y`cVYb`[ YbUb`bhYb`J`cfhY]`Y`bi`f`Y]bYf  
VYgh]a`a`hYb` ; fi`ddY`j`cb`Gd]Y`Yfb` `XYb`DG) `G`]a`!6Yg]hnYfb`  
ni [ i`hY`\_ca`a`Yb``8]YgY`9]bgW`f`Àb`\_i`b[ `\_ØbbhY`X]Y  
I`bni`Zf]YXYb`\Y]h`i`bhYf`XYb`Gd]Y`Yfb`Yf`\Ò`Ybž`X]Y`bUW`Y]bYf  
k`Y]hYf[ Y`YbXYb``hY[ fUh]cb`X]YgYf` : YUhi`fYg`j`Yf`Ub[ Yb`"

**: Un]h**

8Ug`6YhU!`I`dXUhY`j`cb`Gcbm`nY][ h`XYi`h`]W`ž`XUgg`XUg  
I`bhYfbY`a`Yb`VYa`Ø`h`]ghž`X]Y`Bi`hnYfYfZU`fi`b[ `Xi`fW`]b`bcj`Uh]j`Y`

: i b\_h]cbYb'ni 'j YfVYggYfb" '8 YbbcW\ 'V`Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'k Y`W\Y  
\_cb\_fYhYb'5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`X]YgY`J YfAbXYfi b[ Yb`Ui Z`X]Y  
A Uf\_h'UbXgW\ UZh'i bX`XUg`Gd]Y`Yf`YVb]g`]bg[ YgUa h`\UVYb`k YfXYb"  
9g`]gh`YbhgW\Y]XYbX`ZØf`Gcbmž`K Y[ Y`ni `Z]bXYbž'i a `X]Y  
j YfgW\ ]YXYbYb`6YXØfZb]ggY`]\fYf`i bhYfgW\ ]YX`]W\Yb  
Bi hnYf[ fi ddYb'ni `VYfØW\_g]W\h][ Yb`i bX`X]Y`7ca a i b]hmik Y]hYf\]b  
ni `i bhYfghØhnYb"

· · B 5;

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W\ Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY