

9]b'a YI]_Ub]gW\Yf': Ub'YfZØ``h'Y]bY'VYk Y[YbXY JYfgdfYW\i b['VY]a 'Gd]Y``5f[Ybh]bU!9W'UXcf'XYf'7cdU 5a Åf]WU'hfchn'dYfgÒb`]W\Yf'<]bXYfb]ggY"'@YgYb'G]Y'a Y\f ØVYf'\Rightarrow Ubg']bgd]f]YfYbXY'; YgW\]W\hY°

9fZØ``i b['Y]bYg'J YfgdfYW Ybg. '9]b
a Yl]_Ub]gW Yf': Ub'nY][h'i bYfgW ØhhYf`]W Y
<]b[UVY'VY]a 'Gd]Y`'5f[Ybh]b]Yb'[Y[Yb
9W UXcf

8]Y; YgWX]WXhY; cb; Jub; DYWYfc;]gh; Y]bY; cb; Aihž; <]b[UVY; bX@Y]XYbgWXUZh; ZØf; XYb; i » VU``" Hfchn; Y]bYg; GWX`U[Ub; ZU``g; ibX; XYa JYf`igh; gY]bYg; 6Y]bg;]Y » 'Yg; g]WX; XYf; AYI]_UbYf; b]WXh; bY\aYbž; gY]bY; HcWXhYf; nia; BF; GhUX]ia;]b; < cighcb; ni; VY[`Y]hYbž; ia XUq; Gd]Y`nk]gWXYb; 5f[Ybh]b]Yb; ibX; 9W; UXcf; ni; gY\Yb"

8 Yfighc`nY'J UhYfž'¾ Ub'DYWYfcžighØhnhig]W\'Ui Z'gY]bY'?fØW_Yb'i bXgW\`À[h'YXYb'GW\f]hh'ZYgh'Ui Z'XYb'6cXYbž'k À\fYbX'Yfig]W\'ni a BF; 'GhUX]i a ']b'<ci ghcb'VYk Y[h"8]Y'a YI]_Ub]gW\Y': `U[[YgW\Øhnhi]\b'j cf'XYf'VfYbbYbXYb'<]hnY'j cb'' ('; fUX'7Y`g]i g'i bX'Yf]gh'YbhgW\`cggYbž'XUg': i » VU``gd]Y``ZØf'gY]bY'HcW\hYf'ni 'Yf`YVYb"

CVkc\``AYI]_c']b'X]YgYa 'Hi fb]Yf'b]Wkh'j YfhfYhYb']ghž'V`Y]Vh'X]Y I bhYfghØhni b['ZØf'X]Y'BUh]cbU`a UbbgWkUZh'ghUf_"'** Ub'i bX'gY]bY HcWkhYf'g]bX'ZYgh'YbhgWk`cggYbž'XUg'Gd]Y``ni '[Yb]Y» Ybž i bUV\Àb[]['j ca''9f[YVb]g"'** Ub'j Yf_ØbXYh.' AY]b'6Y]b'a U['a]f ZY\`Ybž'UVYf'Yg'k]fX'a]Wk'b]Wkh'Ui Z\U`hYb"'**#Wk'\UhhY'Y]bYb $GWX`U[UbZU```ibX`kUf`nkY]`KcWXYb`]a~?fUb_Yb\Uig"`8]Y \\ @Y]XYbgWXUZh`ZØf`XYb`:i»VU```hfY]Vh`a~]WX`Ub"`<YihY`]gh`AYI]_c \\ b]WXh`XUVY]ž`UVYf`k]f`g]bX`\]Yf"$

Jc``Yf'Ghc`n'hfÀ[h'\$\ub'XUg'Hf]_ch'gY]bYf'<Y]a Uhž'XUg']\b'Ub'XUg YfghY'Gd]Y``XYf'a YI]_Ub]gW\Yb'BUh]cbU`a UbbgW\UZh'&\$%* Yf]bbYfh"'8]Y'HcW\hYf'\]b[Y[Yb'i bhYfghØhnh'a]h'\$\int\]c'I fÉUg'Y]b k Y]hYfYg'\Rc``Ui g'A YI]_cž'XUg'X]Y'@]YVY'ni a '6UgYVU``'i bX :i >> VU``'j YfY]bhž'k À\fYbX'9W'UXcf'[Y[Yb'5f[Ybh]b]Yb'Ubhf]hh"

8]Y'[Yd`UbhY'6Y[Y[bib['nk]gW\Yb'AYI]_c'ibX'5f[Ybh]b]Yb
_cbbhY'b]W\h'ghUhhZ]bXYbž'XU'AYI]_c'X]Y'; fiddYbd\UgY'b]W\h

ØVYfghUbX"'*** Ub'Yf_`Afh'YbhhAigW\h. 9g'[UV'Y]b][Y'ghf]hh][Y
9bhgW\Y]Xib[Ybž'X]Y'ibg'XYb'9]bni[']b'X]Y'bAW\ghY'FibXY
YfgW\kYfhYb"'5VYf'k]f'ibhYfghØhnYb'kY]hYf\]b'ibgYfY'AUbbgW\UZh
ibX'ZfYiYb'ibg'XUfUiZž'\YihY'5VYbX'XUg'Gd]Y`'nk]gW\Yb
5f[Ybh]b]Yb'ibX'9W'UXcf'niYf`YVYb"

⇒ Ub i bX gY]bY Hc Wk hYf \ UVYb __Y]bYb; fc `` [Y[Yb X]Y
a YI]_Ub]gWk Y B Uh]cbU`a UbbgWk UZh" GhUhhXYggYb __ca a Yb g]Yži a
XUg Gd]Y`ni [Yb]Y» Yb i bX X]Y Y]bn][Ufh][Yb HU`YbhY Ui Z'XYa
D`Uhn ni VYk i bXYfb": Øf g]Y ghY \ h Ub X]YgYa '5 VYbX b]Wk h XYf
K YhhVYk YfV]a 'J cfXYf[fi bXž gcbXYfb X]Y : fYi XY Ub 'XYa 'Gd]Y`ž
XUg A YbgWk Yb Ui g j YfgWk]YXYbYb '@ÀbXYfb i bX '? i `hi fYb
j YfV]bXYh"

B 5;

8 YhU]`q

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y i bg Ui Z 'b!U["XY