HUI]ZU\ fYf`]b`@YYf`b UWX`5b[f]ZZ`j c b : U\ f[ Ugh`j Yf`Y hnh

: U\ f[Ugh`[ fY]Zhi`HUI]ZU\ fYf`]b`@YYf`Ubž`k Y]`Yf`X]Y : U\ fh`b]Wk h
VYnU\`Yb`k c`hY"Dc`]nY]`b]a a h`A Ubb`a ]h`c\Ya
5`\_c\c`dY[Y`ZYgh"

⊕`XYf`B UWk h`ni a`GcbbhU[ž`XYa`%"`GYdhYa VYf`&\$&(ž`k i fXY`Y]b
HUI]ZU\ fYf`]b`@YYf`CdZYf`Y]bYg` , VYf[ f]ZZgž`U`g`Y]b` : U\ f[ Ugh`g]Wk
k Y][YfhYž`X]Y`ZÀ`][ Y : U\ fh`ni`VYnU\`Yb`"8Yf`J cfZU`YfY][ bYhY`g]Wk
[Y[Yb`%) \$`I` \f`]a`GWk fY]VYfg\_Ua dž`k c`XYf`HÀhYfž`Y]b
(+!`À\ f][ Yf`A Ubbž`XYb`" (!`À\ f][ Yb`HUI]ZU\ fYf`d`Òh`]Wk
UhhUW_]YfhY`i bX`]\a`a Y\ fYfY`GWk`À[ Y`j YfgYhnhY`"8Yf` : U\ fYf`Yf`]hh
XUVY]`Y]Wk hY`J Yf`Yhni b[Yb"

8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`Yg_U`]YfhY`gWk bY`ž`gcXUgg`X]Y`U`Ufa`]YfhY`Dc`]nY]
Y]b[fY]ZYb`a i gghY`"8Yf`5b[ fY]ZYf`nY][hY`g]Wk`b]Wk h`bi f`U[[fYgg]j
[Y[YbØVYf`XYa`HUI]ZU\ fYf`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wk`fYgdY`h`cg[Y[YbØVYf`
XYb`Y]bhfYZZYbXYb`Dc`]n]ghYb`"9f`VY`Y]X][hY`X]Y`6YUa` hYb`i bX
ghY`hY`g]Wk`]\bYb`[Y[YbØVYf`ZY]bX`]Wk ž`k Ug`X]Y`@U[ Y`k Y]hYf`
Ub\Y]nhY`"K`À\ fYbX`XYf`?cbhfc`Y`k i fXY`Y]b`9]b\UbXa`YggYf`]b
XYf`<cgYbhUgWkY`XYg`A UbbYg`[YZ] bXYbž`k Ug`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb
dchYbn]Y`][ YZÀ\ f`]Wk Yf`a UWk hY"

: YghbU\ a Y`i bX`fYWk h`]Wk Y` : c`[Yb

8i fWk`gY]b`J Yf\U`hYb`i bX`Y]bYb`Ui ZÀ`][ Yb`5`\_c\c`k Yfh]j cb`&ž`
Dfca` ]`Y`k i fXY`XYf`A Ubb`gWk`Y]»`]Wk`]b` ; Yk U\ fgUa` [ Ybca`a`Yb`"
8]Y`Dc`]nY]`gdf]Wk h]j cb`Y]bYf`J ]YnU\`Ub`a`Ò[]Wk Yb`fYWk h]Wk Yb
?cbgYei YbnYbž`a`]h`XYbYb`g]Wk`XYf`5b[fY]ZYf`bi b
Ui gY]bUbXYfgYhmYb`a i gg`"9f`a i gg`g]Wk`b]Wk h`bi f`k Y[Yb
?ÒfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[ ] YfUbhk`cfhYbž`gcbXYfb`g]Y\h]g]Wk`Ui`Wk

k Y]hYfYb`GhfUZ`i bX`C fXbi b[ gk ]Xf][ \_Y]hYbj YfZU\ fYb`[Y[YbØVYf"

8 Yf`J cfZU``k]fZh`Y]b`GW`U[ `]W`h`Ui Z`X]Y`ni bY\ a YbXY` ; Yk U`h
[Y[Yb`HUI ]ZU\ fYfž`X]Y`c Zh`U`g`Y]W`hYg`N]Y`ZØf` , VYf[f]ZZY
Ub[YgY\Yb`k YfXYb``8]Yg`ghY`h`b]W`h`bi f`Y]b`dYfgØb`]W`Yg`F]g]_c
ZØf`X]Y` : U\ fYf`XUfž`gcbXYfb`k ]fZh`Ui W` : fU[ Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`G]W`Yf\Y]h
]a`ÒZZYb`h]W`Yb`F Ui a`Ui Z`Gc`W`Y`5 [ [ fYgg]cbYb`g]bX`b]W`h`bi f
VYXfc\`]W`ZØf`X]Y`6YhfcZZYbYbž`gcbXYfb`YfZcfXYfb`Ui W`Y]b
gW`bY`Yg`i bX`Yb`hgW`cggYbYg`< UbXY`b`XYf`Dc`]nY]ž`i a`X]Y`HÅhYf
ni f`J YfUbhk cfhi b[ `ni `n]Y\Yb"

8 Ub_`XYg`gW`bY`Yb`9]b[ fY]ZYbg`XYf`Dc`]nY]`\_cbbhY`XYf`J cfZU``
gW`bY``i bhYf`?cbhfc``Y [YVfUW`h`k YfXYb``9g`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž
k]Y`X]Y`fYW`h]W`Yb`GW`f]hhY`[ Y[ Yb`XYb`HÅhYf`j cb`XYb
ni ghÅbX][Yb`6Y\ØfXYb`[YfY[Y`h`k YfXYb``8]Y`HU`h]_Yb`ni f
J YfVYggYfi b[`XYf`G]W`Yf\Y]h`ZØf`HUI ]ZU\ fYf`k YfXYb`k Y]hYf\]b`]b
XYb` : c`_i g[YfUhYbž`i a`gc`W`Y`J cfZÅ``Y`]b`Ni`\_i bZh`ni`j Yfa Y]XYb"

8]Y`5i`gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[`]b`@YYf`]gh`Y]b`Y]bXfØW`_]W`Yg`6Y]gd]Y`
XUZØfž`k ]Y`k]W`h][ `Yg`]ghž`X]Y`F YW`hY`i bX`G]W`Yf\Y]h]j cb
HUI]ZU\ fYfb`ni`[Yk`Å\`f`Y]ghYb``8 Yf`J cfZU``nY][h`YVYbgcž`XUgg
; Yk U`h]b`XYf`8 ]YbghY]ghi b[ gVfUbW`Y`Y]b`YfbghYg`DfcV`Ya
XUfghY`hž`XUg`Xi fW`DfÅj Ybh]cbga U» bU\ a Yb`i bX`fYW`h]W`Y
: c`[ Yb`Ub[Y[Ub[Yb`k YfXYb`a`i gg``8 ]Y` ; YgW`Y\]b]ggY`gc``hYb
XUni`UbYf[ Ybž`XUg`6Yk`i`gghgY]b`ZØf`X]YgY`DfcV`Ya Uh]\_]b`XYf
; YgY`gW`UZh`ni`gW`ÅfZYb`i bX`gck c`\` : U\ f[ ÅghY`U`g`Ui W` : U\ fYf
ni f`J YfUbhk cfhi b[ `ni `n]Y\Yb"

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY