

:]bUbn]Y`Y`<]`ZYb`ZØf` : Ua]`]Yb`]b`@Y]dn][.
6YfUhi b[`j`cf`Cfh

9fZU\ fYb`G]Y`]b`@Y]dn][žk Y`WY`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb`@Y]ghi b[Yb
⇒bYb`ni ghY\Yb"6YfUhi b[`ZØf` : Ua]`]Yb`c\`bY`5ba Y`Xi b["

:]bUbn]Y`Y`i bhYfghØhni b[`ZØf` : Ua]`]Yb`]b
@Y]dn][

⇒@Y]dn][`k]fX`U_h]j`Ub`XYf`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb`i bhYfghØhni b[`j`cb
: Ua]`]Yb`[YUfVY]hYh"9g[]Vh]j`]Y`Y`j`YfgW\]YXYbY`@Y]ghi b[Ybž`X]Y
: Ua]`]Yb`]b`5bgdfi W\`bY\`a`Yb`_ØbbYbž`i`bX`X]Y`GhUXh`V]YhYh`<]`ZYž
i`a`X]Y`dUggYbXYb`Cdh]cbYb`ni`Z]bXYb"

6YfUhi b[gUb[YVchY`c\`bY`5ba Y`Xi b[

8 Ug : Ua]`]Yb`]bZcfa`Uh]cbgVØfc`XYf`GhUXh`@Y]dn][ž]b
Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`a`h`XYa`?ca`a`i`bU`Yb`9][YbVYhf]YV`9b[Y`gXcfZ
V]YhYh`cZZYbY`GdfYW\`ghi`bXYb`Ubž]b`XYbYb`9`hYfb`i`bX`5b[Y\Øf][Y
⇒Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb`@Y]ghi`b[Yb`Yf\`U`hYb`_ØbbYb"9]bY
k`]W\h][Y`⇒Zcfa`Uh]cb`ZØf`⇒hYfYgg]YfhY.`9]bY`j`cf\Yf][Y`5ba`Y`Xi`b[
]gh`b]W\h`b`ch`k`YbX]["8]Yg`Yf`Y]W\hYfh`XYb`Ni`[Ub[`ni`f`6YfUhi`b[
i`bX`Yfa`Ø[`]W\h`Yg` : Ua]`]Ybž`i`b`_ca`d`n]Yfh`<]`ZY`ni`gi`W\Yb"

:]bUbn]Y`Y`@Y]ghi b[Yb`]a` , VYfV`]W_

: Ua]`]Yb`_ØbbYb`nU\`fY]W\Y`Z]bUbn]Y`Y`i`bhYfghØhni`b[Yb
VYUbhfU[Yb"8 Ug`HYUa`j`cf`Cfh`Yf`_`Åfh`XYhU]`Yfhž`k`Y`W\Y
@Y]ghi`b[Yb`Ui`Z`X]Y`]bX]j`]Xi`Y`Y` : Ua]`]Ybg]hi`Uh]cb`ni`[YgW\`b]hhYb
g]bX"9g]ghj`cb`[fc»Yf`6YXYi`hi`b[ž`XUgg` : Ua]`]Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`]\`bYb
ni`ghY\`YbXYb`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb`<]`ZYb`]bZcfa`]Yfh]g]bXž`i`a`]\`fY

Z]bUbn]Y``Y`G]hi Uh]cb`ni`ghUV]`]g]YfYb"

2 ZZYbh`]W\Y`':]bUbn]Yfi b[`Xi fW\`GhYi Yfa]hhY`

8]Y`c ZZYbYb`GdfYW\ghi bXYb`k YfXYb`a]h`GhYi Yfa]hhY`b`Z]bUbn]Yfž
VUg]YfYbX`Ui ZXYa`<Ui g\U`hgVYgW\`i gg`XYg`G\W\g]gW\Yb
@UbXhU[g``8]YgY`ÖZZYbh`]W\Y`i bhYfghØhni b[`gd]Y[Y`h`XUg
9b[U[Ya Ybh`XYf`GhUXh`k]XYfž: Ua]`]Yb`]b`@Y]dn][`ni` \Y`ZYb`i bX
\fY`@YVYbgVYX]b[i b[Yb`ni`j YfVYggYfb``8]Y`':]bUbn]Yfi b[`Xi fW\
ÖZZYbh`]W\Y`A]hhY`ghY`h`g]W\Yfž`XUgg`YXYf`Ni [Ub[`ni`XYb
≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb`i bX`<]`ZYb` \Uhž`X]Y`Yf`VYb`Øh][h"

8]Y`'; YgY``gW\ UZh`i bX`': Ua]`]Yb`i bhYfghØhnYb

8 Yf`Ni [Ub[`ni` Z]bUbn]Y``Yb`≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb`i bX`<]`ZgUb[YVchYb`]gh
ZØf`X]Y`[YgUa hY`'; YgY``gW\ UZh`j cb`6YXYi hi b[``≠XYa`': Ua]`]Yb`]b
@Y]dn][`i a ZUggYbX`]bZcfa]Yfh`k YfXYbž`_ØbbYb`b]W\h`bi`f`]fY
]bX]j]Xi Y``Yb`G]hi Uh]cbYb`j YfVYggYfh`k YfXYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`X]Y
; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh`U`g`; UbnYg`k]fX`[Ygh`f`_h``9]bY`Z]bUbn]Y``Y
5Vg]W\Yfi b[`hf`Ä[h`XUni`VY]ž: Ua]`]Yb`]b`gW\k]Yf][Yb`NY]hYb`ni
i bhYfghØhnYbž`k Ug`g]W\`d`cg]h]j`Ui ZXUg`gcn]U`Y`; YZØ[Y`XYf`GhUXh
Ui gk]f`_h"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY