

8 Ub]`C`a c.`K YWk gY`ni`6UfW`cbU`]b`XYf  
GWk YVY` `@Y]dn][ Yf` : cfXYfi b[ Yb  
ghY][ Yb

8 Yf` : 7`6UfW`cbU`i bhYfVfY]hYh`Y]b`F UhYbUb[ YVch`ZØf`8 Ub]  
C`a c`ž`k`À`fYbX`F`6`@Y]dn][ `\*`\$`A` ]``cbYb`9i`fc`ZcfXYfh``6`Y]Vh  
C`a`c`]b`@Y]dn][ 3

8]Y` : i » VU`k`Y`h]gh`Xi`fW`X]Y`GdY`\_i`Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`8 Ub]`C`a`cg  
Ni`\_i`bZi]b`5i`Zfi`f`"8Yf`&`!`À`f][ Y`gdUb]gWY`B Uh]cbU`gd]Y`Yf`f`Uh  
]b`XYf`j`Yf[ Ub[ YbYb`GU]gcb`a`h]VYY]bXfi`W`YbXYb`@Y]ghi`b[ Yb`Ui`Z  
g]W`Ui`Za`Yf`gUa` [ Ya`UW`hi`bX`n]Y`h`bi`b`XUg`b`hYfYggY  
ZØ`fYbXYf`Yi`fcd`À]gWYf`?`i`Vg`Ui`Zg]W`"J`cf`U`Ya`XYf` : 7  
6UfW`cbU`ž`gY]b`dchYbn]Y`Yf`bYi`Yf`5fVY]h[ YVYf`ž`Uh`\_cb`fYhY  
GWk]hY`i`bhYfbca`a`Yb`ž`i`a` ]`b`Ub`X]Y`gdUb]gWY`?`ØghY`ni` `c`Yb`"

8]Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`i`a` `C`a`cg`5i`ggh]Y[ g`\_`Ui`gY`

C`a`c` `UhY`X]Y`A`Ø[ `]W`\_Y]h`ž`F`6`@Y]dn][ `Xi`fW`Y]bY]a` `J`YfhfU[  
ZYgh[ Y`Y[ hY`5i`ggh]Y[ g`\_`Ui`gY`j`cb`\*`\$`A` ]``cbYb`9i`fc`V]g`ni`a` `&\$`  
†` ]`&\$&(`ni`j`Yf`UggYb`"8U`X]Y`gY`g`NY]hZY`bghYf`bi`b`YXcW  
j`Yfgh]WYb`]gh`ž`g]bX`X]Y`J`Yf`UbX`i`b[ Yb`ØVYf`Y]bYb`a` Ø[ `]WYb  
K`YW`gY`k`YgYbh]W`\_ca`d`n]YfhYf[ Yk`cfXYb`"@Y]dn][ `Ub`b`bi`b  
X]Y`5V`ØgY`ZfY]j`Yf`UbXY`b`ž`k`Ug`VYXYi`hYh`ž`XUgg`g]Y  
a`Ø[ `]WYfk`Y]gY`a`Y`f`j`Yf`Ub[ Yb`\_ØbbYb`U`g`X]Y`i`fgdfØb[ `]WY  
?`Ui`gY`j`cfgU`"

: 7`6UfW`cbU`i`bX`X]Y`j`Yf`cW`YbXYb  
5b[ YVchY

K ]Y`Ui`g]bZcfa`j]fhYb`?`fY]gYb`f`Yfj`cf[ Y`h`ž`Uh`XYf` : 7`6UfW`cbU

Y]b`YfghYg`5b[ YVchj cb`(\$`A`)]cbYb`9i fc`ZØf`C`a`c`i bhYfVfY]hYhž  
ni`XYa`bcW`&\$`A`)]cbYb`9i fc`Ub`a`Ò[`]W`Yb`6cb`]`bni`\_ca`a`Yb  
\_ÒbbhYb`"6UfW`cbU`VYUVg]W`h[ h`YXcW`b]W`hž`X]Y`; fi bXgi`a`a`Y  
gcZcfh`ni`nU`Ybž`gc`bXYfb`g]Y]b`F`UhYb`ni`h`[ Yb`"8]YgY  
NU`i`b[ ga`cXU`]h`hYb`ghY`Yb`@Y]dn][`j`cf`Y]bY`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[ ž  
XU`XYf`J`YfY]b`Y]bY`"Ò`YfY`Gi`a`a`Y`j`Yf`Ub[ h`

F`6`@Y]dn][`g`:`cfXYfi`b[ Yb`i`bX`X]Y  
K`Y`hhVYk`YfVgg]hi`Uh]cb

B`UW`6Yf]W`hYb`ZcfXYfh`F`6`@Y]dn][`ZØf`C`a`c`Yhk`U`\*`\$`A`)]cbYb  
9i fc`ž`k`Ug`X]Y`i`fgdfØb[`]W`Y`?`Ui`gY`k`]XYfgd]Y[ Y`h`"b`hYfYggUbh  
]ghž`XUgg`@Y]dn][`Ui`Z[ fi`bX`Y]bYf`J`YfY]bVUfi`b[`a`]h`C`a`cg  
Y`Y`a`U`][`Ya`"?`i`V`8]bUa`c`NU[ fYV`Y]bY  
K`Y]hYfj`Yf`\_Ui`ZgVYhY`][`i`b[`UV[ Y[ YVYb`"Uh`"8]Yg`VYXYi`hYhž`XUgg  
Y]b`HY]`XYf`5V`ÒgY`Ub`NU[ fYV`Z]Y»Yb`a`i`ggž`k`Ug`X]Y`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb  
,`VYf`Y[ i`b[ Yb`j`cb`@Y]dn][`\_ca`d`]n]YfhYf`a`UW`h`

8]Y`5i`gk`]f`\_i`b[ Yb`Ui`Z`X`Y`b`:`i`»`VU``a`Uf`\_h

8]Y`6Y[ Y]ghYfi`b[`ZØf`C`a`c`n]Y`h`Ui`W`UbXYfY`?`i`Vg`]b`XYb  
K`Y`hh`Ui`Zž`XUfi`bhYf`6UmYfb`A`ØbW`Ybž`5h`Åh]W`c`A`UXf]X`i`bX  
A`UbW`YghYf`7]hm`"8]YgY`G]hi`Uh]cb`"Uh`XUg`DchYbn]Už`ni`Y]bYa  
6]YhYfXi`Y`ni`ZØ`fYbž`k`Ug`X]Y`J`Yf`UbX`i`b[ ga`UW`h]j`cb`@Y]dn][  
j`YfVYggYfb`k`ØfXY`"C`a`c`gY`Vgh`gc`""Ui`h`U`\_hi`Y`Yb`"b`Zcfa`Uh]cbYb  
Y]bY`\_UfY`Df`ÅZYfYbn`ZØf`6UfW`cbU`"UVYbž`XcW`X]Y`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb  
5gdY`\_hY`XYf`Hf`UbgU`\_h]cb`g]bX`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbX`

9]b`6`]W`\_]b`X]Y`Ni`\_i`bZh

C`V`Y]b`Hf`UbgZYf`ni`gh`UbXY`\_ca`a`hž`"Åb[ h`b]W`h`bi`f`j`cb`XYb  
J`Yf`UbX`i`b[ Yb`nk`]gW`Yb`6UfW`cbU`i`bX`@Y]dn][`UVž`gc`bXYfb  
Ui`W`XUj`cbž`k`]Y`U`\_hj`X]Y`UbXYfYb`]bhYfYgg]YfhYb`?`i`Vg`]b`X]YgYb  
Dfc`nYgg`Y]b[ fY]ZYb`"8]Y`b`ÅW`ghYb`K`cW`Yb`k`YfXYb`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbX  
gY]bž`i`a`ni`gY`Ybž`cV`C`a`c`hUhg`ÅW`]W`X`Yb`G`W`f]hh]j`cb`XYf  
6i`bXYg`][`U`ni`fØW`\_]b`X]Y`gdUb]gW`Y`@[`U`k`U[ h`

8]Y'9bhk ]W\_i b[ Yb'fi bX'i a '8Ub]`C`a c'g]bX'b]W\h'bi f'Z0f`X]Y  
VYhfcZYbYb'J YfY]bY'j cb'6YXYi hi b[ ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\`Y]b  
Gd]Y[ Y`V]`X`XYf'8mbUa ]\_`Ui ZXYa `Yi fcdÄ]gW\Yb': i » VU``a Uf\_hž  
k c`Gd]Y`Yfk YW\gY`cZhj cb'Z]bUbn]Y``Yb', VYf`Y[ i b[ Yb'fi bX'hY]'g  
\_ca d`YI Yb'J YfhfÄ[ Yb'[ YdfÄ[ h'g]bX"

· · B 5;

8 YhU]'g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY