

8 Ub]`C`a c`V`Y]Vh`VY]`F 6`@Y]dn][. `? Y]bY
9]b][i b[`hfc hn`* \$!A]``]cbYb!5b[YVch

8 Ub]`C`a c`V`Y]Vh] cfYfgh`VY]`F 6`@Y]dn][ž`XU`_Y]b`K YW`gY`
ZØf`X]Y`* \$`A]``]cbYb`9i fc`5i g`ØgYWUi gY`ni ghUbXY`_Ua "

8 Ub]`C`a c`V`Y]Vh`VY]`F 6`@Y]dn][. `9]b
k]W`h][Yf`A ca Ybh`ZØf`X]Y`A UbbgW`UZh

8 Ub]`C`a c`V`Y]Vh] cfYfgh`HY]`j cb`F 6`@Y]dn][ž`bUW`XYa`_Ua
K cW`YbYbXY`_Y]b`5i g`ØgYVYhfU[`]b`<Ø`Y`j cb`* \$`A]``]cbYb`9i fc
U`_hj]Yfh`k i fXY``8]YgY`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[`Uh`b]W`h`bi f`5i gk]f`_i b[Yb
Ui Z`C`a cg`dYfgØb`]W`Y`? Uff]YfYž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`_Ui Z`X]Y`[YgUa`hY
A UbbgW`UZh i bX`XYfYb`ghfUhY []gW`Y`5i gf]W`hi b[`]b`XYf
6i bXYg`][U`gck]Y`]b`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`K Yh`VYk YfVYb"

8 Yf`9]bZ`i gg`Ui Z`X]Y`A UbbgW`UZh

8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`i a`C`a c`nY][h`X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž] cf`XYbYb
F 6`@Y]dn][`ghY`hž`k Ybb`Yg`XUfi a` [Y`hž`hU`Ybh]YfhY`Gd]Y`Yf
`Ub[Zf]gh][`ni `U`hYb``C`a c`žXYf`gY]h`ØVYf`ZØbZ`J`fYb`VY]`@Y]dn][
gd]Y`hi bX`]b`XYf`9i fcdU`@YU[i Y`9fZc`[fY]W`Yg`[Y`Y]ghYh`U`hž`U`h
XYb`K i bgW`[Y`Ai »Yfhž`Y]bYb`b`ÅW`ghYb`? Uff]YfYgW`f]h`ni
j c`n]Y`Yb``8YggYb`i b[YUW`hYh]gh`XUg`HYUa` j cb`HfU]bYf`A UfW`
FcgY`cdh]a]gh]gW`VYnØ[`]W`XYf`j Yfv`Y]VYbXYb`Gd]Y`Yf``9f
Yf`Ai hYfhYž`XUgg`X]Y`A UbbgW`UZh`ghUf`_]gh`i bX`Yg`X`Yb`[]Vhž`i a
XUg`HYUa` k Y]hYfni Ybhk]W`_Y`b"

< c`Y`? cghYb`i bX`X]Y`A Uf`_hXmbUa]_

8 Yf`Ui Z] Yfi ZYbY`DfY]g`ZØf`C`a c`a U[`Ui Z`XYb`YfghYb`6`]W`_

j Yf`cW_YbX`YfgWXY]bYbž`YXcW`gi a a]YfYb`g]W`X]Y
; YgUa h_cgHyb`ZØf`Y]bYb`K YW`gY`gW`bY`Ui ZØVYf`%\$\$`A]`]cbYb
9i fc`"8]YgY`Gi a a Y`VYfØW_g]W`h][h`b]W`h`bi f`XUg
5i g`ØgYUb[YVchž`gcbXYfb`Ui W` ; Y`À`hYfž`5[Ybhi`fYb`i bX`6cb]"
Gc`W`Y`Z]bUbN]Y`Yb`<ØfXYb`_ØbbhYb`gY`Vgh`Z]bUbngHuf_Y`?`i Vg`k]Y
A UbW`YghYf`7]hmž`5h`Åh]Wc`A UXf]X`cXYf` : 7`6UmYfb`A ØbW`Yb
nØ[Yfb`"UggYb`"Ni XYa`a`i gg`X]Y`J Yf`Yhni b[g`g]ghcf]Y`j cb`C`a`c`]b
6YhfUW`h`[Ync[Yb`k YfXYbž`X]Y`Y]b][Y`ϕhYfYggYbhYb`VYi bfi` \][Yb
_ØbbhYž`XU`Yf`]b`XYf`YhnhYb`GU]gcb` \`Ai` Z][j`Yf`Yhni b[gVYX]b[h
Ui`gZ]Y`"

9]bY`_f]h]gW`Y`D` \ UgY`ZØf`C`a`c`

C Vk c` \`C`a`c`cZYbg]W`h]W`Yg`HU`Ybhi`bX`gd]Y`Yf]gW`Y
: `À`][_Y]hYb`VYg]hnhž`ghY`h`Yf`bi`b`Ub`Y]bYa`GW`Y]XYk`Y["`9]b
J YfV`Y]V`]b`@Y]dn][_ØbbhY`] \a`k`Y]hYf` \]b`X]Y`A`Ø[`]W`_Y]h`V]YhYbž
g]W`ni`VYk`Y]gYb`i`bX`X]Y` : Ubg`a`]h`gY]bYb`@Y]ghi`b[Yb`ni
VY[Y]ghYfb`" `ϕgVYgcbXYfY`gY]b`5i`Zh]h`]b`XYf`9i`fcdU`@YU[i`Y` \Uh
gY]bY`E`i`U`]h`ÅhYb`U`g`Gd]Y`a`UW`Yf`i`bhYfghf]W`Ybž`k`Ug`] \b`ZØf
UbXYfY`?`i`Vg`Ài` »Yfgh`UhhfU`_h]j`a`UW`h`"

8 Yf`K` Y[`]b`X]Y`Ni`_i`bZh`

ϕ`XYf`_ca`a`YbXYb`NY]h`k`]fX`Yg`YbhgW`Y]XYbX`gY]bž`k`]Y`F`6
@Y]dn][`a`]h`X]YgYf`G]hi`Uh]cb`i`a`[Y`h`"C`a`c`_ØbbhY`Y]bY`nYbhfU`Y
Fc`Y`]b`XYb`[Yd`UbhYb`ni`_ØbZh][Yb`9fZc`[Yb`XYg`J`YfY]bg`gd]Y`Ybž
i`bX`X]Y`GhfUhY`[Yb`XYg`A`UbU[Ya`Ybhg`_ØbbhYb`XUfØVYf
YbhgW`Y]XYbž`cV`Yf`V`Y]VYb`cXYf`[Y`Yb`k`]fX`": Øf`X]Y` : Ubg`i`bX
XUg`HYUa`V`Y]Vh`gY]b`J`YfV`Y]V`Y]b`k`]W`h][Yg`H`Y`a`Už`XUg`X]Y
F]W`hi`b[`XYg`J`YfY]bg`]b`XYf`_ca`a`YbXYb`GU]gcb`VYY]bZi`ggYb
_ØbbhY`"

C`a`c` \`Uh`X]Y`7` \UbW`ž`k`Y]hYf` \]b`Y]b`GW`_ØggY`gd]Y`Yf`ni`gY]bž`i`bX
gY]bY` : `À`][_Y]hYb`Ui`Z`XYa`D`Um`_ØbbhYb`YbhgW`Y]XYbX`ZØf`X]Y
5a`V]h]cbYb`j`cb`F`6`@Y]dn][`]b`XYf`6i`bXYg`][U`i`bX`XYb
Yi`fcd`Å]gW`Yb`K`YhVYk`YfVYb`gY]b`"8]Y`_ca`a`YbXYb`A`cbUhY
k`YfXYb`nY][Ybž`cV`] \a`X]YgYf`GW`f]h`i`[Y`]b[h`cXYf`cV`Yf`g]W`
XcW`ZØf`Y]bYb`K`YW`gY`YbhgW`Y]XYb`k`]fX`"

@YgYb`G]Y`Ui W.

`B5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY