

GhUXhfUXY`b`&\$&(.`@YYf`_Àa dZhi a `XYb
H]hY` ` `A UWXYb`G]Y`a]h°

8Yf`@UbX_fY]g`@YYf`fi Zh`ni a `GhUXhfUXY`b`&\$&(`Ui Z`i a `XYb
YfghYb`D`Uhn`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`ni fØW`ni YfcVYfb" `A UWXYb`G]Y
a]h°

8]Y`J cfVYfY]hi b[Yb`Ui ZYb`Ui Z`<cW`hci fYb. `8Yf`@UbX_fY]g`@YYf
`Uh`Y]bYb`bYi Yb`5b`Ui Z`Øf`XUg`VY`]YVhY`GhUXhfUXY`b` [YghUfhYh
i bX`XUg`N]Y`]gh`Y`f[Y]n][" `8]Y`GhUXh`@YYf`a `ØW`hY`g]W`YfbYi h`XYb
YfghYb`D`Uhn`i bhYf`XYb`GhAXhYb`V]g`) "\$\$\$\$`9]bk c`bYfb
ni fØW`YfcVYfb"

5_hi Y`Y`HY]`bY`a YfnU`Yb`i bX`9fZc`[Y

8]Y`NU`Yb`Ui g`XYb`J cfU`fYb`nYi [Yb`j cb`Y]bYa`ghYh][
k UW`gYbXYb`b`hYfYggY" `a `YhnhYb`U`f`bU`a Yb`a Y`f`U`g`*") \$\$
FUXZU`fYf]bbYb`i bX`FUXZU`fYf`Ui g`XYa`@UbX_fY]g`Ub`XYf`5_h]cb
hY]`i bX`Y`[hYb`[Ya`Y]bgUa`VYY]bXfi W`YbXY`%Z`A`j`]cbYb
?]`ca`YhYf`ni fØW`"8]Yg`nY][h`b]W`h`bi f`XYb`9bh`i g]Uga`i g`Øf`XUg
FUXZU`fYb`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y`6YfY]hgW`UZh`XYf`; Ya`Y]bXYž`U_hj
ni a`?`]a`UgW`i h`VY]ni hfU[Yb"

?cb_i ffYbn`VY`YVh`XUg`; YgW`ÀZh

8]Y`GhUXh`@YYf`Uh]b`XYf`J Yf[Ub[Yb`Y]h`VYUW`h]W`Y`9fZc`[Y
Yfn]Y`h`Gc`_cbbhY`X]Y`GhUXh`VYfY]hg`XfY]a`U`XYb`YfghYb`D`Uhn`i bX
j]Yfa`U`XYb`nk`Y]hYb`D`Uhn`]b`]`fYf`?`UhY[cf]Y`YffY]W`Ybž`ni `Yhnh]a
U`f`&\$&`XYb`nk`Y]hYb`D`Uhn`]bhYf`Hi`h]b[Yb"8]YgY`gdUbbYbXY
F]j`U`]h`h`ZØfXYfh`b]W`h`bi f`XYb`K`YhVYk`Yfvž`gcbXYfb`a`ch]j]Yfh
Ui W`X]Y`6Øf[Yfž`U_hj]Yf`Ua`GhUXhfUXY`b`hY]`ni bY`a`Yb"8f"9X[8f
6Y`fYbXhž`DfYggYgdYfW`Yf`XYf`GhUXhž`VYhcbh`K`]f`g]bX`ZYgh

YbhgW\`cggYbž`Ui W\`X]YgYg`>\f`k]YXYf`Y]bYb`k]W\h][Yb`6Y]hfU[
ni a `?`]a UgW\i h`ni ``Y]ghYb`i bX`XYb`YfghYb`D`Uhn`ni ``c`Yb`"

; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh`i bX`HYUa [Y]gh`]a `: c_i g

HY]`bY\`a Yf`\UVYb`X]Y`A Ò[`]W\`_Y]hž`g]W\`]b`HYUa g
ni gUa a Ybni gW\`]Y>Yb`cXYf`g]W\`Y]bYa `cZZYbYb`HYUa
Ubni gW\`]Y>Yb`"8]Y`5ba Y`Xi b[`]gh`ZØf`U``Y`_cghYb`cg`i bX`X]Y
HY]`bU\`a Y`]gh`gck c\`ZØf`9]bk c\`bYf`U`g`Ui W\`ZØf`6Yfi Zgh`h][Y`]a
@UbX`_fY]g`a Ò[`]W\`"9g]gh`YfZFYi `]W\`ni `gY\`Ybž`XUgg`XUg
GhUXhfUXY`b`Ui W\`]j cb`GW\i `Yb`i bX`?]bXYf[`ÀfhYb`i bhYfghØhnh
k]fXž`k cXi fW\`Y]bY`bUW\`U`h][Y`F`UXZU\`f_i `hi`f`[YZØfXYfh`k]fX`"

HYfa]bY`i bX`FY[]ghf]Yfi b[

8]Y`X]Yg`À\`f][Y`J`YfUbghU`hi b[`]Z]bXYh`j ca `%"`V]g`&%"`GYdhYa VYf
ghUhh`" ðhYfYgg]YfhY`_ÖbbYb`g]W\`VYfY]hg`Y`mh`_cghYb`cg
fY[]ghf]YfYb`"8]YgY`FY[]ghf]Yfi b[`]gh`k]W\h][ž`i a `Ub`XYf
J`YfUbghU`hi b[`hY]`bY\`a Yb`i bX`X]Y`ni fØW_[Y`Y[hYb`?]`ca YhYf
gUa a Y`b`ni `ÖbbYb`"8Yf`@UbX`_fY]g`UddY``Yfh`Ub`U``Y`6Øf[Yfž`XUg
5i hc`ÖZhYf`ghY\`Yb`ni ``UggYb`i bX`ghUhhXYggYb`XUg`: U\`ffUX`ni
bi hYb`i`b]W\h`bi f`ni f`: ÖfXYfi b[`XYg`?]a Ugž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`ni f
Gh`Af_i b[`XYf`"; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh`"

DfY]gj Yf`Y]\`i b[`ZØf`U`_h]j Y`]; Ya Y]bgW\ UZhYb

9]b`VYgcbXYfYg`<][\`][\`h`]gh`XYf`K`YhhVYk`YfV`ZØf`X]Y
ZU\`ffUXU`_h]j ghYb`"; Ya Y]bgW\ UZhYb`ž`XYf`a`]h`Y]bYa`DfY]g[Y`X`j`cb
]bg[YgUa`h`"\$\$\$`9i`fc`UhhfU`_h]j`[YghU`hYh`]gh`"8]Y`: ÖfXYfi b[`XYg
F`UXZU\`fYbg`]b`?]hUg`i bX`GW\i `Yb`k]fX`Xi`fW\`X]YgY`ð]h]Uh]j`Y
gh`Àf`_Yf`]b`XYb`J`cfXYf[fi bX`[YfØW_`hž`k`Ug`XUni`VY]hf`À[hž`Y]bY
bYi`Y`]; YbYfUh]cb`j`cb`i`a`k`Y`hVYk`i`gghYb`F`UXZU\`fYfb`ni
]bgd]f]YfYb`"

: Øf`k`Y]hYfY`ðZcfa`Uh]cbYb`i`bX`ni`f`FY[]ghf]Yfi b[`ÖbbYb
ðhYfYgg]YfhY`X]Y`K`YVg]hY`XYg`@UbX`_fY]gYg`@Yf`VYgi`W\Yb`.
k k k "ghUXhfUXY`b`XY`#`UbX`_fY]g!`YYf`"8`Ug`GhUXhfUXY`b`]gh`Y]bY

\Yfj cffU[YbXY'A Ò[`]W\ _Y]hž'U_hj] 'ZØf'I a k Y`hgW\ i m`Y]bni hfYhYb
i bX' [`Y]W\ nY]h][`X]Y'; Ygi bX\Y]hi bX'XUg'A]hY]bUbXYf'ja
@UbX_fY]g'ni 'ZØfXYfb"

' B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\ Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY