

7\Ya ]Y`@Y]dn][ `c`hj ]hU`Yb`Di b\_h`bUW  
A cbghYfdUfUXY`]b`@i W\_Ybk U`XY

7\Ya ]Y`@Y]dn][ `g]WXYfh`g]WXY`Y]b`\$.\$.`]b`@i W\_Ybk U`XY`hfchn  
fchYf`?UfhY`i bX`Y]bYf`gdY\_hU\_i `ÀfYb`FYhhi b[ gU\_h]cb`j cb  
8Ybb]g`A Ugh"

I bYbhgW]YXYb`g]WXYfh`7\Ya ]Y`@Y]dn][ `Y]bYb`Di b\_h`]b  
@i W\_Ybk U`XY. ; Ya Y]bgWUZhg[ Y]gh`i bhYf`8fi W\_

GdUbbYbXY`6Y[ Y[ bi b[ `hfchn`k ]Xf][ Yf  
I a ghÀbXY

æ : i » VU`gd]Y`nk ]gWYb`7\Ya ]Y`@Y]dn][ `i bX`@i W\_Ybk U`XYžXUg  
Ui Z[ fi bX`j cb`J Yf\_Y\fgVY\]bXYfi b[ Yb`a ]h`Y]bYf`J YfnØ[ Yfi b[  
VY[ UbbžVYk ]YgYb`X]Y`Gd]Y`Yf`j cb`7\Ya ]Y`Y]bXfi W\_gj c``\fYb  
?Ua dZ[ Y]gh`5i W`k Ybb`g]Y`bi f`a ]h`nY\`b`Gd]Y`Yfb`U[ ]YfYb  
a i gghYbž[ Y`Ub[ `Yg`\bYbž`Y]b`\$.\$.`ni `Yfn]Y`Yb"

8]Y`GW`ØggY`gd]Y`Yf.`? Ua dZ`i bX  
HYUa UfVY]h

6YgcbXYfg`VYa Yf\_Ybgk Yfh`k Uf`X]Y`@Y]ghi b[ `j cb`8Ybb]g`A Ughž  
XYf`]b`Y]bYf`\_f]h]gWYb`G]hi Uh]cb`XUg`i bYbhgW]YXYb`g]WXYfhY`"A ]h  
Y]bYa `gdY\_hU\_i `ÀfYb`?cdZVU``j Yf\]bXYfhY`Yf`\_i fn`j cf`XYa  
Xfc\YbXYb`FØW\_ghUbX`XYb`9]bgW`U[ `XYg`6U`g`ja`BYhm`"8]YgY`gc  
[ YbUbbhY` A cbghYfdUfUXY`ghY`hY`XYb`7\UfU\_hYf`XYf`A UbbgWUZh  
i bhYf`6Yk Y]gž`X]Y`Ui W`]b`gW`k ]Yf][ Yb`A ca YbhYb`ni gUa a Yb`À`h"

J Yf`i ghY`i bX`F ØW\_gW`À[ Y

8 Ug`Gd]Y`Ybhk ]W\_Y`hY`g]W`gW`bY`ž`bUW`XYa`7\Ya ]Y`Xi fW`  
J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`i bX`Y]bY`fchY`? UfhY`XYn]a ]Yfh`k i fXY`"Ni b`ÅW`gh`Z]Y`  
5V`k Y`fW`YZ`ž` ]Ub`K`Y][ Y`ž`k Ug`X]Y`8Y`ZYbg]j Y`[ YZ`Å`fXYh`"8]Y`  
G]hi Uh]cb`Yg\_U`Y]fhY`ž`U`g`DUi``< c`fgW`][`XUg`Gd]Y`ZY`X`j Yf`UggYb`  
a i gghY`ž`bUW`XYa`Yf`Y]bYb`: ci`gW`i hm`VY[ Ub[ Yb`U`hY`"Gc`W`Y`  
<YfUi gZc`fXYfi b[ Yb`Zc`fXYfhYb`XUg`HYUa`Ybcfa`"

## 9]b`N]Y`ž`j ]Y`Y`7\Ub`W`b`

Hfchn`XYf`dYfgcbY`Yb`DfcV`Ya`Y`\_cbbhY`7\Ya ]Y`@]dn][`Xi fW`  
YbhgW`c`ggYbYg`Gd]Y`i bX`Y]b][ Y`[ i hY`7\Ub`W`b`ØVYfnYi [ Yb`  
Gd]Y`Yf`k ]Y`GhUb`Ym`FUh]Zc`i bX`: `c`f]Ub`? ]fghY]b`U`hYb`[`Y]W`ni`  
6Y[ ]bb`nU`fY]W`Y`A`Ö[ `]W`\_Y]hYb`ž`i a`XUg`Gd]Y`]b`]\fY`F`]W`hi b[  
ni`Yb`\_Yb`"5i W`k`Ybb`Yg`b]W`h[ Ub`n`ZØf`Y]bYb`G]Y[ `fY]W`hY`ž`V`]YV`  
X]Y`A`UbbgW`UZh`i b[ YgW`U[ Yb`]b`XYb`Y`hnhYb`XfY]`DUfh]Yb`"

## 6YXYi hi b[ `ZØf`X]Y`@[ U`i bX`X]Y` ; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`

8]YgYg`i bYbhgW`]YXYb`U`h`b]W`h`bi f`5i gk ]f`\_i b[ Yb`Ui ZX]Y`  
HUVY`Y`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Ui ZX]Y`A`cfU`XYg`HYUa`g`8]Y`Gd]Y`Yf`j`cb`  
7\Ya ]Y`@]dn][`k ]ggYb`bi bž`XUgg`g]Y`Ui W`i bhYf`8fi W`  
ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]hYb`\_ØbbYb`": Øf`X]Y`: Ubgi bX`X]Y`  
J YfY]bg[ Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`VYXYi hYh`XUg`[ Yg]W`YfhY`i bYbhgW`]YXYb`  
Y]bY`E`i`Y`Y`XYg`Ghc`nYg`i bX`Y`V`h`XYb`HYUa`[ Y]gh]b`XYb`: c`\_i`gž`  
XYf`g]Y`Xi fW`X]YgY`YfUi gZc`fXYfbXY`D`UgY`hf`Å[ h`"

ž`XYf`HUVY`Y`k`Uf`Yg`ZØf`@`W`\_Ybk`U`XY`VYfY]hg`XUg`Xf]hhY`  
I bYbhgW`]YXYb`XYf`GU]gcbž`k`Ug`Ui ZX]Y`GW`k`]Yf][`\_Y]hYb`]\bk`Y]ghž`  
X]Y`g]Y`b`XYf`@[ U`ØVYfk`]bXYb`a`ØggYb`"8]Y`<YfUi gZc`fXYfi b[ `ZØf`  
VY]XY`HYUa`g`k`]fX`bi b`gY]bž`]b`XYb`b`ÅW`ghYb`Gd]Y`Yb`X]Y`b`Øh][ Yb`  
Di b`\_hY`ZØf`XUg`GU]gcbn]Y`ni`gUa`a`Y`b`"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY