7Ua di g'@cfYbnc']b'@Y]dn][!FYi Xb]hn.'9]b
bYi Yg'Ni \Ui gY'ZØf'U`Y'; YbYfUh]cbYb

8Yf'[c`XYbY`K YhhYf\U\b`\_f`Øbh`ZY]Yf`]W`XYb`7Ua di g
@cfYbnc']b'@Y]dn][!FYi Xb]hnž`Y]b`Dfc`Y`_h`ZØf
[YbYfUh]cbgØVYf[fY]ZYbXYg`A]hY]bUbXYf"

9]b`VYXYi hYbXYf`GWf]h`ni f` : ØfXYfi b[`XYg`gcn]U`Yb`A]hY]bUbXYfg
]b'@Y]dn][!FYi Xb]h`k`i fXY`Ua` - "5i [i gh&\$&(`j`c`nc[ Yb`"A]h`XYf
ZY]Yf`]W`Yb`A`cbhU[Y`XYg[ c`XYbYb`K YhhYf\U\b`g`Ui`Z`XYf`?]f`W`Y
Gh`@Ui`fYbh]i`g`k`i fXY`XYf`7Ua di g'@cfYbnc`U`g`bYi`Yg`<YfngHØW_
XYf'; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`Y]b[ Yk`Y]\h`"8]YgYg`Dfc`Y`_h`]gh`a`Y`f`U`g`bi`f`Y]b
K`c`b`UfYU`/Yg`j`Yf`\_ØfdYfh`XUg`N]Y`ž`i`bhYfgW`]YX`]W`Y
@YVYbga`cXY`Y`i`bX`[ YbYfUh]cbgØVYf[ fY]ZYbXY`5b[YVchY`i`bhYf
Y]bYa`8UW`ni`j`YfY]bYb"

K UW`ghi`a`g]a`di`g`ZØf`X]Y`GhUXh`@Y]dn][

8Ug`i`a`ZUb[ fY]W`Y`Dfc`Y`\_h`ž`XUg`&\$%, `gY]bYb`5bZUb[`bU`a`ž
_c`bbhY`a`]h\`]ZY`a`Y`fYfYf`DUf`hbYf`fYU`]g]Yf`h`k`YfXYb`"8]YgY
DUf`hbYf` `VUg]g`p`Xž`7Uf]hUg] YfVUbX`@Y]dn][ ž`x`Ubb]hYf!5\_UXYa`]Y
A]hhY`XYi`hgW`U`bX`gck`]Y`X]Y`DZUffY]`<Y`]] [Y`A`Uf]U`A`U[XU`YbU
@Y]dn][!Cgh`i`a`ØW`hYb`Xi`fW`XUg`A`chc` ; Ya`Y]bgUa`@YVYb
[YghU`hYb`Y]bYb`c`ZYbYb`i`bX`Y]b`UXYbXYb`F`Ui`a`ZØf`U`Y
; YbYfUh]cbYb`gW`UZZYb`"A ]b]ghY`fd`f`Àg]XYb`h`A]W`UY`?`fYhgW`a`Yf
i`bX`U`b`XYfY`\`c`W`f`Ub[ ] [ Y ; ÀghY`k`UfYb`VY]`XYf`9f`ØZbi`b[
Ubk`YgYbXž`X]Y`ZUgh`&\$`\$`k`Y]hYfY ; Ygh[ ÀghY`n`À`\`hY`i`bX`XYb
gcn]U`Yb`Ni`gUa`a`Yb`U`h`i]b`XYf`GhUXh`gh`f`_h"

⇒bcj Uh]j Yg`K`c`b`!`i`bX`6`]X`i`b[g`\_c`bnYdh

8]Y`J`]g]cb`XYg`7Ua di g'@cfYbnc']gh`Ygž`K`c`b`Ybž`5fVY]hYb`i`bX

@YfbYb`Ub`Y]bYa`Cfhini`_ca V]b]YfYb" `>Of[ `K]a a Yfž
; YgWÀZhgz0\ fYf`j cb`VUg]g`p`Xž`VYhcbhY`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `XYf
[Ya Y]bgUa Yb`5bghfYb[ i b[ Yb.` K]f`g]bX`gY`f`XUb`\_VUf`Z0f`X]YgYb
[Ya Y]bgUa Yb`K Y[ `i bX`j Yf`_0bXYb`\\Yi hY`ghc`n.`8Yf`7Ua di g
@cfYbnc`Z0\fhj cb`YhnhU`A YbgW`Yb`a ]hi bhYfgW`]YX`]W`Yb
@VYbga cXY`Yb`ni gUa a Yb`i bX`V]YhYh`YXYf`; YbYfUh]cb`FUi a
ni f`]bX]j ]Xi Y`Yb`9bhZU`hi b[" `5i Z`XYa `; Y`ÀbXY`Yb`hghUbX`Y]bY
J]Y`nU`\\j cb`9]b]W`hi b[Yb` `j cb`Y]bYf`?]bXYfhU[Yggh`ÀhhY`0VYf
Y]b`5ni V]!K c`b`\\Y]a `V]g`\\]b`ni `Y]bYa `GYb]cfYbnYbhfi a `i bX
Y]bYa `a cXYfbYb`6]`Xi b[ gnYbhfi a `Z0f`; Ygi bX`\\Y]hg!`i bX
Gcn]U`VYfi ZY"

9b[U[Ya Ybh`Z0f`U`Y`5`hYfg[fi ddYb

6YgcbXYfg`\\Yfj cfni `YVYb`]gh`X]Y`bYi Y`?]bXYfhU[Yggh`ÀhhY` `8cb
6cgWc `a ]h`%&(`D`Àhnybž`X]Y`g]W`Xi fW`Y]bYb
fY`][ ]cbgd`ÀXU[c []gW`Yb`GW`k Yfdi b`_h`Ui gnY]W`bYh`HcV]Ug
Ghf]YXYfž`J cfghUbX`XYg`7Uf]hUg] YfVUbXYg`@Y]dn][ž`\\YVh`\\Yfj cf.
A]h`XYf`?]bXYfhU[Yggh`ÀhhY`Ua `7Ua di g`@cfYbnc`Y]ghYb`k]f`Y]bYb
a U» [YV`]W`Yb`6Y]hfU[ ž`XUgg`Ui W`]b`Ni \_i bZh`Ui gfY]W`YbX`D`Uhn
Z0f`X]Y`k YfhYVUg]YfhY`6YhfYi i b[ `j cb`?]bXYfb`j cf`\\UbXYb`]gh"
Ni g`Àh`]W`k ]fX`X]Y`GY`Vghgh`ÀbX][ \_Y]h]j cb`À`hYfYb`A YbgW`Yb
Xi fW`Y]bY`]bhY[f]YfhY`a YX]n]b]gW`!dZY[Yf]gW`Y`J Yfgcf[i b[`]a
bYi Yb`GYb]cfYbnYbhfi a `i bhYfgh0hnhž`XUg`YVYbZU`g`HY`]`XYg
Dfc`Y`_hYg`]gh"

Ni _i bZhgc f]Ybh]YfhY`5i gV]`Xi b[

9]b`k Y]hYfYf`k]W`h][ Yf`6YghUbXhY`]`XYg`7Ua di g]gh`X]Y`>`\\Ubb]hYf!
5_UXYa]Y`A ]hhY`XYi hgW`UbXž`X]Y`a cXYfbY`5i gV]`Xi b[ gd`Àhny`]b
XYb`; Ygi bX`\\Y]hg!`i bX`Gcn]U`VYfi ZYb`VYfY]hghY`h`8]YgY`5_UXYa]Y
]gh`a ]h`]bbc] Uh]j Yb`HfU]b]b[ ga Yh`cXYb`Ui g[ YghUhhY`hi bX`V]YhYh
]`fYb`Ghi XYbhYb`X]Y`A 0[`]W`_Y]hž`dfUI ]gbU`Y`9fZU`fi b[Yb`ni
gUa a Y`b`" A]h`a cXYfbghYb`HfU]b]b[ga Yh`cXYb`V]`XYb`k]f`\\]Yf
Ua `7Ua di g`@cfYbnc`X]Y`5ni V]g]b`XYb`Z0f`i bgYfY`; YgY`gW`UZhgc
k]W`h][ Yb`; Ygi bX`\\Y]hg!`i bX`Gcn]U`VYfi ZYb`Ui g ž`Yf`\_`Àfh
5_UXYa]Y`Y]hYf`@Ufg`A YbnY`"

Gd]f]hi Y`Yg`NYbhfi a `XYf`; Ya Y]bgW UZh

8]Y`DZUffY]`<Y]][Y`A Uf]U`A U[XU`YbU`@Y]dn][!C gh]gh`Y]b`k Y]hYfYg
9`Ya Ybh`XYg`7Ua di gi bX`j YfY]bh`ØVYf`, ") \$\$`\_Uh`c`]gWXY
7`f]ghYb``DZUffYf`H`ca Ug`<UY`_`VYgW`fY]Vh`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[`XYg
GhUbXcfhYg.` <]Yf`gW`U[ Yb`X]Y`<YfnYb`j cb`A YbgW`Yb
j YfgW`]YXYbghYf`<Yf`\_i bZhi bX`fY`][ ]ØgYf`, VYfnYi [i b[
[Ya Y]bgUa ``I bgYf`5b[ YVch`XYg; `Ui VYbg`]gh`XUa ]h`b]W`h`bi f
Gma Vc`]\_ž`gcbXYfb`Z]gh]b`XYf`@YVYbgfYU`]h`h`XYf`5bk c`bYf
j YfUb`_Yfh"

: Un]h. `9]b`C fh`ZØf`6Y[Y[bi b[Yb

8Yf`7Ua di g`@cfYbnc`]b`@Y]dn][!FYi Xb]h`ghY`h`U`g`6Y]gd]Y`ZØf
XYb`YfZc`[fY]W`Yb`8]U`c[ `nk]gW`Yb`j YfgW`]YXYbYb`gcn]U`Yb
; fi ddYb`i bX``bgh]hi h]cbYb``8i fW`X]Y`GW`UZI b[ `j cb
@YVYbgfUi a a Ø[`]W`_Y]hYbž`6]`Xi b[gUb[YVchYb`i bX
I bhYfghØhni b[gX]YbghYb`k ]fX`X]Y`@YVYbgei U`]h`h`XYf`5bk c`bYf
Yf\Ø`h`i bX`Y]b`ghUf`\_Yg; YZØ`XYf`; Ya Y]bgW UZh[ YZØfXYfh`A]h
Y]bYa `; YgUa h`cghYbUi Zk UbX`j cb`ØVYf`` \$`A ]``]cbYb`9i fc`gYhnh
XUg`Dfc`Y`\_h`bYi Y`A U» gh`VY`ZØf`X]Y`gcn]U`Y``bZfUghfi _hi`f`]b`XYf
FY[]cb`i bX`Zcfa`h`Y]bYb`C fh`XYg`A ]hY]bUbXYfgž`XYf`b]W`hg`k`Yb][Yf
U`g`ni _i bZhgk`Y]gYbX`]gh"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`X`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `b!U["XY